

# AshkenazimSonChr21: Annotated variants on the chromosome 21, human genome 19, Ashkenazim Trio son sample

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April 17, 2025

## Introduction

This vignette describes AshkenazimSonChr21 dataset, example input for RareVariantVis package. This dataset is CompleteGenomics whole genome sequencing dataset, coming from Stanford Genome in a Bottle Consortium. This dataset was made fully available for public, without restrictions. This particular data refer to sample HG002- NA24385 - huAA53E0 (son). Original data can be found at: <https://sites.stanford.edu/abms/content/giab-reference-materials-and-data>

## Preprocessing

Original whole genome sequencing sample was (HG002-son) was too big for purpose of R/Bioconductor test data, therefore only chromosome 21 variants were selected. Complete Genomics output provides 3 types of variants: homozygous reference, heterozygous and homozygous alternative. To minimize data size and make it similar to Illumina X Ten output homozygous reference were excluded. Finally, small indels were filtered out, since they introduced a lot of noise into visualization. This noise was not observed in Illumina X Ten samples that we analyzed in our laboratory.

## Possible usage of data

Data aims to work well with RareVariantVis package, however it can be used also in other packages that aim for whole genome sequencing data analysis. Dataset includes two types of files: txt file with rare variants and vcf file obtained from sequencing, very similar to one from Illumina X Ten output. Examples of data usage and file structure are listed below.

```
## text file
library(AshkenazimSonChr21)
head(SonVariantsChr21)

##   Chromosome Start.position End.position Reference Variant Quality.by.Depth
## 1         chr21      9411318     9411318          C          T           313.61
```

```

## 2      chr21      9411327      9411327      C      G      720.44
## 3      chr21      9411410      9411410      C      T      1128.86
## 4      chr21      9411500      9411500      G      T      1241.14
## 5      chr21      9411602      9411602      T      C      615.72
## 6      chr21      9411609      9411609      G      T      603.02
## Variant.type      SNP.id      SNP.Frequency      Gene.name      Gene.component      phyloP      DP
## 1      Substitution      rs373567667      -1      -0.177      38
## 2      Substitution      rs75025155      -1      -0.307      37
## 3      Substitution      rs78200054      -1      0.717      49
## 4      Substitution      rs71235073      -1      0.717      62
## 5      Substitution      rs368646645      -1      0.624      57
## 6      Substitution      rs76676778      -1      -0.163      56
##      AD      GT
## 1      25,13      0/1
## 2      13,24      0/1
## 3      15,34      0/1
## 4      24,38      0/1
## 5      35,22      0/1
## 6      35,21      0/1

## vcf file
library(VariantAnnotation)

## Loading required package: BiocGenerics
## Loading required package: generics
##
## Attaching package: 'generics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##      as.difftime, as.factor, as.ordered, intersect, is.element, setdiff,
##      setequal, union
##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##      IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##      Filter, Find, Map, Position, Reduce, anyDuplicated, aperm, append,
##      as.data.frame, basename, cbind, colnames, dirname, do.call,
##      duplicated, eval, evalq, get, grep, grepl, is.unsorted, lapply,
##      mapply, match, mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int,
##      rank, rbind, rownames, sapply, saveRDS, table, tapply, unique,
##      unsplit, which.max, which.min
## Loading required package: MatrixGenerics
## Loading required package: matrixStats
##
## Attaching package: 'MatrixGenerics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':
##

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## colAlls, colAnyNAs, colAnys, colAugsPerRowSet, colCollapse,
## colCounts, colCummaxs, colCummins, colCumprods, colCumsums,
## colDiffs, colIQRDiffs, colIQRs, colLogSumExps, colMadDiffs,
## colMads, colMaxs, colMeans2, colMedians, colMins, colOrderStats,
## colProds, colQuantiles, colRanges, colRanks, colSdDiffs, colSds,
## colSums2, colTabulates, colVarDiffs, colVars, colWeightedMads,
## colWeightedMeans, colWeightedMedians, colWeightedSds,
## colWeightedVars, rowAlls, rowAnyNAs, rowAnys, rowAugsPerColSet,
## rowCollapse, rowCounts, rowCummaxs, rowCummins, rowCumprods,
## rowCumsums, rowDiffs, rowIQRDiffs, rowIQRs, rowLogSumExps,
## rowMadDiffs, rowMads, rowMaxs, rowMeans2, rowMedians, rowMins,
## rowOrderStats, rowProds, rowQuantiles, rowRanges, rowRanks,
## rowSdDiffs, rowSds, rowSums2, rowTabulates, rowVarDiffs, rowVars,
## rowWeightedMads, rowWeightedMeans, rowWeightedMedians,
## rowWeightedSds, rowWeightedVars
## Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb
## Loading required package: S4Vectors
## Loading required package: stats4
##
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'
## The following object is masked from 'package:utils':
##
## findMatches
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
## I, expand.grid, unname
## Loading required package: IRanges
## Loading required package: GenomicRanges
## Loading required package: SummarizedExperiment
## Loading required package: Biobase
## Welcome to Bioconductor
##
## Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
## 'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
## 'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname)".
##
## Attaching package: 'Biobase'
## The following object is masked from 'package:MatrixGenerics':
##
## rowMedians
## The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':
##
## anyMissing, rowMedians
## Loading required package: Rsamtools
## Loading required package: Biostrings
## Loading required package: XVector
##
## Attaching package: 'Biostrings'

```

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## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##      strsplit
##
## Attaching package: 'VariantAnnotation'
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##      tabulate

fl <- system.file("extdata", "SonVariantsChr21.vcf.gz",
                  package="AshkenazimSonChr21")
vcf <- readVcf(fl, genome="hg19")
geno(vcf)

## List of length 8
## names(8): GT GQX AD DP GQ MQ PL VF

info(vcf)

## DataFrame with 94527 rows and 35 columns
##           AC          AF          AN          DP          QD BLOCKAVG_min30p3a
##           <IntegerList> <character> <integer> <integer> <numeric>          <logical>
## 1           1           0.50           2           38           8.25           FALSE
## 2           1           0.50           2           37           19.47          FALSE
## 3           1           0.50           2           49           23.04          FALSE
## 4           1           0.50           2           62           20.02          FALSE
## 5           1           0.50           2           57           10.80          FALSE
## ...           ...           ...           ...           ...           ...           ...
## 94523        1           0.50           2           101          2.04           FALSE
## 94524        1           0.50           2           113          2.12           FALSE
## 94525        1           0.50           2           115          2.01           FALSE
## 94526        1           0.50           2           155          0.14           FALSE
## 94527        1           0.50           2           169          0.02           FALSE
##           BaseQRankSum      DS      Dels      END      FS      HRun
##           <numeric> <logical> <numeric> <integer> <numeric> <integer>
## 1           -0.923      FALSE      0      NA      0.000      0
## 2           -0.334      FALSE      0      NA      1.443      1
## 3           -0.683      FALSE      0      NA     11.788      1
## 4            1.395      FALSE      0      NA      1.005      0
## 5           -1.436      FALSE      0      NA      0.000      0
## ...           ...           ...           ...           ...           ...           ...
## 94523        1.834      FALSE      0.01      NA      0.000      1
## 94524        2.439      FALSE      0.06      NA      0.000      1
## 94525        1.499      FALSE      0.01      NA      0.000      1
## 94526        1.670      FALSE      0.00      NA      6.160      0
## 94527        1.448      FALSE      0.01      NA      2.884      3
##           HaplotypeScore InbreedingCoeff      MQ      MQ0 MQRankSum
##           <numeric>          <numeric> <numeric> <integer> <numeric>
## 1            1.9783            NA      51      0      -0.031
## 2            0.9995            NA      52      0      0.016

```

## 3	0.8667		NA	50	0	-0.597
## 4	0.0000		NA	52	0	1.322
## 5	0.0000		NA	53	6	0.086
## ...	...		...	...	...	...
## 94523	128.037		NA	25	3	-3.844
## 94524	205.879		NA	24	4	-1.997
## 94525	250.594		NA	22	5	-3.745
## 94526	184.049		NA	19	37	-1.952
## 94527	195.051		NA	18	56	-1.775
##	ReadPosRankSum	SB	VQSLOD	culprit		set
##	<numeric>	<numeric>	<numeric>	<character>		<character>
## 1	-0.154	-55.94	2.0206	QD	FilteredInAll	
## 2	0.970	-261.36	4.3216	MQ	variant	
## 3	-0.011	-414.78	2.9995	MQ	FilteredInAll	
## 4	-1.192	-535.11	2.1560	MQ	FilteredInAll	
## 5	0.276	-178.59	2.1432	QD	FilteredInAll	
## ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
## 94523	-0.805	-88.65	-27.4198	HaplotypeScore	FilteredInAll	
## 94524	-1.330	-89.77	-60.7511	HaplotypeScore	FilteredInAll	
## 94525	-0.590	-110.60	-89.2046	HaplotypeScore	FilteredInAll	
## 94526	3.132	-0.01	-63.3093	DP	FilteredInAll	
## 94527	2.138	-0.01	-70.4434	DP	FilteredInAll	
##	CSQT		CSQR	AA		GMAF
##	<CharacterList>		<CharacterList>	<character>		<CharacterList>
## 1				NA		
## 2				NA		
## 3				NA		
## 4				NA		
## 5				NA		
## ...	...		...	...		...
## 94523		ENSR00000684572 regu..		NA		
## 94524		ENSR00000684572 regu..		NA		
## 94525		ENSR00000684572 regu..		NA		
## 94526		ENSR00000684572 regu..		NA		
## 94527		ENSR00000684572 regu..		NA		
##	EVS	cosmic	clinvar	phastCons		Variant.type
##	<CharacterList>	<CharacterList>	<CharacterList>	<logical>		<CharacterList>
## 1				FALSE		Substitution
## 2				FALSE		Substitution
## 3				FALSE		Substitution
## 4				FALSE		Substitution
## 5				FALSE		Substitution
## ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
## 94523				FALSE		Substitution
## 94524				FALSE		Substitution
## 94525				FALSE		Substitution
## 94526				FALSE		Substitution
## 94527				FALSE		Substitution
##	Gene.name	Gene.component	phyloP	SNP.Frequency		

```
##      <CharacterList> <CharacterList> <numeric>      <numeric>
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## ...
## 94523
## 94524
## 94525
## 94526
## 94527
```