Package ‘DFP’

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Description This package provides a supervised technique able to identify differentially expressed genes, based on the construction of [emph{Fuzzy Patterns} (FPs). The Fuzzy Patterns are built by means of applying 3 Membership Functions to discretized gene expression values.
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Description

This package provides a supervised technique able to identify differentially expressed genes, based on the construction of Fuzzy Patterns (FPs). The Fuzzy Patterns are built by means of applying 3 Membership Functions to discretized gene expression values.

Details

```
Package:          DFP
Type:             Package
Version:          1.0
Date:             2008-07-03
License:          GPL-2
```

The main functionality of the package is provided by the `discriminantFuzzyPattern` function, which works in a 4-step process:

1. Calculates the Membership Functions. These functions are used in the next step to discretize gene expression data.
2. Discretizes the gene expression data (float values) into ‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’ labels.
3. Calculates a Fuzzy Pattern for each category. To do this, a given percentage of the samples belonging to a category must have the same label (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’).
4. Calculates the Discriminant Fuzzy Pattern (DFP) that includes those genes present in two or more FPs with different assigned labels.

Additional data classes: ExpressionSet, AnnotatedDataFrame.

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References


Examples

```
#########################################
############ Get sample data ############
```
calculateDiscriminantFuzzyPattern

Calculates the Discriminant Fuzzy Pattern to select significative genes

Description

Calculates the Discriminant Fuzzy Pattern (DFP) that includes those genes present in two or more FPs with different assigned labels.

Usage

calculateDiscriminantFuzzyPattern(rmadataset, fps)

Arguments

rmadataset  ExpressionSet with numeric values containing gene expression values (rows) of samples belonging to different categories (columns). The ExpressionSet also contains an AnnotatedDataFrame with metadata regarding the classes to which each sample belongs.

fps  Genes belonging to each Fuzzy Patterns. There are one FP for each class. Includes an attribute ifs with the Impact Factor for each category.

Value

Genes belonging to the final DFP. Includes an attribute ifs with the Impact Factor for each category.

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References


calculateFuzzyPatterns

Calculates a Fuzzy Pattern for each category of the samples

Description

Calculates a Fuzzy Pattern for each category. To do this, a given percentage of the samples belonging to a category must have the same label (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’).

Usage

calculateFuzzyPatterns(rmadataset, dvs, piVal = 0.9, overlapping = 2)

Arguments

- **rmadataset**: ExpressionSet with numeric values containing gene expression values (rows) of samples belonging to different categories (columns). The ExpressionSet also contains an AnnotatedDataFrame with metadata regarding the classes to which each sample belongs.
- **dvs**: Matrix containing discrete values according to the overlapping parameter after discretizing the gene expression values. Includes an attribute `types` which determines the category of each sample.
- **piVal**: Controls the degree of exigency for selecting a gene as a member of a Fuzzy Pattern. Default value = 0.9. Range [0, 1].
- **overlapping**: Modifies the number of membership functions used in the discretization process. Possible values:
  Default value = 2.

Value

Genes belonging to each Fuzzy Patterns. There are one FP for each class. Includes an attribute `ifs` with the Impact Factor for each category.

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calculateMembershipFunctions

References

calculateMembershipFunctions

Calculates Membership Functions

Description
Calculates the Membership Functions. These functions are used in the next step (discretizeExpressionValues) to discretize gene expression data.

Usage
```
calculateMembershipFunctions(rmadataset, skipFactor = 3)
```

Arguments

rmadataset ExpressionSet with numeric values containing gene expression values (rows) of samples belonging to different categories (columns). The ExpressionSet also contains an AnnotatedDataFrame with metadata regarding the classes to which each sample belongs.

skipFactor Numeric value to omit odd values (a way of normalization). Higher values imply that less samples of a gene are considered as odd. If skipFactor=0 do NOT skip. Default value = 3. Range[0,).

Value
Membership functions to determine the discret value (linguistic label) corresponding to a given gene expression level.

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References
discretizeExpressionValues

Function to discretize gene expression data

Description

Discretizes the gene expression data (float values) into ‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’ labels.

Usage

```r
discretizeExpressionValues(rmadataset, mfs, zeta = 0.5, overlapping = 2)
```

Arguments

- **rmadataset** `ExpressionSet` with numeric values containing gene expression values (rows) of samples belonging to different categories (columns). The `ExpressionSet` also contains an `AnnotatedDataFrame` with metadata regarding the classes to which each sample belongs.
- **mfs** Membership functions to determine the discret value (linguistic label) corresponding to a given gene expression level.
- **zeta** Threshold value which controls the activation of a linguistic label (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’). The lower, the less possibilities of having genes with more than one assigned linguistic label. Default value = 0.5. Range [0, 1].
- **overlapping** Modifies the number of membership functions used in the discretization process. Possible values:

Default value = 2.

Value

Matrix containing discrete values according to the overlapping parameter after discretizing the gene expression values. Includes an attribute `types` which determines the category of each sample.

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References


discriminantFuzzyPattern

**Discriminant Fuzzy Pattern to filter genes**

**Description**

discriminantFuzzyPattern discovers significant genes based on the construction of Fuzzy Patterns (FPs). The Fuzzy Patterns are built by means of applying 3 Membership Functions to the gene expression values in the matrix rmadataset.

**Usage**

discriminantFuzzyPattern(rmadataset, skipFactor = 3, zeta = 0.5, overlapping = 2, piVal = 0.9)

**Arguments**

- **rmadataset**: ExpressionSet with numeric values containing gene expression values (rows) of samples belonging to different categories (columns). The ExpressionSet also contains an AnnotatedDataFrame with metadata regarding the classes to which each sample belongs.
- **skipFactor**: Numeric value to omit odd values (a way of normalization). Higher values imply that less samples of a gene are considered as odd. If skipFactor=0 do NOT skip. Default value = 3. Range[0,).
- **zeta**: Threshold value which controls the activation of a linguistic label (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’). The lower, the less possibilities of having genes with more than one assigned linguistic label. Default value = 0.5. Range[0,1].
- **overlapping**: Modifies the number of membership functions used in the discretization process. Possible values:
  Default value = 2.
- **piVal**: Controls the degree of exigency for selecting a gene as a member of a Fuzzy Pattern. Default value = 0.9. Range[0,1].
The `discriminantFuzzyPattern` function works in a 4-step process:

1. Calculates the Membership Functions. These functions are used in the next step to discretize gene expression data.
2. Discretizes the gene expression data (float values) into ‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’ labels.
3. Calculates a Fuzzy Pattern for each category. To do this, a given percentage of the samples belonging to a category must have the same label (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ or ‘High’).
4. Calculates the Discriminant Fuzzy Pattern (DFP) that includes those genes present in two or more FPs with different assigned labels.

**Value**

- `membership.functions`: Membership functions to determine the discret value corresponding to a given gene expression level.
- `discrete.values`: Discrete values according to the overlapping parameter after discretizing the gene expression values. Includes an attribute `types` which determines the category of each sample.
- `fuzzy.patterns`: Genes belonging to each Fuzzy Patterns. There are one FP for each class. Includes an attribute `ifs` with the Impact Factor for each category.
- `discriminant.fuzzy.pattern`: Genes belonging to the final DFP. Includes an attribute `ifs` with the Impact Factor for each category.
- `params`: The parameters used to tune the algorithm (as arguments in the function).

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**References**


**Examples**

```r
library(DFP)  
data(rmadataset)

# Filters the most representative genes #
ExpressionLevel-class

res <- discriminantFuzzyPattern(rmadataset)
summary(res)

ExpressionLevel-class  

**Class** "ExpressionLevel"

**Description**

A virtual class which represents a generic *Membership Function*.

**Objects from the Class**

A virtual Class: No objects may be created from it.

**Slots**

- `center`: Object of class "numeric". Represents the peak point in the function curve.
- `width`: Object of class "numeric". Represents the length of values lower than 1 and greater than 0 in the function curve.

**Methods**

- `show` signature(object = "ExpressionLevel"): Prints the ExpressionLevel subclass of the object.
- `setValues` signature(object = "ExpressionLevel", values = "numeric"): Generic function to be implemented in the subclasses.
- `computeMembership` signature(object = "ExpressionLevel", x = "numeric"): Generic function to be implemented in the subclasses.

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**References**


**Examples**

```
showClass("ExpressionLevel")
```
HighExpressionLevel-class

Class "HighExpressionLevel"

Description

A class which represents a Membership Function to determine the membership of a numeric value to the ‘High’ discrete label. The result depends on the ‘center’ and ‘width’ values.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("HighExpressionLevel").`

Slots

- `center`: Object of class "numeric". Represents the peak point in the function curve.
- `width`: Object of class "numeric". Represents the length of values lower than 1 and greater than 0 in the function curve.

Extends

Class "ExpressionLevel", directly.

Methods

- `setValues` signature(object = "HighExpressionLevel", values = "numeric"): Establishes the ‘center’ and ‘width’ slots of the object, given a vector of numeric values.
- `computeMembership` signature(object = "HighExpressionLevel", x = "numeric"): Returns a value in the [0,1] interval, which represents the membership to the ‘High’ discrete label.

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References


Examples

`showClass("HighExpressionLevel")`
Description
A class which represents a Membership Function to determine the membership of a numeric value to the ‘Low’ discrete label. The result depends on the ‘center’ and ‘width’ values.

Objects from the Class
Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("LowExpressionLevel")`.

Slots
- `center`: Object of class "numeric". Represents the peak point in the function curve.
- `width`: Object of class "numeric". Represents the length of values lower than 1 and greater than 0 in the function curve.

Extends
Class "ExpressionLevel", directly.

Methods
- `setValues` signature(object = "LowExpressionLevel", values = "numeric"): Establishes the ‘center’ and ‘width’ slots of the object, given a vector of numeric values.
- `computeMembership` signature(object = "LowExpressionLevel", x = "numeric"): Returns a value in the [0,1] interval, which represents the membership to the ‘Low’ discrete label.

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References

Examples
`showClass("LowExpressionLevel")`
MediumExpressionLevel-class

Class "MediumExpressionLevel"

Description

A class which represents a Membership Function to determine the membership of a numeric value to the ‘Medium’ discrete label. The result depends on the ‘center’ and ‘width’ values.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("MediumExpressionLevel").

Slots

center: Object of class "numeric". Represents the peak point in the function curve.
width: Object of class "numeric". Represents the length of values lower than 1 and greater than 0 in the function curve.

Extends

Class "ExpressionLevel", directly.

Methods

setValues signature(object = "MediumExpressionLevel", values = "numeric"): Establishes the ‘center’ and ‘width’ slots of the object, given a vector of numeric values.
computeMembership signature(object = "MediumExpressionLevel", x = "numeric"): Returns a value in the [0,1] interval, which represents the membership to the ‘Medium’ discrete label.

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References


Examples

showClass("MediumExpressionLevel")
**plotDiscriminantFuzzyPattern**

*Plots the Discriminant Fuzzy Pattern of the relevant genes*

**Description**

This function plots the Discriminant Fuzzy Pattern of the relevant genes (in rows) for the sample classes (in columns), as well as the impact factor which determines if a gene belongs to a Fuzzy Pattern in a class (if its value is higher than the piVal).

The relevant genes are those which are present in almost two different Fuzzy Patterns with different linguistic labels.

The plotting is made in both graphical and text mode.

**Usage**

```r
plotDiscriminantFuzzyPattern(dfp, overlapping = 2)
```

**Arguments**

- `dfp`  
  A matrix with the fuzzy patterns and impact factors for the relevant genes.

- `overlapping`  
  Modifies the number of membership functions used in the discretization process. Possible values:

  Default value = 2.

**Value**

A matrix with the discriminant genes in rows, along with the Fuzzy Pattern for each class (in columns).

This object contains an attribute (ifs) which stores the Impact Factors used to determine if a gene belongs to a Fuzzy Pattern in a class (if the value is higher than the piVal).

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**References**

plotMembershipFunctions

Plots the Membership Functions (Low, Medium, High) used to discretize gene expression values

Description

Each gene has 3 Membership Functions (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ and ‘High’) which can be plotted as curves in graphical mode.
In the text mode a membership function is represented with its center and width.
This function receives one or more gene names and plots the results in both graphical and text mode.
If a set of genes containing more than 36 elements is provided, only the text mode is available.

Usage

plotMembershipFunctions(rmadataset, mfs, genes)

Arguments

rmadataset An ExpressionSet object with AnnotatedDataFrame metadata.
mfs A list of 3 ExpressionLevel objects (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ and ‘High’) for each gene (a list of lists).
genes The set of genes to plot (a vector).

Value

A dataframe with the values of the membership functions (‘Low’, ‘Medium’ and ‘High’) for each gene (in rows) received as a parameter.

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References

Description

This function creates an ExpressionSet with an AnnotatedDataFrame. To do this, it requires two CSV files in a predefined format:

1. `exprsData` with the expression values of genes (in rows) of different samples (in columns).
2. `pData` with the samples (in columns) and the metadata `class` (the most important for the algorithm `discriminantFuzzyPattern`), `age` and `sex`.

Usage

readCSV(fileExprs, filePhenodata)

Arguments

- `fileExprs` The path to the `exprsData` file.
- `filePhenodata` The path to the `pData` file.

Value

An ExpressionSet object with an AnnotatedDataFrame storing `class`, `age` and `sex` information.

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References


Examples

dataDir <- system.file("extdata", package="DFP"); dataDir
dataDir <- file.path(dataDir, "exprsData.csv"); fileExprs
dataDir <- file.path(dataDir, "pData.csv"); filePhenodata
rmadataset <- readCSV(fileExprs, filePhenodata); rmadataset
pData(phenoData(rmadataset))
exprs(rmadataset)[1:10,1:5]
show-methods

rmadataset

A sample ExpressionSet object

Description

This ExpressionSet object includes an AnnotatedDataFrame with metadata about ‘Disease type’ (the most important for the algorithm), ‘Patient age’ and ‘Patient gender’. This data set gives the expression values of 500 genes in 35 samples.

Usage

data(rmadataset)

Format

ExpressionSet    str(pData(phenoData(rmadataset)))
AnnotatedDataFrame    str(exprs(rmadataset))

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References


Examples

data(rmadataset)
featureNames(rmadataset)[1:20]
sampleNames(rmadataset)
varLabels(rmadataset)
pData(phenoData(rmadataset))
exprs(rmadataset)[1:10,1:5]

show-methods

Prints the slots (attributes) of an ExpressionLevel object

Description

Prints the slots (center and width) of an "ExpressionLevel" object.
Methods

object = "ExpressionLevel" See "ExpressionLevel".

showDiscreteValues                   Prints the labels to which the algorithm converts the gene expression values

Description

In an intermediate step, the algorithm discriminantFuzzyPattern converts the gene expression values into discrete labels (combining 'Low', 'Medium' and 'High', depending on the value of the param 'overlapping'). This function permits printing these labels, specifying a set of genes (a vector) and/or classes of samples.

Usage

showDiscreteValues(dvs, genes, classes)

Arguments

dvs                         A matrix with discrete labels for a set of genes (in rows) of several samples (in columns).
genesis                     [optional] The set of genes to plot.
classes                    [optional] A set of classes to which the samples belong. It must be one of the classes stored in the phenoData of the original ExpressionSet object.

Value

A subset of the matrix dvs determined by the restrictions (genes and/or classes).

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References

showFuzzyPatterns

Plots the Fuzzy Patterns corresponding to a class

Description

This function prints (in text mode) the Fuzzy Patterns (discrete labels) calculated for a single class of samples.

Usage

showFuzzyPatterns(fps, class)

Arguments

fps
A matrix with the Fuzzy Patterns (discrete labels) for all the samples and genes.

class
A class to which the samples belong. It must be one of the classes stored in the phenoData of the original ExpressionSet rmadataset object.

Value

A vector of Fuzzy Patterns (discrete labels) for a single class of samples, with the genes associated.

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