Package ‘ENVISIONQuery’

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Type Package

Title Retrieval from the ENVISION bioinformatics data portal into R

Version 1.22.0

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Description Tools to retrieve data from ENVISION, the Database for Annotation, Visualization and Integrated Discovery portal

License GPL-2

Depends rJava, XML, utils

biocViews Annotation

LazyLoad yes

 ‘ENVISIONServices.R’ ‘formatEnXML.R’ ‘formatIdConversion.R’
 ‘formatIntact.R’ ‘formatPicr.R’ ‘formatReactome.R’
 ‘registerServices.R’

NeedsCompilation no

R topics documented:

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Description

ENVISIONQuery.

Details

Package:   ENVISIONQuery
Type:     Package
Version:  1.1.4
Date:    2011-07-17
License:    GPL-2
LazyLoad: yes

Author(s)

Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

ENVISIONQuery   Launch a query against Envision, a web online query system...

Description

Launch a query against Envision, a web online query system providing elaborated information for EnCORE services. Return the results into an R object.

Usage

ENVISIONQuery(ids=c("1553619_a_at", "1553497_at"), typeName="menu", 
serviceName="menu", toolName="menu", chunk=1000, details=TRUE, 
writeHTML=FALSE, testMe=FALSE, 
graphicMenu=getOption("menu.graphics"), formatIt=TRUE, 
options=list(), filter=list(), compact=TRUE, verbose=FALSE)

Arguments

ids  Depending on input type, IDs for desired objects as a character vector a character 
string containing the entire Enfin xml document or a name of an Enfin xml file.
typeName  Type of input ids. If 'menu' (default), a menu is constructed allowing to choose 
one of the available types.
serviceName  The Envision service name or a character vector of service names. In a latter 
case system compbines requests into pipeline using the output of current service 
request as an input for a next one. If 'menu' (default), the menu is contructed 
allowing to choose one of the available services.
toolName
The tool for a particular envision service. If 'menu' (default) and there is more than one tool available, a menu is constructed allowing to choose one of the available tools.

chunk
The number of IDs retrieved during a single query session. In case the number of IDs exceeds the chunk size, the whole ID set is retrieved during multiple query sessions overcoming the potential limitations on a single query session ID set size. If NA, a single session is used. Default is 1000.

details
If TRUE (default), a list of intermediate results is returned; otherwise, just the final query result. Note: not implemented at this time

writeHTML
If TRUE (default is FALSE), write the received intermediate HTML to files.

testMe
If TRUE (default is FALSE), assign default values and run.

graphicMenu
If TRUE (default is FALSE), use a GUI window for the pick menus.

formatIt
If TRUE (default), try to interpret the returned character table and structure the result. If false, the character string representing the entire enfinXML file returned by ENVISION. Note: formatting is implemented only for 'Probe2Uniprot' and 'ID conversion' services at this time. If false, the character string representing the entire enfinXML file returned by ENVISION.

options
The (optional)list each element of which represents the <name,value> pair used to apply the additional constraints when sending a query to a particular service (maximum number of pathways for Reactome service as an example)

filter
The (optional)list where the name of each element represents the formatted output data frame column on which filetering is to be performed (‘organism.species’, ‘Microarray.platform’ etc.) and the list element containing a character vector defining the set of values on which the merging (intersection) for a given column will be performed (‘Homo sapiens’ for ‘organism.species’, ‘affy_hg_u133_plus_2’ for ‘Microarray.platform’ etc.). The filtering is performed if the list is not empty and the formatIt=TRUE. Default is an empty list.

compact
If TRUE and the formatted output (formatIt = TRUE)is represented by a data frame, collapses the rows with duplicated match sets but different attributes into a single row with unique match set and an attribute list separated by comma for each attribute column. Default is TRUE.

verbose
If TRUE (default is FALSE), more debugging information is printed.

Value
The ENVISIONQueryResult structure or NULL if no results were found.

Note
For a pipeline of services, only unformatted output supported at this time.

Author(s)
Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

Examples
#### basic ENVISIONQuery request

#convert the Affy probeset IDs to UniProt IDs

res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids=c("1553619_a_at","1552276_a_at","202795_x_at"),


```r
serviceName="ID Conversion",toolName="Affy2Uniprot",typeName="Affymetrix ID");
print(res);

#retrieve the pathways for given Uniprot ID(s)
res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids="P38398",serviceName="Reactome",typeName="Uniprot ID");
print(res[,3]);

#retrieve protein-protein interactions
res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids="P38398",serviceName="Intact",typeName="Uniprot ID");
print(res[1:5,]);

#convert EnSembl IDs to Uniprot IDs
try({res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids=c("ENSP00000397145","ENSP00000269554"),serviceName="Picr",typeName="Protein ID"));
print(res);

### ENVISIONQuery request using options and filters
#match Uniprot IDs to EnSembl and TrEMBL
options<-list("enfin-picr-search-database"=c("ENSEMBL_HUMAN","TREMBL"));
try({res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids="P38398",serviceName="Picr",options=options,typeName="Protein ID");})
print(res);

#retrieve the pathways for given Uniprot ID(s) sorting them by coverage
#and calculating the total protein count
options<-list("enfin-reactome-add-coverage"="true",
"enfin-reactome-sort-by-coverage"="true");
res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids="P38398",serviceName="Reactome",options=options,typeName="Uniprot ID");
print(res[,3]);

#convert the Affy probeset IDs to UniProt IDs restricting
#output by micro array type and organism species
filter<-list(Microarray.Platform="affy_hg_u133_plus_2",
organism.species="Homo sapiens");
res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids=c("1553619_a_at","1552276_a_at","202795_x_at"),filter=filter,
serviceName="ID Conversion",toolName="Affy2Uniprot",typeName="Affymetrix ID");
print(res);

### pipeline of ENVISIONQuery requests. As of recent version,
#### output formatting for a pipelined request is not supported yet.

#Intact-Reactome cascaded request for UniProt ID(s).
IntactReactomeXML<-ENVISIONQuery(ids="P38398",
serviceName=c("Intact","Reactome"),typeName="UniProt ID",verbose=TRUE);
#convert xml text into XMLDocument
#using XML package for further exploring
if(!is.null(IntactReactomeXML)){
xmlDoc<-xmlTreeParse(IntactReactomeXML,useInternalNodes = TRUE, asText=TRUE);
class(xmlDoc);}

### interactive ENVISIONQuery requests
## Not run:
res<-ENVISIONQuery(ids=c("1553619_a_at","1552276_a_at","202795_x_at"),filter=filter,
serviceName="menu",toolName="menu",typeName="menu");
print(res);
## End(Not run)
```
**getInputTypes**

*Get the list of available input types for a given tool.*

**Description**

Get the list of available input types for a given tool.

**Usage**

```
getInputTypes(tool, inputType="menu")
```

**Arguments**

- **tool**: The tool handler
- **inputType**: Either `"menu"` or a valid input type. Default is `"menu"`.

**Details**

The input types could be subdivided into the following three groups: 1. The list of IDs (types `"Uniprot ID"`, `"Affymetrix ID"`, `"Enquant ID"` and `"Protein ID"`). 2. The character string representing the enfinXML document (`"Enfin XML"`) and 3. The name of the file containing the enfinXML document. The types belonging to the groups 2 and 3 can be used to construct a pipeline of queries, where the output of the given query can be used as an input for the next one.

**Value**

If `inputType` is `"all"`, the character vector of all available input types. If `inputType` is valid input type, the `inputType` value returned, otherwise returns NULL.

**Author(s)**

Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

**Examples**

```r
#check available input type for a given tool

service<-getService("Reactome");
tool<-getTool(service,"FindPathAdv");
getInputTypes(tool);
```
**getService**

*Get the service handler using its name...*

**Description**

Get the service handler using its name

**Usage**

```r
gervice(serviceName="menu", graphicMenu=getOption("menu.graphics"))
```

**Arguments**

- **serviceName**
  
  The name of Envision service which handler should be retrieved. If equal to "menu" (default) menu is contructed allowing to choose one of the available services

- **graphicMenu**
  
  If TRUE (default is FALSE), use a GUI window for the pick menus.

**Value**

the Envision service handler.

**Author(s)**

Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

**Examples**

```r
# get an ID Conversion service handle
service<-getService("ID Conversion");
## Not run:
# get a handle to service selected interactively
service<-getService("menu");
## End(Not run)
```

---

**getServiceClient**

*Get the Web Service client function handler for a given tool...*

**Description**

Get the Web Service client function handler for a given tool

**Usage**

```r
gerviceClient(tool)
```
**getServiceNames**

**Arguments**

- **tool**: The tool handler

**Value**

the function which implements client functionality for a particular data retrieval service

**Author(s)**

Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

**Examples**

```r
#get Java Web Service client for 'FindPathAdv' tool of 'Reactome' service
service<-getService("Reactome");
getToolNames(service);
tool<-getTool(service,"FindPathAdv");
client<-getServiceClient(tool);
print(client);
```

---

**getDescription**

Get the names of available Envision services...  

**Description**

Get the names of available Envision services

**Value**

Character vector representing the list of of available Envision service names.

**Author(s)**

Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

**Examples**

```r
# get the names of all available services
serviceNames<-getServiceNames();
print(serviceNames);
```
getServiceOptions

Get default service options.

Description
Get default service options.

Usage
getServiceOptions(serviceName="menu",
    graphicMenu=getOption("menu.graphics"))

Arguments

serviceName  The name of Envision service which default options should be retrieved.
graphicMenu  If TRUE (default is FALSE), use a GUI window for the pick menus. If equal
to "menu" (default) menu is constructed allowing to choose one of the available
services

Value
The list where each item name and value corresponds to the particular option name and default
value correspondingly.

Author(s)
Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

Examples
# get options for 'Reactome' service
options<-getServiceOptions("Reactome");
print(options);

## Not run:
# get options for a service selected interactively
getServiceOptions("menu");

## End(Not run)

getServices

Get available services...

Description
Get available services

Value
The multi-level list of services and service attributes
getTool

Author(s)
Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

Examples

# get the handlers for all available services including utilities
services<-getServices();
names(services);

getTool

Get the tool handler of a given service using the tool name...

Description
Get the tool handler of a given service using the tool name.

Usage

getTool(service,toolName="menu",selection.title="Select Tool", graphicMenu=getOption("menu.graphicMenu"))

Arguments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>service</td>
<td>Service handler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>toolName</td>
<td>The name of Envision service tool handler to be retrieved. If equal to &quot;menu&quot; (default) and the number of tools is greater than 1 menu is contructed allowing to choose one of the available services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>selection.title</td>
<td>The selection list title. Default is 'Select Tool'.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>graphicMenu</td>
<td>If TRUE (default is FALSE), use a GUI window for the pick menus.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Value
the Envision service tool handler.

Author(s)
Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

Examples

# get the tool handler for 'mapProteinsAdv' tool in 'Picr' service
try({
  service<-getService("Picr");
  getToolNames(service);
  tool<-getTool(service,"mapProteinsAdv");
})
getToolNames

Get the names of available tools for a given Envision service...

Description

Get the names of available tools for a given Envision service

Usage

getToolNames(service)

Arguments

service  The Envision service handler

Value

Character vector representing the list of available tool names for a given service.

Author(s)

Alex Lisovich, Roger Day

Examples

# get the list of available tools for a given service

service<-getService("ID Conversion");
toolNames<-getToolNames(service);
print(toolNames);
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