Package ‘MIMOSA’

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Description

MIMOSA implements mixtures of Dirichlet-multinomial or Beta-binomial models for paired count
data from single–cell assays that typically arise in immunological studies. It can be used for ICS
(Intracellular Cytokine Staining) assays to detect vaccine responders, for example, or to detect
changes in proportions of cells expressing a gene, such as in Fluidigm Biomark Single–cell gene
expression.

References

Greg Finak, Andrew McDavid, Pratip Chattopadhyay, Maria Dominguez, Stephen C De Rosa,
Mario Roederer, Raphael Gottardo Mixture Models for Single Cell Assays with Applications to
Vaccine Studies Biostatistics, 2013, http://biostatistics.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/
2013/07/24/biostatistics.kxt024.abstract

See Also

MIMOSA, ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet

.fitMCMC

Fit the MIMOSA model via MCMC

Description

This is an internal function that fits the MIMOSA model via MCMC. It is called from MIMOSA

Usage

.fitMCMC(data, inits = NULL, iter = 250000, burn = 50000, thin = 1,
tune = 100, outfile = basename(tempfile(tmpdir = ".", fileext = ".dat")),
alternative = "greater", UPPER = 0.5, LOWER = 0.15, FAST = TRUE,
EXPRATE = 1e-04, pXi = c(1, 1), seed = 10)
asinh_trans

Arguments

data a list with elements names 'n.stim' and 'n.unstim', the stimulated and unstimulated counts. Must be at least of dimension 2.

inits the initialization parameters for the MCMC routine. Can be initialized from MDMix with initonly=TRUE.

iter the number of Monte Carlo iterations

burn the number of burn-in iterations

thin The thinning interval

tune the number of iterations used for tuning the step size

outfile the output file name

alternative either 'greater' or 'not equal' for fitting the one-sided or two-sided MIMOSA model, respectively.

UPPER tuning parameter for the upper bound on the acceptance ratio of each parameter

LOWER tuning parameter for the lower bound on the acceptance ratio of each parameter

FAST TRUE,FALSE. Use the heuristic (FAST=TRUE) for fitting a one-sided model rather than recomputing the normalization constant via MCMC for each step.

EXPRATE the mean of the prior distribution for the model hyperparameters.

pXi is the prior on the w, beta(1,1) by default.

seed numeric random seed

Description

Arcsinh transform for ggplot2

Usage

asinh_trans(c)

Arguments

c numeric cofactor for asinh trasnform. Default 1.

Details

Arcsinh transform for use with coord_trans in ggplot2

Value

transform

Author(s)

Greg Finak
BetaMixResult-class

The output of fitting Beta-Binomial EM implementation BetaMix.

Description

BetaMix will return an object of this class.

boxplotMIMOSAResultList

boxplotMIMOSAResultList

Description

Boxplots of MIMOSA

Usage

boxplotMIMOSAResultList(data, title = "A Boxplot", x_axis_category = NULL, cofactor = 5000, line = TRUE, threshold = 0.005)

Arguments

data MIMOSAResultList

Title of the plot.

x_axis_category name the column of the phenoData frame for the x-axis of the boxplots.

cofactor integer cofactor of the arcsinhTransform for the y axis.

line logical whether or not to connect points from the same subject

threshold numeric the FDR threshold (q-value) at which to classify responders as a separate category.

Details

Generate boxplots for MIMOSA positivity calls.

Value

ggplot object.

Author(s)

Greg Finak
combine.MIMOSA

Combine MIMOSAResultList objects

Description

Combine two or more MIMOSAResultList objects

Usage

combine.MIMOSA(x, y, ...)

Arguments

x MIMOSAResultList
y MIMOSAResultList
... additional MIMOSAResultList objects

Details

Combines two or more MIMOSAResultList objects. The method is light on error checking so the results should be from the same MIMOSAExpressionSet object.

Value

a MIMOSAResultList

Author(s)

Greg Finak

ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet

A wrapper for constructing an Expression Set for MIMOSA

Description

Calls a series of other functions that will reshape and refactor the data frame into the right format for use by MIMOSA Standardized for use with internal SCHARP data sets. We provide some default arguments as examples. Currently slow, and very much prototype code.

Usage

ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(thisdata, reference = quote(STAGE %in% "CTRL" & PROTEIN %in% "Media+cells"), measure.columns = c("Neg", "Pos"), other.annotations = setdiff(colnames(thisdata), measure.columns), default.cast.formula = component ~ ..., .variables = quote(.PTID, TESTDT, ASSAYID, PLATEID)), featureCols = 1, ref.append.replace = "_NEG")
countsTable

Arguments

thisdata is the input data frame

reference is an expression that evaluates to a logical vector which specifies the observations in the data frame that are to be used for the negative control or reference set

measure.columns is a character vector that specifies which columns hold the observed counts

other.annotations is a character vector that specifies which additional columns in the data frame should be included in the returned data. By default we take everything, but you could specify only relevant phenotypic information.

default.cast.formula is a formula that tells reshape how to recast the data frame so that rows correspond to different measured components and columns correspond to samples. By default component~... will put the components as the rows (i.e. positive and negative cell counts) and all measured phenotypic information on the columns.

:variables is a dotted list that specifies the variable names (columns of the data frame) by which to group the data when organizing stimulated and unstimulated observations. i.e. PTID x ANTIGEN x TCELLSUBSET x TESTDT, or something else for your own data.

featureCols is a numeric vector that specifies the indices of the columns to be used to name the features. If the casting formula is component~... then there is only one feature column (and it is the first one), so featureCols = 1, by default.

ref.append.replace the terminating character string in the column names of the negative controls. It will be replaces with _REF for 'reference'

Examples

data(ICS)
E<-ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS,
    reference=ANTIGEN%in%negctrl,measure.columns=c('CYTNUM','NSUB'),
    other.annotations=c('CYTOKINE','TCELLSUBSET','ANTIGEN','UID'),
    default.cast.formula=component~UID+ANTIGEN+CYTOKINE+TCELLSUBSET,
    .variables=(TCELLSUBSET,CYTOKINE,UID),
    featureCols=1,ref.append.replace='_REF')

countsTable Extract the table of counts from a MIMOSA model

Description

Extract the table of counts from a MIMOSA model
Usage

countsTable(object, proportion = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'MIMOSAResult'
countsTable(object, proportion = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'MCMCResult'
countsTable(object, proportion = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'MDMixResult'
countsTable(object, proportion = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResultList'
countsTable(object, proportion = FALSE)

## S4 method for signature 'MIMOSAResultList'
countsTable(object, proportion = FALSE)

Arguments

object  a MIMOSAResult
proportion  logical return the counts or the proportions

Value

a data.frame of counts to which the model was fit.
a data.frame of counts for the stimulated and unstimulated samples

Examples

data(ICS)
E<-ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS,
  reference=ANTIGEN%in%negctrl',measure.columns=c('CYTNUM','NSUB'),
  other.annotations=c('CYTOKINE','TELLSUBSET','ANTIGEN','UID'),
  default.cast.formula=component~UID+ANTIGEN+CYTOKINE+TELLSUBSET,
  .variables=(TELLSUBSET,CYTOKINE,UID),
  featureCols=1,ref.append.replace='_REF'
)

result<-MIMOSA(NSUB+CYTNUM~UID+TELLSUBSET+CYTOKINE|ANTIGEN,
  data=E, method='EM',
  subset=RefTreat%in%Treatment'&ANTIGEN%in%ENV',
  ref=ANTIGEN%in%ENV'RefTreat%in%Reference'
)
head(countsTable(result))
head(countsTable(result,proportion=TRUE))

fdr  

Compute the fdr (q-value) from posterior probabilities

Description

Given the z's from a MIMOSA model, calculates the q-values for each observation.
getZ

Usage
fdr(z)
## S3 method for class 'matrix'
fdr(z)
## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResult'
fdr(z)
## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResultList'
fdr(z)

Arguments
z matrix of posterior probabilities, or a MIMOSAResult, or MIMOSAResultList

Value
a vector of q-values or a list of vectors of q-values.

Examples
data(ICS)
E<-ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS,
    reference=ANTIGEN%in%negctrl, measure.columns=c('CYTNUM','NSUB'),
    other.annotations=c('CYTOKINE','TCELLSUBSET','ANTIGEN','UID'),
    default.cast.formula=component~UID+ANTIGEN+CYTOKINE+TCELLSUBSET,
    .variables=(TCELLSUBSET,CYTOKINE,UID),
    featureCols=1,ref.append.replace='_REF')
result<-MIMOSA(NSUB+CYTNUM~UID+TCELLSUBSET+CYTOKINE|ANTIGEN,
  data=E, method='EM',
  subset=RefTreat%in'Treatment'&ANTIGEN%in'ENV',
  ref=ANTIGEN%in'ENV'&RefTreat%in'Reference')
qvalues<-fdr(result)

getZ Extract the posterior probabilities of response from a MIMOSA model

Description
Extract the posterior probabilities of response from a MIMOSA model

Usage
getz(x)
## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResultList'
getz(x)
## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResult'
getz(x)
getW(x)

## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResultList'
getW(x)

## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResult'
getW(x)

Arguments

x  
output from a MIMOSA model

Value

a matrix of posterior probabilities

a vector of component weights

Examples

```r
data(ICS)
E<-ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS,
  reference=ANTIGEN%in%negctrl,measure.columns=c('CYTNUM','NSUB'),
  other.annotations=c('CYTOKINE','TCELLSUBSET','ANTIGEN','UID'),
  default.cast.formula=component~UID+ANTIGEN+CYTOKINE+TCELLSUBSET,
  .variables=.TCELLSUBSET,CYTOKINE,UID),
  featureCols=1,ref.append.replace='_REF')
result<-MIMOSA(NSUB+CYTNUM~UID+TCELLSUBSET+CYTOKINE|ANTIGEN,
  data=E, method='EM',
  subset=RefTreat%in%Treatment & ANTIGEN in ENV,
  ref=ANTIGEN in ENV & RefTreat in Reference)
getZ(result)
data(ICS)
E<-ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS,
  reference=ANTIGEN%in%negctrl,measure.columns=c('CYTNUM','NSUB'),
  other.annotations=c('CYTOKINE','TCELLSUBSET','ANTIGEN','UID'),
  default.cast.formula=component~UID+ANTIGEN+CYTOKINE+TCELLSUBSET,
  .variables=.TCELLSUBSET,CYTOKINE,UID),
  featureCols=1,ref.append.replace='_REF')
result<-MIMOSA(NSUB+CYTNUM~UID+TCELLSUBSET+CYTOKINE|ANTIGEN,
  data=E, method='EM',
  subset=RefTreat%in%Treatment & ANTIGEN in ENV,
  ref=ANTIGEN in ENV & RefTreat in Reference)
getW(result)
```

ICS  
Stimulated and unstimulated T-cell counts for an ICS assay

Description

A data set containing T-cell counts for various stimulations and cytokines in an ICS assay.
Format

A data frame with 3960 rows

Details

• pos. The positive cell counts
• neg. The negative cell counts
• fname. The feature name (cytokine) measured
• parent. The parent T-cell population
• antigen. The antigen stimulation for this sample
• ID. The subject ID

MDMix  

EM fitting of the Multinomial Dirichlet MIMOSA model.

Description

This function fits the multinomial dirichlet MIMOSA model using EM. It can also be used to initialize the model parameters for the MCMC model.

Usage

MDMix(data = NULL, modelmatrix = NULL, alternative = "greater", initonly = FALSE)

Arguments

data The observed data
modelmatrix a model matrix specifying which components should be computed
alternative either 'greater' or 'not equal' to fit the one-sided or two-sided model.
initonly TRUE or FALSE to return just the initialization parameters.

Value

An object of class MDMixResult

Author(s)

Greg Finak TODO filtering of pu>ps needs to be corrected here.
Fit a MIMOSA Model

Description
This method fits a MIMOSA model to count data stored in an ExpressionSet object.

Usage
MIMOSA(formula, data, ...)

Arguments
formula
describing the features on the lhs and the phenodata on the rhs, supporting extended formula interface with conditioning.
data
an ExpressionSet object with features on rows and samples (labelled with phenoData) on columns.
... additional arguments

Details
The ExpressionSet should be fully annotated with featureData and phenoData. For ICS data, for example, features would be positive and negative counts for different cytokine producing cell subsets (i.e. IFNg_pos, IFNg_neg) The formula lhs should contain features and the rhs should contain phenotypic variable. See the vignette for an example.

Value
an object of type MIMOSAResult

See Also
MIMOSA-package ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet MIMOSAResult

Examples
data(ICS)
E<-ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS,
reference=ANTIGEN%in%'negctrl',measure.columns=c('CYTNUM','NSUB'),
other.annotations=c('CYTOKINE','TCELLSUBSET','ANTIGEN','UID'),
default.cast.formula=component~UID+ANTIGEN+CYTOKINE+TCELLSUBSET,
.variables=.(TCELLSUBSET,CYTOKINE,UID),
featureCols=1,ref.append.replace='_REF')

result<-MIMOSA(NSUB+CYTNUM~UID+TCELLSUBSET+CYTOKINE|ANTIGEN,
data=E, method='EM',
subset=RefTreat%in'Treatment'&ANTIGEN%in'ENV',
ref=ANTIGEN%in'ENV'&RefTreat%in'Reference')
**MIMOSAExpressionSet**

*Construct an ExpressionSet for MIMOSA*

**Description**

Starting from a reshaped data frame in the correct format, construct an ExpressionSet object that can be used with MIMOSA.

**Usage**

```r
MIMOSAExpressionSet(df, featureCols)
```

**Arguments**

- `df` : a data.frame that is in the correct form
- `featureCols` : the indices of the columns that identify features.

**Details**

The featureCols will be used to construct feature names, and these columns will be dropped from the exprs matrix. The column names are assumed to have names that contain '_' characters separating phenotypic characteristics. These would be generated automatically if the data frame was constructed with 'reshape'. They are used to construct the phenoData for the expression set.

**Examples**

```r
E<-ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS, 
  reference=ANTIGEN%in%negctrl',measure.columns=c('CYTNUM','NSUB'),
  other.annotations=c('CYTOKINE','TELLSUBSET','ANTIGEN','UID'),
  default.cast.formula=component~UID+ANTIGEN+CYTOKINE+TELLSUBSET,
  .variables=(TELLSUBSET,CYTOKINE,UID),
  featureCols=1,ref.append.replace='REF')
```

**MIMOSAResult**

*Stores the result of a MIMOSA fitted model*

**Description**

MIMOSA returns an object of MIMOSAResult irrespective of which method / implementation is used to fit the data.

**MIMOSAResult-class**

*Stores the result of a MIMOSA fitted model*

**Description**

MIMOSA returns an object of MIMOSAResult irrespective of which method / implementation is used to fit the data.
pData, MIMOSAResult-method

pData extract the phenoData table from a MIMOSA result

Description

pData extract the phenoData table from a MIMOSA result

Usage

## S4 method for signature 'MIMOSAResult'
pData(object)

## S4 method for signature 'MDMixResult'
pData(object)

## S4 method for signature 'MCMCResult'
pData(object)

pData.MIMOSAResultList(object)

## S4 method for signature 'MIMOSAResultList'
pData(object)

Arguments

object is the MIMOSAResult returned from a call to MIMOSA

Details

Extracts the phenoData data.frame from a MIMOSAResult object

Value

an object of type data.frame

print.MIMOSAResultList

Print a MIMOSAResultList

Description

Print a summary of the list of results returned by a call to MIMOSA

Usage

## S3 method for class 'MIMOSAResultList'
print(x, ...)

print.MIMOSAResultList
volcanoPlot

Arguments

- **x**
  - a MIMOSAResultList
- ...
  - additional arguments passed down

show  

Description

Show a MIMOSAResultList

Usage

```r
## S4 method for signature 'MIMOSAResult'
show(object)
```

Arguments

- **object**
  - MIMOSAResultList

Details

Show a summary of a MIMOSAResultList.

---

volcanoPlot  

**Volcano plot for a MIMOSA model**

Description

Plots effect size vs posterior probability of response from a MIMOSAResultList, faceting by the conditioning variables.

Usage

```r
volcanoPlot(x, effect_expression = NA, facet_var = NA, threshold = 0.01)
```

Arguments

- **x**
  - A MIMOSAResultList
- **effect_expression**
  - an expression that defines the effect size. Usually a function of the stimulated and unstimulated proportions from `countsTable(x, proportion=TRUE)`
- **facet_var**
  - an expression defining the faceting in ggplot parlance, i.e. `~ faceting + variables`
- **threshold**
  - a numeric value between [0,1] for coloring significant observations (based on the q-value)

See Also

- `countsTable`
Examples

data(ICS)
E <- ConstructMIMOSAExpressionSet(ICS,
  reference = ANTIGEN %in% 'negctrl',
  measure.columns = c('CYTNUM', 'NSUB'),
  other.annotations = c('CYTOKINE', 'TCELLSUBSET', 'ANTIGEN', 'UID'),
  default.cast.formula = component ~ UID + ANTIGEN + CYTOKINE + TCELLSUBSET,
  .variables = (TCELLSUBSET, CYTOKINE, UID),
  featureCols = 1, ref.append.replace = '_REF')

result <- MIMOSA(NSUB + CYTNUM ~ UID + TCELLSUBSET + CYTOKINE | ANTIGEN,
  data = E, method = 'EM',
  subset = RefTreat %in% 'Treatment' & ANTIGEN %in% 'ENV',
  ref = ANTIGEN %in% 'ENV' & RefTreat %in% 'Reference')

volcanoPlot(result, CYTNUM ~ CYTNUM_REF)
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