Package ‘SeqGSEA’

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Type Package

Title Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA) of RNA-Seq Data: integrating differential expression and splicing

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Description The package generally provides methods for gene set enrichment analysis of high-throughput RNA-Seq data by integrating differential expression and splicing. It uses negative binomial distribution to model read count data, which accounts for sequencing biases and biological variation. Based on permutation tests, statistical significance can also be achieved regarding each gene's differential expression and splicing, respectively.

License GPL (>= 3)

Depends Biobase, doParallel, DESeq

Imports methods, biomaRt

Suggests easyRNASeq, GenomicRanges

biocViews Sequencing, RNASeq, GeneSetEnrichment, GeneExpression, DifferentialExpression

NeedsCompilation no

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SeqGSEA-package

SeqGSEA-package

SeqGSEA: a Bioconductor package for gene set enrichment analysis of RNA-Seq data

Description

SeqGSEA is an R package for gene set enrichment analysis of RNA-Seq data with the ability to integrate differential expression and differential splice in functional analysis.

Details

Package: SeqGSEA
Type: Package
License: GPL (>= 3)

A User’s Guide is available as well as the usual help page documentation for each of the individual functions.

The most useful functions are listed below:

* ReadCountSet class
  - ReadCountSet-class
  - ReadCountSet
  - exonID
  - geneID
  - counts-methods
  - label
  - subsetByGenes

* SeqGeneSet class
  - SeqGeneSet-class
  - geneSetDescs
  - geneSetNames
  - geneSetSize
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* Load data
  - newReadCountSet
  - loadExonCountData
  - newGeneSets
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* DE analysis
  - getGeneCount
SeqGSEA-package

• runDESeq
• DENBStat4GSEA
• DENBStatPermut4GSEA
• DENBTest
• DEpermutePval

* DS analysis
  • DSpermute4GSEA
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  • exonTestability
  • geneTestability
  • estiExonNBstat
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* GSEA main
  • GSEnrichAnalyze
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* Result tables
  • GSEAresultTable
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* Result displays
  • plotES
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  • plotSigGeneSet
  • writeSigGeneSet

* Miscellaneous
  • genpermuteMat
  • convertEnsembl2Symbol
  • convertSymbol2Ensembl
calES

Author(s)

Xi Wang and Murray J. Cairns

Maintainer: Xi Wang <xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au>

References


calES  Calculate running enrichment scores of gene sets

Description

This is an internal function to calculate running enrichment scores of each gene set in the SeqGeneSet object specified

Usage

calES(gene.set, gene.score, weighted.type = 1)

Arguments

gene.set  a SeqGeneSet object.
gene.score  a vector of gene scores corresponding to the geneList slot of gene.set.
weighted.type  gene score weight type.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

GSEnrichAnalyze, calES.perm

Examples

data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DScscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DScscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
rES <- calES(GS_example, gene.score)
rES[1,]
calES.perm

*Calculate enrichment scores for gene sets in the permutation data sets*

**Description**

This is an internal function to calculate enrichment scores for gene sets in the permutation data sets.

**Usage**

```r
calES.perm(gene.set, gene.score.perm, weighted.type = 1)
```

**Arguments**

- `gene.score.perm`: a matrix of gene scores on the permutation data sets.
- `weighted.type`: gene score weight type.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`GSEnrichAnalyze`, `calES`

**Examples**

```r
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
ES.perm <- calES.perm(GS_example, gene.score.perm)
ES.perm[1:5,1:5]
```

---

convertEnsembl2Symbol

*Convert ensembl gene IDs to gene symbols*

**Description**

Convert ensembl gene IDs to gene symbols

**Usage**

```r
convertEnsembl2Symbol(ensembl.genes)
```

**Arguments**

- `ensembl.genes`: ensembl gene ID(s).
**Value**

A 2-column matrix showing the correspondence of ensembl gene IDs and gene symbols.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`convertSymbol2Ensembl`

**Examples**

`convertSymbol2Ensembl("DISC1")` #ENSG00000162946

---

**convertSymbol2Ensembl**  *Convert gene symbols to ensembl gene IDs*

**Description**

Convert gene symbols to ensembl gene IDs

**Usage**

`convertSymbol2Ensembl(symbols)`

**Arguments**

symbols  gene symbol(s).

**Value**

A 2-column matrix showing the correspondence of gene symbols and ensembl gene IDs.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`convertEnsembl2Symbol`

**Examples**

`convertSymbol2Ensembl("DISC1")` #ENSG00000162946
counts-methods

Accessors for the 'counts' slot of a ReadCountSet object.

Description

Accessors for the 'counts' slot of a ReadCountSet object.

Usage

```r
## S4 method for signature 'ReadCountSet'
counts(object)
## S4 replacement method for signature 'ReadCountSet,matrix'
counts(object) <- value
```

Arguments

- `object` a ReadCountSet object
- `value` a matrix of read counts

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

Examples

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
readCounts <- counts(RCS_example)
head(readCounts)
```

DENBStat4GSEA

Calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential expression for each gene

Description

Calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential expression between two groups of samples compared. The results will be used for GSEA run. Comparing with DENBTest, this function will not calculate NB test p-values.

This function only works with two-group comparison.

Usage

```r
dENBStat4GSEA(cds)
```

Arguments

- `cds` A CountDataSet object with size factors and dispersion parameters estimated.
  Recommended to take the output of runDESeq.
Value
A data frame containing each gene’s expression means and variances in each group, and each gene’s DE NB-statistics.

Note
The results with the output of DENBStatPermut4GSEA can also be used to run DEpermutePval.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References

See Also
DENBTest, runDESeq, DENBStatPermut4GSEA

Examples
```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneCounts <- getGeneCount(RCS_example)
label <- label(RCS_example)
DEG <- runDESeq(geneCounts, label)
DEGres <- DENBStat4GSEA(DEG)
head(DEGres)
```

`DENBStatPermut4GSEA` *Calculate NB-statistics quantifying DE for each gene in the permutation data sets*

Description
Calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential expression for each gene in the permutation data sets. The results will be used for GSEA run.

Usage
`DENBStatPermut4GSEA(DEG, permuteMat)`

Arguments
- `DEG` a CountDataSet object, can be the output of `runDESeq`.
- `permuteMat` a permutation matrix generated by `genpermuteMat`.

Value
A matrix of NB-statistics. Each row corresponds to each gene, and each column to each permutation.
Note

The results with the output of \texttt{DENBStat4GSEA} can also be used to run \texttt{DEpermutePval}.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References


See Also

\texttt{DENBStat4GSEA}, \texttt{runDESeq}, \texttt{DEpermutePval}, \texttt{genpermuteMat}

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
geneCounts <- getGeneCount(RCS_example)
label <- label(RCS_example)
DEG <- runDESeq(geneCounts, label)
DEpermNBstat <- DENBStatPermut4GSEA(DEG, permuteMat)
DEpermNBstat[1:10,1:10]

---

\texttt{DENBTest} \hspace{1cm} \textit{Perform negative binomial exact test for differential expression}

Description

Perform negative binomial exact test for differential expression - a modified version of \texttt{nbinomTest} in DESeq package.

Usage

\texttt{DENBTest(cds)}

Arguments

\begin{itemize}
  \item \texttt{cds} \hspace{1cm} \texttt{A CountDataSet object with size factors and dispersion parameters estimated.} \\
  \hspace{1cm} \texttt{Recommended to take the output of \texttt{runDESeq}.}
\end{itemize}

Value

A data frame of the test results. Information contains mean expression values, NB-statistics, (log) fold-changes, p-values, and adjusted p-values.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au
DEpermutePval

References
Biol, 11, R106.

See Also
runDESeq, DENBStat4GSEA

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneCounts <- getGeneCount(RCS_example)
label <- label(RCS_example)
DEG <- runDESeq(geneCounts, label)
DEGres <- DENBTest(DEG)
head(DEGres)

DEpermutePval

Permutation for p-values in differential expression analysis

Description
Calculate permutation p-values in differential expression analysis for each genes.

Usage
DEpermutePval(DEGres, permuteNBstat)

Arguments

DEGres the output of DENBStat4GSEA.

permuteNBstat the output of DENBStatPermut4GSEA.

Value
A data frame containing the expression means and variances for each gene in each group compared,
and NB-stats, permutation p-values and adjusted p-values for each gene.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
runDESeq, DENBStat4GSEA, DENBStatPermut4GSEA, DENBTest
**Examples**

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
geneCounts <- getGeneCount(RCS_example)
label <- label(RCS_example)
DEG <- runDESeq(geneCounts, label)
DEGres <- DENBStat4GSEA(DEG)
DEpermNBstat <- DENBStatPermut4GSEA(DEG, permuteMat)
DEGres <- DEpermutePval(DEGres, DEpermNBstat)
head(DEGres)
```

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEscore</th>
<th><em>Pre-calculated DE/DS scores</em></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Description**

DEscore and DSscore are pre-calculated DE and DS scores, respectively; DEscore.perm and DSscore.perm are pre-calculated DE and DS scores on the permutation data sets, respectively; They are used in examples of the SeqGSEA package. Note that these scores are of no meaning but to demonstrate the usage of functions.

**Usage**

```r
data("DEscore")
data("DEscore.perm")
data("Dscore")
data("DSscore.perm")
```

**References**


**DSpermute4GSEA**

*Compute NB-statistics quantifying differential splicing on the permutation data set.*

**Description**

This function is to calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential splicing for each gene on each permutation data set. The results will be used for GSEA run as DS background.

**Usage**

```r
DSpermute4GSEA(RCS, permuteMat)
```

**Arguments**

- **RCS** a ReadCountSet object after running `exonTestability`.
- **permuteMat** a permutation matrix generated by `genpermuteMat`.
Details

Parallel running configuration: TODO

Value

A ReadCountSet object with slot permute_NBstat_gene updated.

Note

Please run exonTestability before run this function.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References


See Also

exonTestability, genpermuteMat, DENBStatPermut4GSEA, DSpermutePval

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermute4GSEA(RCS_example, permuteMat)
head(RCS_example@permute_NBstat_gene)

\begin{verbatim}
DSpemulatePval
\end{verbatim}

Permutation for p-values in differential splicing analysis

Description

Calculate permutation p-values in differential splicing analysis.

Usage

DSpemulatePval(RCS, permuteMat)

Arguments

\begin{verbatim}
RCS
permuteMat
\end{verbatim}

a ReadCountSet object after running estiExonNBstat and estiGeneNBstat.
a permutation matrix generated by genpermuteMat.

Details

Permutation p-values are computed based on NB-statistics for comparison of the studied groups and NB-statistics from the permutation data sets.
**Value**

A ReadCountSet object with slots `permute_NBstat_exon`, `permute_NBstat_gene`, `featureData`, and `featureData_gene` updated.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**References**


**See Also**

`estiExonNBstat`, `estiGeneNBstat`, `genpermuteMat`, `DSpermute4GSEA`

**Examples**

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermutePval(RCS_example, permuteMat)
head(DSresultExonTable(RCS_example))
head(DSresultGeneTable(RCS_example))
```

---

**Description**

Form a table for differential splicing analysis results at the Exon level.

**Usage**

```r
DSresultExonTable(RCS)
```

**Arguments**

- **RCS**
  
  A ReadCountSet object with `DSpermutePval` done.

**Details**

A data frame containing each exon’s NB-statistics, p-values and adjusted p-values for differential splicing analysis.

**Value**

A matrix containing exon DS analysis results, including testability, NBstats, p-values and adjusted p-values.
Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
DSresultGeneTable, DSpermutePval

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermutePval(RCS_example, permuteMat)
head(DSresultExonTable(RCS_example))

DSresultGeneTable Form a table for DS analysis results at the gene level

Description
Form a table for differential splicing analysis results at the gene level.

Usage
DSresultGeneTable(RCS)

Arguments
RCS A ReadCountSet object with DSpermutePval done.

Value
A data frame containing each gene’s NB-statistics, p-values and adjusted p-values for differential splicing analysis.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
DSresultExonTable, DSpermutePval

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermutePval(RCS_example, permuteMat)
head(DSresultGeneTable(RCS_example))
estiExonNBstat

Calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential splicing for individual exons

Description

Calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential splicing for individual exons between two groups of samples compared.

Usage

estiExonNBstat(RCS)

Arguments

RCS

a ReadCountSet object after running exonTestability.

Value

A ReadCountSet object with the slot featureData updated.

Note

Please run exonTestability before you run this function.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References


See Also

exonTestability, estiGeneNBstat

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example, cutoff=5)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
head(fData(RCS_example))
**estiGeneNBstat**

*Calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential splicing for each gene*

---

**Description**

Calculate NB-statistics quantifying differential splicing for each gene between two groups of samples compared. The results will be used for GSEA run (as DS-scores).

**Usage**

`estiGeneNBstat(RCS)`

**Arguments**

- **RCS**
  
a ReadCountSet object after running `estiExonNBstat`.

**Value**

A ReadCountSet object with slot `featureData_gene` updated.

**Note**

Please run `estiExonNBstat` before run this function.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**References**


**See Also**

`estiExonNBstat`

**Examples**

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example, cutoff=5)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
head(RCS_example@featureData_gene)
```
**exonID**

*Accessor to the exonID slot of ReadCountSet objects*

**Description**

Accessor to the exonID slot of ReadCountSet objects

**Usage**

```r
exonID(RCS)
exonID(RCS) <- value
```

**Arguments**

- `RCS`: a ReadCountSet object
- `value`: a vector of exon IDs

**Value**

A character vector of exon IDs; or a ReadCountSet object.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`newReadCountSet`, `geneID`

**Examples**

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
exonID(RCS_example)
```

---

**exonTestability**

*Check exon testability*

**Description**

Check exon testability, filtering out exons with very few (default: 5) read counts

**Usage**

```r
exonTestability(RCS, cutoff = 5)
```

**Arguments**

- `RCS`: a ReadCountSet object.
- `cutoff`: exons with read counts less than this cutoff are to be marked as untestable.
**geneID**

**Value**

A ReadCountSet object with slot fData updated.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

geneTestability

**Examples**

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example, cutoff=5)
head(fData(RCS_example))

geneID

**Description**

Accessor to the geneID slot of ReadCountSet objects

**Usage**

geneID(RCS)
geneID(RCS) <- value

**Arguments**

- **RCS**  
  A ReadCountSet object
- **value**  
  A vector of gene IDs

**Value**

A character vector of gene IDs, which can be duplicated; or a ReadCountSet object.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

ewReadCountSet, exonID

**Examples**

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneID(RCS_example)
geneList

Get the gene list in a SeqGeneSet object

Description

Get the gene list in a SeqGeneSet object

Usage

geneList(GS)

Arguments

GS A SeqGeneSet object.

Details

TBA

Value

A vector of gene IDs.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

loadGenesets, SeqGeneSet-class

Examples

##
gs <- newGeneSets(GS=list(1:10, 6:15, 11:20),
  geneList=paste("Gene", 1:22, sep=""),
  GSNames=c("gs1","gs2","gs3"),
  GSDescs=c("test1","test2","test3"),
  name="gs examples")
geneList(gs)
## End
Calculate gene scores on permutation data sets

Usage

genePermuteScore(DEscoreMat, DSscoreMat = NULL, method = c("linear", "quadratic", "rank"), DEweight = 0.5)

Arguments

- **DEscoreMat**: normalized DE scores on permutation data sets.
- **DSscoreMat**: normalized DS scores on permutation data sets.
- **method**: one of the integration methods: linear, quadratic, or rank; default: linear.
- **DEweight**: any number between 0 and 1 (included), the weight of differential expression scores (the weight for differential splice is (1-DEweight)).

Details

The integration methods including "linear", "quadratic", and "rank" are detailed in Wang and Cairns (2013). Here the rank method refers only to the method using data-set-specific ranks.

For DE-only analysis, just specify DEweight to be 1, and the DSscoreMat value can be NULL.

Value

A gene score matrix.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References


See Also

geneScore

Examples

data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
# linear combination with weight for DE 0.3
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
# DE only analysis
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DEweight=1)
geneScore

Calculate gene scores by integrating DE and DS scores

Description

Calculate gene scores by integrating DE and DS scores

Usage

geneScore(DEscore, DSscore = NULL, method = c("linear", "quadratic", "rank"), DEweight = 0.5)

Arguments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEscore</td>
<td>normalized DE scores.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DSscore</td>
<td>normalized DS scores.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>method</td>
<td>one of the integration methods: linear, quadratic, or rank; default: linear.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEweight</td>
<td>any number between 0 and 1 (included), the weight of differential expression scores (the weight for differential splice is (1-DEweight)).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Details

The integration methods including "linear", "quadratic", and "rank" are detailed in Wang and Cairns (2013). Here the rank method refers only to the method using data-set-specific ranks.

For DE-only analysis, just specify DEweight to be 1, and the DSscore value can be NULL.

Value

A vector of gene scores.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References


See Also

genePermuteScore

Examples

data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
# linear combination with weight for DE 0.3
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
# DE only analysis
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DEweight = 1)
geneSetDescs

Get the descriptions of gene sets in a SeqGeneSet object

description

Get the descriptions of gene sets in a SeqGeneSet object

Usage

```
geneSetDescs(GS)
```

Arguments

- **GS**
  - a SeqGeneSet object.

Details

Gene sets with size less than `GSSizeMin` or more than `GSSizeMax` are not included.

Value

A vector of descriptions of each gene set in the SeqGeneSet object.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

- `geneSetNames`
- `geneSetSize`
- `SeqGeneSet-class`
- `loadGenesets`

Examples

```
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneSetDescs(GS_example)
```

geneSetNames

Get the names of gene set in a SeqGeneSet object

description

Get the names of gene set in a SeqGeneSet object

Usage

```
geneSetNames(GS)
```

Arguments

- **GS**
  - a SeqGeneSet object.
geneSetSize

Details
Gene sets with size less than GSSizeMin or more than GSSizeMax are not included.

Value
A vector of gene set names in this SeqGeneSet object.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
geneSetDescs, geneSetSize, SeqGeneSet-class, loadGenesets

Examples
```r
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneSetNames(GS_example)
```

geneSetSize  Get the numbers of genes in each gene set in a SeqGeneSet object

Description
Get the numbers of genes in each gene set in a SeqGeneSet object.

Usage
geneSetSize(GS)

Arguments
GS a SeqGeneSet object.

Details
Gene sets with size less than GSSizeMin or more than GSSizeMax are not included.

Value
A vector of integers indicating the number of genes in each gene set in this SeqGeneSet object.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
geneSetNames, geneSetDescs, SeqGeneSet-class, loadGenesets
geneTestability

Examples

```r
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneSetSize(GS_example)
```

```r
geneTestability
```

Description

This function is to determine each gene’s testability. A gene is testable if at least one of its exons are testable.

Usage

```r
geneTestability(RCS)
```

Arguments

- **RCS**
  a ReadCountSet object after exon testability checked, usually the output of `exonTestability`.

Details

This result can be applied to filter out genes not expressed.

Value

A logical vector indicating which genes are testable, i.e., having at least one exon testable.

Note

Please run `exonTestability` before run this function.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

`exonTestability`, `subsetByGenes`

Examples

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example, cutoff=5)
geneTestable <- geneTestability(RCS_example)
head(geneTestable)
```
**getGeneCount**

*Description*

Calculate read counts of genes from a ReadCountSet object

*Usage*

```r
geneCount(RCS)
```

*Arguments*

- **RCS**: a ReadCountSet object

*Value*

A vector of read counts for each gene.

*Author(s)*

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

*See Also*

DSpermute4GSEA, DENBStatPermut4GSEA

*Examples*

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneCount <- geneCount(RCS_example)
```
GSEAresultTable

Arguments
RCS a ReadCountSet object

Details
This function can be used to get gene read counts from exon read counts.

Value
a matrix of gene read counts for each gene (row) and each sample (col).

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
loadExonCountData, runDESeq

Examples
```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneCounts <- getGeneCount(RCS_example)
```

-----------------------------

GSEAresultTable | Form a table for GSEA results
-----------------------------

Description
Form a table for GSEA results.

Usage
```
GSEAresultTable(gene.set, GSDesc = FALSE)
```

Arguments
gene.set a SeqGeneSet object after running GSEnrichAnalyze.
GSDesc logical indicating whether to output gene set descriptions. default: FALSE

Value
A data frame containing columns of GSName, GSSize, ES, ES.pos, pval, FDR, and FWER.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
GSEnrichAnalyze, topGeneSets
Examples

data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
head(GSEAresultTable(GS_example))

GSEnrichAnalyze

Main function of gene set enrichment analysis

Description

The main function of gene set enrichment analysis

Usage

GSEnrichAnalyze(gene.set, gene.score, gene.score.perm, weighted.type = 1)

Arguments

gene.set a SeqGeneSet object.
gene.score a vector of integrated gene scores in the same order as genes listed in the geneList slot of gene.set.
gene.score.perm a matrix of integrated gene scores on permutation data sets; row: genes; col: permutation.
weighted.type weight type for gene scores; default: 1.

Value

A SeqGeneSet object with many slots updated, such as GSEA.ES and GSEA.pva1.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References


See Also

normES, signifES
Examples

```r
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
topGeneSets(GS_example, 5)
```

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GS_example</th>
<th>SeqGeneSet object example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Description

An exemplified SeqGeneSet object to demonstrate functions in the SeqGSEA package. This object was generated with collection #6 (C6) gene sets of the Molecular Signatures Database (MSigDB) v3.1.

Usage

```r
data("GS_example")
```

References


label

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>Get the labels of samples in a ReadCountSet object</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Description

Get the labels of samples in a ReadCountSet object

Usage

```r
label(RCS)
```

Arguments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RCS</th>
<th>a ReadCountSet object</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au
loadExonCountData

See Also
newReadCountSet

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
label(RCS_example)

loadExonCountData Load Exon Count Data

Description
This function is used to load (sub-)exon count data. Exon count data can be got by the Python script count_in_exons.py.

Usage
loadExonCountData(case.files, control.files)

Arguments

case.files a character vector containing the exon count file names for case samples
control.files a character vector containing the exon count file names for control samples

Details
You may need the Python script count_in_exons.py (released with this package) to generate your exon count files from read mapping results (say BAM files). The detailed usage can be obtained by simply typing python \path\to\count_in_exons.py. Users can also use other scripts or software for exon read counting.

The format of the exon count file is:

GeneName1:001[tab]Count11
GeneName1:002[tab]Count12
...
GeneName1:00N[tab]Count1N
GeneName2:001[tab]Count21
...

Value
This function returns a ReadCountSet object.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
newReadCountSet, ReadCountSet-class
loadGenesets

Load gene sets from files

Description
This function is to load annotation of gene sets from files. The files are in the format of Molecular Signatures Database (MSigDB), and those files can be downloaded at http://www.broadinstitute.org/gsea/msigdb/index.jsp.

Usage
loadGenesets(geneset.file, geneIDs, geneID.type = c("gene.symbol", "ensembl"), genesetsize.min = 5, genesetsize.max = 1000)

Arguments
- geneset.file: the file containing the gene set annotation.
- geneIDs: gene IDs that have expression values in the studied data set.
- geneID.type: indicating the type of gene IDs, gene symbol or emsembl gene IDs.
- genesetsize.min: the minimum number of genes in a gene set that will be treated in the analysis.
- genesetsize.max: the maximum number of genes in a gene set that will be treated in the analysis.

Details
TBA

Value
A SeqGeneSet object.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au
newGeneSets

Initialize a new SeqGeneSet object

Description

This is an internal function to generate a new SeqGeneSet object.

Usage

newGeneSets(GS, GSNames, GSDescs, geneList, name = NA_character_,
sourceFile = NA_character_, GSSizeMin = 5, GSSizeMax = 1000)

Arguments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GS</td>
<td>a list, each element is an integer vector, indicating the indexes of genes in each gene set. See Details below.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSNames</td>
<td>a character string vector, each is the name of each gene set.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSDescs</td>
<td>a character string vector, each is the description of each gene set.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geneList</td>
<td>a character string vector of gene IDs. See Details below.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>name</td>
<td>the name of this category of gene sets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sourceFile</td>
<td>the source file name of this category of gene sets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSSizeMin</td>
<td>the minimum number of genes in a gene set to be analyzed. Default: 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSSizeMax</td>
<td>the maximum number of genes in a gene set to be analyzed. Default: 1000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Details

TBA

Value

A SeqGeneSet object.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au
newReadCountSet

See Also

loadGenesets, SeqGeneSet-class

Examples

```r
##
## gs <- newGeneSets(GS=list(1:10, 6:15, 11:20),
# geneList=paste("Gene", 1:22, sep=""),
# GSNames=c("gs1","gs2","gs3"),
# GSDescs=c("test1","test2","test3"),
# name="gs examples")
##
## End
```

newReadCountSet Generate a new ReadCountSet object

Description

This is an internal function to generate a new ReadCountSet object.

Usage

newReadCountSet(readCounts, exonIDs, geneIDs)

Arguments

readCounts a data frame, read counts for each exon of each samples. Must have colnames, which indicate the label of samples.

exonIDs a character vector indicating exon IDs.

geneIDs a character vector indicating gene IDs.

Value

A object of the ReadCountSet class.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

loadExonCountData, ReadCountSet-class
Examples

```r
counts <- cbind(t(sapply(1:10, function(x) {rnbinom(5, size=10, prob=runif(1))} ) ), t(sapply(1:10, function(x) {rnbinom(5, size=10, prob=runif(1))} ) ) )
colnames(counts) <- c(paste("S", 1:5, sep=""), paste("C", 1:5, sep=""))
geneIDs <- c(rep("G1", 4), rep("G2", 6))
exonIDs <- c(paste("E", 1:4, sep=""), paste("E", 1:6, sep=""))
##
RCS <- newReadCountSet(counts, exonIDs, geneIDs)
RCS
## End
```

---

### normES

**Normalize enrichment scores**

**Description**

This is an internal function to normalize enrichment scores. For advanced users only.

**Usage**

```r
normES(gene.set)
```

**Arguments**


**Value**

A SeqGeneSet object with ES scores normalized.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`GSEnrichAnalyze`, `signifES`

---

### normFactor

**Get normalization factors for normalization DE or DS scores**

**Description**

Get normalization factors from permutation scores for normalization DE or DS scores

**Usage**

```r
normFactor(permStat)
```
Arguments

permStat  a matrix of NB-statistics from permutation data sets, with row corresponding to
genomes and columns to permutations.

Value

A vector of normalization factors, each for one gene.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References

Xi Wang and Murray J. Cairns (2013). Gene Set Enrichment Analysis of RNA-Seq Data: Integrat-

See Also

scoreNormalization

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermute4GSEA(RCS_example, permuteMat)
## (not run)
DSscore.normFac <- normFactor(RCS_example@permute_NBstat_gene)
DSscore <- scoreNormalization(RCS_example@featureData_gene$NBstat, DSscore.normFac)
DSscore.perm <- scoreNormalization(RCS_example@permute_NBstat_gene, DSscore.normFac)
## End (not run)
plotGeneScore

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
GSEnrichAnalyze, plotSigGeneSet

Examples

data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
plotES(GS_example)

plotGeneScore plot gene (DE/DS) scores

Description
This function is to plot gene scores, as well as DE scores and DS scores

Usage
plotGeneScore(score, perm.score = NULL, pdf = NULL,
main = c("Overall", "Expression", "Splicing"))

Arguments
score the gene/DE/DS score vector.
perm.score a matrix of the corresponding gene/DE/DS scores on the permutation data sets.
pdf if a PDF file name provided, plot will be save to that file.
main the key words representing the type of scores that will be shown in the plot main title.

Details
The plot shows the ranked scores from the largest to the smallest. Lines also show the maximum and average scores, values shown on the top left.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au
```r
Examples
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
plotGeneScore(DEscore, main="Expression")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
plotGeneScore(gene.score)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
plotSig(GS_example)
```

**plotSig**

Plot showing SeqGeneSet's p-values/FDRs vs. NESs

**Description**

The function is to generate a plot of p-values (FDRs) versus normalized enrichment scores (NES). It also shows the distribution of p-values (FDRs) in this gene set category.

**Usage**

```r
plotSig(gene.set, pdf = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

- `gene.set` a SeqGeneSet object after running `GSEnrichAnalyze`
- `pdf` whether to save the plot to PDF file; if yes, provide the name of the PDF file.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`GSEnrichAnalyze`, `plotSigGeneSet`

**Examples**

```r
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
plotSig(GS_example)
```
plotSigGeneSet

Plot gene set details

Description
This function is to generate a two-panel plot showing detailed information of the gene set specified. One panel is showing the running enrichment scores and the position where the ES appear. The other panel shows the significance level of the ES, comparing with permutation ESs.

Usage
plotSigGeneSet(gene.set, i, gene.score, pdf = NULL)

Arguments
gene.set a SeqGeneSet object after running GSEnrichAnalyze.
i the i-th gene set in the SeqGeneSet object. topGeneSets is useful to find the most significantly overrepresented gene set.
gene.score the gene score vector containing gene scores for each gene.
pdf whether to save the plot to PDF file; if yes, provide the name of the PDF file.

Details
See writeSigGeneSet, which writes the detailed gene set information to a file or to the screen.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
GSEnrichAnalyze, topGeneSets, plotSig, plotES, writeSigGeneSet

Examples
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
topGeneSets(GS_example, n=5)
plotSigGeneSet(GS_example, 9, gene.score) # 9th gene set is the most significant one.
Integration of differential expression and differential splice scores with a rank-based strategy

Description
Integration of differential expression and differential splice scores with a rank-based strategy, which simultaneously integrates observed scores and permutation scores using the same ranks.

Usage
rankCombine(DEscore, DSscore, DEscoreMat, DSscoreMat, DEweight = 0.5)

Arguments
- DEscore: differential expression scores, normalized.
- DSscore: differential splice scores, normalized.
- DEscoreMat: differential expression scores in permuted data sets, normalized.
- DSscoreMat: differential splice scores in permuted data sets, normalized.
- DEweight: any number between 0 and 1 (included), the weight of differential expression scores (so the weight for differential splice is (1-DEweight)).

Details
This integration method is also known as integration with global ranks. See Wang and Cairns (2013) for details.

Value
A list with two elements geneScore and genePermuteScore.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References

See Also
geneScore, genePermuteScore

Examples
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
combine <- rankCombine(DEscore, DSscore, DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, DEweight=0.3)
gene.score <- combine$geneScore
gene.score.perm <- combine$genePermuteScore
RCS_example

ReadCountSet object example

Description

An exemplified ReadCountSet object to demonstrate functions in the SeqGSEA package. This object is comprised of 20 samples across 5,000 exons, a part of the prostate cancer RNA-Seq data set from Kannan et al (2011). Please note that the count data in this example object is incomplete.

Usage

data("RCS_example")

References


ReadCountSet-class

Class "ReadCountSet"

Description

ReadCountSet class

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form newReadCountSet.

Slots

featureData_gene: Object of class "data.frame". Data for each genes.
permute_NBstat_exon: Object of class "matrix". NB statistics of exons on the permutation data sets.
permute_NBstat_gene: Object of class "matrix". NB statistics of genes on the permutation data sets.
assayData: Object of class "AssayData". The read count data.
phenoData: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame". Data for each samples.
featureData: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame". Data for each exons.
experimentData: Object of class "MIAXE". Experiment data.
annotation: Object of class "character". Not used.
protocolData: Object of class "AnnotatedDataFrame". Protocol information.
__classVersion__: Object of class "Versions". Version information.
**Methods**

- **counts** Get counts from a ReadCountSet object. See `counts`.
- **counts<-** Set counts to a ReadCountSet object. See `counts`.

**Extends**

Class "eSet", directly.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**References**


**See Also**

`newReadCountSet`, `loadExonCountData`, `exonID`, `geneID`, `counts-methods`, `label`, `subsetByGenes`

**Examples**

```
showClass("ReadCountSet")
```

---

**Description**

This function provides a wrapper to run DESeq for differential expression analysis. It includes two steps, `DESeq::estimateSizeFactors` and `DESeq::estimateDispersions`.

**Usage**

```
runDESeq(geneCounts, label)
```

**Arguments**

- **geneCounts** a matrix containing read counts for each gene, can be the output of `getGeneCount`.
- **label** the sample classification labels.

**Value**

A CountDataSet object with size factors and dispersion parameters been estimated.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au
runSeqGSEA

An all-in function that allows end users to apply SeqGSEA to their data with one step.

Description

This function provides typical SeqGSEA analysis pipelines for end users to apply the SeqGSEA method in the easiest fashion. It assumes the pipelines start with exon reads counts, even for the DE-only analysis. Users should specify their file locations and a few parameters before running this pipeline.

It allows DE-only analysis, which will skip the DS analysis portion, and it also allows users to try different weights in integrating DE and DS scores, which will save time in computing the DE and DS scores.

The function returns a list of SeqGSEA analysis results in the format of `GSEAresultTable`, and generates a few plots and writes a few files, whose name prefix can be specified. The output files will either be in PDF format or TXT format, and generated by `plotGeneScore`, `writeScores`, `plotES`, `plotSig`, `plotSigGeneSet`, and `writeSigGeneSet`.

Usage

```r
runSeqGSEA(data.dir, case.pattern, ctrl.pattern, geneset.file, output.prefix, topGS=10, geneID.type=c("gene.symbol", "ensembl"), nCores=1, perm.times=1000, seed=NULL, minExonReadCount=5, integrationMethod=c("linear", "quadratic", "rank"), DEweight=c(0.5), DEonly=FALSE, minGSsize=5, maxGSsize=1000, GSEA.WeightedType=1)
```

Arguments

- `data.dir`: a character vector, the path to your count data directory.
- `case.pattern`: a character vector, the unique pattern in the file names of case samples. E.g. if file names starting with "SC", the pattern writes "^SC".
- `ctrl.pattern`: a character vector, the unique pattern in the file names of control samples.
- `output.prefix`: a character vector, the path with prefix for output files.

References


See Also

`getGeneCount`, `DENBTest`, `DENBStat4GSEA`

Examples

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneCounts <- getGeneCount(RCS_example)
label <- label(RCS_example)
DEG <- runDESeq(geneCounts, label)
```
runSeqGSEA

- **topGS**: an integer, this number of top ranked gene sets will be output with details; if geneset.file contains less than this number of gene sets, all gene sets’ result details will be output. Default: 10.

- **geneID.type**: the gene ID type in geneset.file. Currently only support "gene.symbol" and "ensembl". Default: gene.symbol.

- **nCores**: an integer. The number of cores for running SeqGSEA. Default: 1

- **perm.times**: an integer. The number of times for permutation, which will be used for normalizing DE and DS scores and for GSEA significance analysis. Recommended values are greater than 1000. Default: 1000.

- **seed**: an integer or NULL, used for setting the seeds to generate random numbers. The same seed will guarantee the same analysis results given by SeqGSEA. Default: NULL.

- **minExonReadCount**: an integer. An exon with total read count across all samples less than this number will be marked as untestable and be excluded in SeqGSEA analysis. Default: 5.

- **integrationMethod**: one of the three integration methods for DE and DS score integration: linear, quadratic, or rank. Default: linear.

- **DEweight**: a real number between 0 and 1 OR a vector of those. Each number is the DE weight in DE and DS integration. If using a vector of real numbers, SeqGSEA will run with each of them individually. Default: 0.5.

- **DEonly**: logical, whether to run SeqGSEA only considering DE. Default: FALSE

- **minGSsize**: an integer. The minimum gene set size: gene sets with genes less than this number will be skipped. Default: 5.

- **maxGSsize**: an integer. The maximum gene set size: gene sets with genes greater than this number will be skipped. Default: 1000.

- **GSEA.WeightedType**: the weight type of the main GSEA algorithm, can be 0 (unweighted = Kolmogorov-Smirnov), 1 (weighted), and 2 (over-weighted). Default: 1. It is recommended not to change it.

**Value**

A list of SeqGSEA analysis results in the format of `GSEAresultTable`, which allows users for meta-analysis.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@mdc-berlin.de

**References**


**See Also**

`GSEAresultTable`, `geneScore`, `GSEnrichAnalyze`
Examples

### Initialization ###

```r
# input file location and pattern
data.dir <- system.file("extdata", package="SeqGSEA", mustWork=TRUE)
case.pattern <- "^SC" # file name starting with "SC"
ctrl.pattern <- "^SN" # file name starting with "SN"
# gene set file and type
geneset.file <- system.file("extdata", "gs_symb.txt",
                          package="SeqGSEA", mustWork=TRUE)
geneID.type <- "ensembl"
# output file prefix
output.prefix <- "SeqGSEAexample"
# analysis parameters
nCores <- 1
perm.times <- 10
DEonly <- FALSE
DEweight <- c(0.2, 0.5, 0.8) # a vector for different weights
integrationMethod <- "linear"

### one step SeqGSEA running ###

# Caution: if running the following command line, it will generate many files in your working directory
runSeqGSEA(data.dir=data.dir, case.pattern=case.pattern, ctrl.pattern=ctrl.pattern,
           geneset.file=geneset.file, geneID.type=geneID.type, output.prefix=output.prefix,
           nCores=nCores, perm.times=perm.times, integrationMethod=integrationMethod,
           DEonly=DEonly, DEweight=DEweight)
```

---

scoreNormalization

Normalization of DE/DS scores

**Description**

Normalization of DE/DS scores or permutation DE/DS scores.

**Usage**

```r
scoreNormalization(scores, norm.factor)
```

**Arguments**

- **scores**: a vector (a nX1 matrix) of a matrix of scores, rows corresponding to genes and columns corresponding to a study or permutation.
- **norm.factor**: normalization factor, output of the function `normFactor`.

**Value**

A normalized vector or matrix depending on the input: with the same dimensions as the input.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au
SeqGeneSet-class

References


See Also

normFactor

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermute4GSEA(RCS_example, permuteMat)
## (not run)
DSscore.normFac <- normFactor(RCS_example@permute_NBstat_gene)
DSscore <- scoreNormalization(RCS_example@featureData_gene$NBstat, DSScore.normFac)
DSscore.perm <- scoreNormalization(RCS_example@permute_NBstat_gene, DSScore.normFac)
## End (not run)

SeqGeneSet-class  Class "SeqGeneSet"

Description

SeqGeneSet class

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the function newGeneSets.

Slots

name: Object of class "character" the name of this gene set category
sourceFile: Object of class "character" the source file of gene set category
geneList: Object of class "character" the gene ID list indicating genes involved in this GSEA
GS: Object of class "list" a list of gene indexes corresponding to geneList, each element in the list indicating which genes are in each gene set of this SeqGeneSet object
GSNames: Object of class "character". Gene set names.
GSDescs: Object of class "character". Gene set descriptions.
GSSize: Object of class "numeric". Gene set sizes.
GSSizeMin: Object of class "numeric". The minimum gene set size to be analyzed.
GSSizeMax: Object of class "numeric". The maximum gene set size to be analyzed.
GS.Excluded: Object of class "list". Gene sets excluded to be analyzed.
GSNames.Excluded: Object of class "character". Gene set names excluded to be analyzed.
GSDescs.Excluded: Object of class "character". Gene set descriptions excluded to be analyzed.
GSEA.ES: Object of class "numeric". Enrichment scores.
GSEA.ES.pos: Object of class "numeric". The positions where enrichment scores appear.
GSEA.ES.perm: Object of class "matrix". The enrichment scores of the permutation data sets.
GSEA.score.cumsum: Object of class "matrix". Running enrichment scores.
GSEA.normFlag: Object of class "logical". Logical indicating whether GSEA.ES has been normalized.
GSEA.pval: Object of class "numeric". P-values of each gene set.
GSEA.FWER: Object of class "numeric". Family-wise error rate of each gene set.
GSEA.FDR: Object of class "numeric". False discovery rate of each gene set.
version: Object of class "Versions". Version information.

Methods
[  Get a sub-list of gene sets, and return a SeqGeneSet object.
  show  Show basic information of the SeqGeneSet object.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

References

See Also
newGeneSets, size, geneSetNames, geneSetDescs, geneSetSize

Examples
showClass("SeqGeneSet")

signifES  Calculate significance of ESs

Description
The is an internal function to calculate significance of ESs of each gene set. For advanced users only.

Usage
signifES(gene.set)

Arguments
gene.set  a GeneSet object after running normES.
Value

A SeqGeneSet object with gene set enrichment significance metrics calculated.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

GSEnrichAnalyze, normES

Description

This function to get the number of gene sets in a SeqGeneSet object.

Usage

size(GS)

Arguments

GS  an object of class SeqGeneSet.

Details

Gene sets with size less than GSSizeMin or more than GSSizeMax are not included.

Value

The number of gene sets in this SeqGeneSet object.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

SeqGeneSet-class, loadGenesets

Examples

data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
size(GS_example)
subsetByGenes

*Get a new ReadCountSet with specified gene IDs.*

**Description**

Get a new ReadCountSet with specified gene IDs.

**Usage**

```r
subsetByGenes(RCS, genes)
```

**Arguments**

- `RCS`: a ReadCountSet object.
- `genes`: a list of gene IDs.

**Value**

This function returns a new ReadCountSet object, with changes in slots `assayData`, `featureData`, `featureData_gene`, and `permute_NBstat_exon` and `permute_NBstat_gene` if they have been calculated.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`newReadCountSet, ReadCountSet`

**Examples**

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
RCS_example
genes <- c("ENSG00000000938", "ENSG00000000005")
RCS_sub <- subsetByGenes(RCS_example, genes)
RCS_sub
```

topDEGenes

*Extract top differentially expressed genes.*

**Description**

This function is to extract top *n* differentially expressed genes, ranked by either DESeq p-values, DESeq adjusted p-values, permutation p-values, permutation adjusted p-values, or NB-statistics.

**Usage**

```r
topDEGenes(DEGres, n = 20,
            sortBy = c("padj", "pval", "perm.pval", "perm.padj", "NBstat", "foldChange"))
```
topDSExons

Arguments

- DEGres: DE analysis results.
- n: the number of top DE genes.
- sortBy: indicating which method to rank genes.

Details

If the sortBy method is not among the column names, the function will result in an error.

Value

A table for top n DE genes with significance metrics.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

topDSGenes, topDSExons

Examples

data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
geneCounts <- getGeneCount(RCS_example)
label <- label(RCS_example)
DEG <- runDESeq(geneCounts, label)
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
DEGres <- DENBTest(DEG)
DEpermNBstat <- DENBStatPermut4GSEA(DEG, permuteMat)
DEGres <- DEpermutePval(DEGres, DEpermNBstat)
topDEGenes(DEGres, n = 10, sortBy = "NBstat")

topDSExons

Extract top differentially spliced exons

Description

This function is to extract top n differentially spliced exons, ranked by p-values or NB-stats.

Usage

topDSExons(RCS, n = 20, sortBy = c("pvalue", "NBstat"))

Arguments

- RCS: a ReadCountSet object after running DSpermutePval.
- n: the number of top genes.
- sortBy: indicating whether p-value or NBstat to be used for ranking genes.
topDSGenes

Value
A table for top n exons. Columns include: geneID, exonID, testable, NBstat, pvalue, padjust, and meanCounts.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
topDSGenes, DSpermutePval

Examples
```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermutePval(RCS_example, permuteMat)
topDEXons(RCS_example, 10, "NB")
```

topDSGenes

Extract top differentially spliced genes

Description
This function to extract top n differentially spliced genes, ranked by p-values or NBstats.

Usage
topDSGenes(RCS, n = 20, sortBy = c("pvalue", "NBstat"))

Arguments
RCS a ReadCountSet object after running DSpermutePval.

n the number of top genes.

sortBy indicating whether p-value or NBstat to be used for ranking genes.

Value
A table for top n genes. Columns include: geneID, NBstat, pvalue, and padjust.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
topDEXons, DSpermutePval
topGeneSets

Examples

```r
data(RCS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
permuteMat <- genpermuteMat(RCS_example, times=10)
RCS_example <- exonTestability(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiExonNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- estiGeneNBstat(RCS_example)
RCS_example <- DSpermutePval(RCS_example, permuteMat)
topDSGenes(RCS_example, 10, "NB")
```

topGeneSets  

Extract top significant gene sets

Description

This function is to extract n top significant gene sets overrepresented in the samples studied, ranked by FDR, p-values, or FWER.

Usage

```r
topGeneSets(gene.set, n = 20, sortBy = c("FDR", "pvalue", "FWER"), GSDesc = FALSE)
```

Arguments

- `gene.set`: an object of class SeqGeneSet after GSEA runs.
- `n`: the number of top gene sets.
- `sortBy`: indicating which method to rank gene sets.
- `GSDesc`: logical indicating whether or not to output gene set descriptions.

Value

A data frame for top n gene sets detected with respect to the ranking method specified. Information includes: GSName, GSSize, ES, ES.pos, pval, FDR, and FWER.

Author(s)

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also

GSEnrichAnalyze, GSEAResultTable

Examples

```r
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
topGeneSets(GS_example, n=5)
```
writeScores

Write DE/DS scores and gene scores

Description
This function is to write DE and DS scores, and optionally gene scores.

Usage
writeScores(DEscore, DSscore, geneScore=NULL, geneScoreAttr=NULL, file="")

Arguments
- DEscore: normalized DE scores.
- DSscore: normalized DS scores.
- geneScore: gene scores integrated from DE and DS scores.
- geneScoreAttr: the parameters for integrating DE and DS scores.
- file: output file name, if not specified print to screen.

Author(s)
Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

See Also
DEscore, geneScore

Examples

```r
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight = 0.3)
writeScores(DEscore, DSscore) # without gene scores
writeScores(DEscore, DSscore, geneScore = gene.score, geneScoreAttr = "linear,0.3") # gene scores with attr.
```

writeSigGeneSet

Write gene set supporting information

Description
This function is to write the specified gene set (whose index is i) with significance information, including p-value and FDR, and gene scores for each gene in this set.

Usage
writeSigGeneSet(gene.set, i, gene.score, file = "")
**writeSigGeneSet**

**Arguments**

- `gene.set`: an object of class SeqGeneSet with `GSEnrichAnalyze` done.
- `i`: the i-th gene set in the SeqGeneSet object. `topGeneSets` is useful to find the most significantly overrepresented gene set.
- `gene.score`: the vector of gene scores for running GSEA.
- `file`: output file name, if not specified print to screen.

**Details**

See `plotSigGeneSet`, which shows graphic information of the gene set specified.

**Author(s)**

Xi Wang, xi.wang@newcastle.edu.au

**See Also**

`GSEnrichAnalyze`, `topGeneSets`, `plotSigGeneSet`

**Examples**

```r
data(DEscore, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score <- geneScore(DEscore, DSscore, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(DEscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
data(DSscore.perm, package="SeqGSEA")
gene.score.perm <- genePermuteScore(DEscore.perm, DSscore.perm, method="linear", DEweight=0.3)
data(GS_example, package="SeqGSEA")
GS_example <- GSEnrichAnalyze(GS_example, gene.score, gene.score.perm)
topGeneSets(GS_example, n=5)
writeSigGeneSet(GS_example, 9, gene.score) # 9th gene set is the most significant one.
```
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