Package 'enrichViewNet'

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Title From functional enrichment results to biological networks

Description This package enables the visualization of functional enrichment results as network graphs. First the package enables the visualization of enrichment results, in a format corresponding to the one generated by gprofiler2, as a customizable Cytoscape network. In those networks, both gene datasets (GO terms/pathways/protein complexes) and genes associated to the datasets are represented as nodes. While the edges connect each gene to its dataset(s). The package also provides the option to create enrichment maps from functional enrichment results. Enrichment maps enable the visualization of enriched terms into a network with edges connecting overlapping genes.

Encoding UTF-8 License Artistic-2.0 **Depends** R (>= 4.2.0) Imports gprofiler2, strex, RCy3, jsonlite, stringr, enrichplot, DOSE, Suggests BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown, ggplot2, testthat, magick biocViews BiologicalQuestion, Software, Network, NetworkEnrichment, GO VignetteBuilder knitr URL https://github.com/adeschen/enrichViewNet, https://adeschen.github.io/enrichViewNet/ BugReports https://github.com/adeschen/enrichViewNet/issues RoxygenNote 7.3.2 git_url https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/enrichViewNet git_branch devel git_last_commit 50267d5 git_last_commit_date 2025-04-15 **Repository** Bioconductor 3.22 **Date/Publication** 2025-04-29

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enrichViewNet-package From functional enrichment results to biological networks

Description

The enrichViewNet package enables the visualization of enrichment results, in a format corresponding to the one generated by gprofiler2 (https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/gprofiler2/index.html) under the form of Cytoscape network (https://cytoscape.org/).

Details

In those networks, both gene datasets (GO terms/pathways/protein complexes) and genes are represented as nodes. A edge connect a gene to its datasets. In the current version, only genes present in at least one gene dataset are retained.

Author(s)

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See Also

- createNetwork for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into a Cytoscape network
- createEnrichMap for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into an enrichment map

createBasicEmap

Create a basic enrichment map

Description

The function creates a basic enrichment map using functional enrichment results.

Usage

```
createBasicEmap(
  gostResults,
  backgroundGenes,
  showCategory,
  groupCategory,
  categoryLabel,
  categoryNode,
  significantMethod,
  line,
  ...
)
```

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Arguments

gostResults a data. frame containing the enrichment results to be plot. backgroundGenes a vector of character string representing the name of the genes present in the request. showCategory a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer, the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be displayed. groupCategory a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped. categoryLabel a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes label size should be scaled relative to the default (1). a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes categoryNode should be scaled relative to the default (1).

significantMethod

a character string representing the name of the multiple testing correction

method used on the results.

line a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width.

... additional arguments that will be pass to the emapplot function.

Value

a ggplot object representing the enrichment map.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

```
## Load the result of an enrichment analysis done with gprofiler2
data(parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment)
## Only retain the results section
gostResults <- as.data.frame(parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment$result)</pre>
## Limit the results to Wikipathways
## and remove the root term
gostResults <- gostResults[which(gostResults$source == "WP"),]</pre>
gostResults <- gostResults[which(gostResults$term_id != "WIKIPATHWAYS"),]</pre>
## Extract meta data information
meta <- parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment$meta</pre>
## Get all background genes
backgroundGenes <- meta$query_metadata$queries[["parental_napa_vs_DMSO"]]</pre>
## Get significant method
significantMethod <- meta$query_metadata$significance_threshold_method</pre>
## Create basic enrichment map using Wikipathways terms
enrichViewNet:::createBasicEmap(gostResults=gostResults,
    backgroundGenes=backgroundGenes, showCategory=30L,
```

```
groupCategory=FALSE, categoryLabel=1, categoryNode=1,
significantMethod=significantMethod, line=1)
```

createCXJSONForCytoscape

Create CX JSON text representing the network

Description

Create a CX JSON text that represent the network which includes information about nodes and edges present in the network.

Usage

```
createCXJSONForCytoscape(nodeEdgeInfo, title)
```

Arguments

nodeEdgeInfo a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results from an enrichment analysis. TODO

title a character string representing the name assigned to the network.

Value

character string that represent the network in a CX JSON format.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

6 createEnrichMap

| createEnrichMap | Using functional enrichment results in gprofiler2 format to create an |
|-----------------|---|
| | enrichment map |

Description

User selected enrichment terms are used to create an enrichment map. The selection of the term can by specifying by the source of the terms (GO:MF, REAC, TF, etc.) or by listing the selected term IDs. The map is only generated when there is at least on significant term to graph.

Usage

Arguments

| gostObject | a list corresponding to gprofiler2 enrichment output that contains and that con- |
|------------|--|
| | |

tains the results from an enrichment analysis.

query a character string representing the name of the query that is going to be used

to generate the graph. The query must exist in the gostObject object.

source a character string representing the selected source that will be used to gen-

erate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database, "HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways. Default:

"TERM ID".

termIDs a vector of character strings that contains the term IDS retained for the cre-

ation of the network. Default: NULL.

removeRoot a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be re-

moved (when present). Default: TRUE.

showCategory a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer,

the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be

displayed. Default: 30L.

groupCategory a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped. Default: FALSE.

categoryLabel a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes label size should be scaled relative to the default (1). Default: 1.s

categoryNode a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes should be scaled relative to the default (1). Default: 1.

line a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width. Default: 1.

additional arguments that will be pass to the emapplot function.

Value

a ggplot object which is the enrichment map for enrichment results.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

Examples

createEnrichMapMultiBasic

Using functional enrichment results in gprofiler2 format to create an enrichment map with multiple groups from different enrichment analyses

Description

User selected enrichment terms are used to create an enrichment map. The selection of the term can by specifying by the source of the terms (GO:MF, REAC, TF, etc.) or by listing the selected term IDs. The map is only generated when there is at least on significant term to graph.

Usage

```
removeRoot = TRUE,
showCategory = 30L,
groupCategory = FALSE,
categoryLabel = 1,
categoryNode = 1,
line = 1,
...
)
```

Arguments

gostObjectList a list of gprofiler2 objects that contain the results from an enrichment anal-

ysis. The list must contain at least 2 entries. The number of entries must corre-

spond to the number of entries for the queryList parameter.

queryList a list of character strings representing the names of the queries that are going

to be used to generate the graph. The query names must exist in the associated gostObjectList objects and follow the same order. The number of entries must

correspond to the number of entries for the gostObjectList parameter.

source a character string representing the selected source that will be used to gen-

erate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database, "HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways. Default:

"TERM_ID".

termIDs a vector of character strings that contains the term IDS retained for the cre-

ation of the network. Default: NULL.

removeRoot a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be re-

moved (when present). Default: TRUE.

showCategory a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer,

the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be

displayed. Default: 30L.

groupCategory a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped. Default: FALSE.

categoryLabel a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

label size should be scaled relative to the default (1). Default: 1.

categoryNode a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

should be scaled relative to the default (1). Default: 1.

line a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width. Default: 1.

... additional arguments that will be pass to the emapplot function.

Value

a ggplot object which is the enrichment map for enrichment results.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

Examples

createEnrichMapMultiComplex

Using functional enrichment results in gprofiler2 format to create an enrichment map with multiple groups from same or different enrichment analyses

Description

User selected enrichment terms are used to create an enrichment map. The selection of the term can by specifying by the source of the terms (GO:MF, REAC, TF, etc.) or by listing the selected term IDs. The map is only generated when there is at least on significant term to graph.

Usage

```
createEnrichMapMultiComplex(
  gostObjectList,
  queryInfo,
  showCategory = 30L,
  groupCategory = FALSE,
  categoryLabel = 1,
  categoryNode = 1,
  line = 1,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

queryInfo

gostObjectList a list of gprofiler2 objects that contain the results from an enrichment analysis. The list must contain at least 2 entries. The number of entries must correspond to the number of entries for the queryList parameter.

spond to the number of entries for the querylist parameter

a data. frame contains one row per group being displayed. The number of rows must correspond to the number of entries for the gostObjectList parameter. The mandatory columns are:

- queryName: a character string representing the name of the query retained for this group). The query names must exist in the associated gostObjectList objects and follow the same order.
- source: a character string representing the selected source that will be used to generate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database, "HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways. Default: "TERM_ID".
- removeRoot: a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be removed (when present).
- termIDs: a character strings that contains the term IDS retained for the creation of the network separated by a comma ',' when the "TERM_ID" source is selected. Otherwise, it should be a empty string ("").
- groupName: a character strings that contains the name of the group to be shown in the legend. Each group has to have a unique name.

showCategory

a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer, the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be displayed. Default: 30L.

groupCategory

a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped. Default: FALSE.

categoryLabel

a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes label size should be scaled relative to the default (1). Default: 1.

categoryNode

a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

should be scaled relative to the default (1). Default: 1.

line

a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width. Default: 1.

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additional arguments that will be pass to the emapplot function.

Value

a ggplot object which is the enrichment map for enrichment results.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

```
## One line per enrichment analyses present in the gostObjectList parameter
## With this data frame, the enrichment results will be split in 4 groups:
## 1) KEGG significant terms from parental napa vs DMSO (no root term)
## 2) REACTOME significant terms from parental napa vs DMSO (no root term)
## 3) KEGG significant terms from rosa napa vs DMSO (no root term)
## 4) REACTOME significant terms from rosa napa vs DMSO (no root term)
queryDataFrame <- data.frame(queryName=c("parental_napa_vs_DMSO",</pre>
        "parental_napa_vs_DMSO", "rosa_napa_vs_DMSO", "rosa_napa_vs_DMSO"),
    source=c("KEGG", "REAC", "KEGG", "REAC"),
    removeRoot=c(TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, TRUE), termIDs=c("", "", ""),
    groupName=c("parental - KEGG", "parental - Reactome",
        "rosa - KEGG", "rosa - Reactome"), stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
## Create graph for KEGG and REACTOME significant results from
## 2 enrichment analyses
createEnrichMapMultiComplex(gostObjectList=gostObjectList,
    queryInfo=queryDataFrame, line=1.5)
```

createMetaDataSectionCXJSON

Create meta data section for the CX JSON file

Description

Create meta data section for the CX JSON file that contains the network information

Usage

createMetaDataSectionCXJSON()

Value

a JSON object that contains the meta data section related to the network

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

```
## Create the JSON object that contains the meta data information
enrichViewNet:::createMetaDataSectionCXJSON()
```

12 createMultiEmap

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Create a basic enrichment map

Description

The function creates a basic enrichment map using functional enrichment results.

Usage

```
createMultiEmap(
  gostResultsList,
  queryList,
  showCategory,
  groupCategory,
  categoryLabel,
  categoryNode,
  line,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

gostResultsList

a list of data. frame containing the enrichment results to be plot with different $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$

group identification.

queryList a list of character string representing the name of query retained for each en-

richment results present in the gostResultsList parameter. The query should

be present in its associated enrichment results.

showCategory a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer,

the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be

displayed.

groupCategory a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped.

categoryLabel a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

label size should be scaled relative to the default (1).

categoryNode a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

should be scaled relative to the default (1).

line a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width.

... additional arguments that will be pass to the emapplot function.

Value

a ggplot object representing the enrichment map with different colors for each group of enrichment results.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

createNetwork 13

Examples

createNetwork

Using functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 to create a Cytoscape network

Description

User selected enrichment terms are used to create a Cytoscape network where the selected terms and the genes that where part of the enrichment analysis are all represented as nodes. Edges are linking the genes to their terms. The selection of the term can by specifying the source of the terms (GO:MF, REAC, TF, etc.) or by listing the selected term IDs. The network is only generated when there is at least on significant term to graph. When the enrichment analysis contains more than one query, only one query can be selected to generate the network.

Usage

Arguments

gostObject a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results from an enrichment analysis.

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source a character string representing the selected source that will be used to gen-

erate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database, "HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways. Default:

"TERM_ID".

termIDs a vector of character strings that contains the term IDS retained for the cre-

ation of the network. Default: NULL.

removeRoot a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be re-

moved (when present). Default: TRUE.

query a character string that specified the retained query to generate the network.

When NULL, the query present in the result is retained; NULL cannot be used

when more than one query is present. Default: NULL.

title a character string representing the name assigned to the network. Default:

"gprofiler network".

collection a character string representing the collection name assigned to the network.

Default: "enrichment results".

fileName a character string representing the name of the CX JSON file that is created

when Cytoscape is not running. The name must have a '.cx' extension. Default:

"gprofilerNetwork_01.cx".

Value

TRUE

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

 ${\tt createNetworkForCytoscape}$

Create network and load it into Cytoscape

Description

Create network from gprofiler2 results and load it into Cytoscape

Usage

```
createNetworkForCytoscape(nodeEdgeInfo, title, collection)
```

Arguments

nodeEdgeInfo a TODO

title a character string representing the name assigned to the network.

collection a character string representing the collection name assigned to the network.

Value

TRUE

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

```
## Loading dataset containing result from an enrichment analysis done with
## gprofiler2
data(parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment)
## Only retained the GO Molecular Function results
results <- parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment$result[</pre>
                             parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment$result$source == "GO:MF", ]
## Extract node and edge information
information <- enrichViewNet:::extractInformationWhenIntersection(</pre>
                             gostResults=results)
## The creation of the network can only be done when Cytoscape
## is up and running
## A network using GO - Molecular Function enriched terms will be
## generated and loaded into Cytoscape
if (enrichViewNet:::isCytoscapeRunning()) {
              \verb"enrichViewNet::::createNetworkForCytoscape(nodeEdgeInfo=information, and the property of t
                              title="Test", collection="New Collection")
 }
```

16 demoGOST

| demoGOST | The result of a functional enrichment analysis done with gprofiler2 (https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/gprofiler2/ |
|----------|--|
| | vignettes/gprofiler2.html). |

Description

The object is a list with 2 entries. It contains the results of the enrichment analysis as well as the metadata related to the analysis.

Usage

```
data(demoGOST)
```

Format

The list contains two entries. The result entry contains a data. frame with the significant results obtained by an enrichment analysis done with gprofiler2. The meta entry contains a named list with all the metadata for the query.

Details

This dataset can be used to test the createNetwork function.

Value

A list containing two entries. The result entry contains a data. frame with the significant results obtained by an enrichment analysis done with gprofiler2. The meta entry contains a named list with all the metadata for the query.

See Also

- createNetwork for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into a Cytoscape network
- createEnrichMap for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into an enrichment map

extractInformationWhenIntersection

Extract node and edge information to be used to create network when interaction column is present

Description

Create a list containing all node and edge information needed to create the network

Usage

```
extractInformationWhenIntersection(gostResults)
```

Arguments

gostResults a data. frame containing the terms retained for the creation of the network. The data. frame must contain a column called "intersection".

Value

list containing 2 entries:

- "geneNodes": a data.frame containing the information about the nodes present in the network. The nodes are genes.
- "termNodes": a data.frame containing the information about the nodes present in the network. The nodes are terms.
- "edges": a data.frame containing the information about the edges present in the network. The edges connect one gene to one term.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

extractInformationWhenNoIntersection

Extract information about nodes and edges to be used to create network when interaction column is missing

Description

Create a list containing all node and edge information needed to create the network

Usage

```
extractInformationWhenNoIntersection(gostResults, gostObject)
```

Arguments

gostResults a data. frame containing the terms retained for the creation of the network. The

data. frame does not contain a column called "intersection".

gostObject a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results and meta-data from an

enrichment analysis.

Value

list containing 2 entries:

- "geneNodes": a data.frame containing the information about the nodes present in the network. The nodes are genes.
- "termNodes": a data.frame containing the information about the nodes present in the network. The nodes are terms.
- "edges": a data.frame containing the information about the edges present in the network. The edges connect one gene to one term.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

extractNodesAndEdgesInformation

Extract node and edge information from the enrichment results

Description

Create a list containing all node and edge information needed to create the network

Usage

```
extractNodesAndEdgesInformation(gostResults, gostObject)
```

Arguments

gostResults a data. frame containing the terms retained for the creation of the network. The data. frame does not contain a column called "intersection".

gostObject a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results from an enrichment analy-

sis.

Value

list containing 2 entries:

- "geneNodes": a data.frame containing the information about the nodes present in the network. The nodes are genes.
- "termNodes": a data.frame containing the information about the nodes present in the network. The nodes are terms.
- "edges": a data.frame containing the information about the edges present in the network. The edges connect one gene to one term.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

20 filterResults

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| | | | | |

Filter the results to retain only the selected terms

Description

Filter the enrichment results to retain only the selected terms and remove root term if requested.

Usage

```
filterResults(gostResults, source, termIDs, removeRoot)
```

Arguments

gostResults a data. frame containing the enriched terms that should be filtered.

source a character string representing the selected source that will be used to gen-

erate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database,

"HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways.

termIDs a vector of character strings that contains the term IDS retained for the cre-

ation of the network or NULL.

removeRoot a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be re-

moved (when present).

Value

a data. frame of filtered terms with or without the root term.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

formatInformationForCXJSON

Transform the node and edge information into a format easy to process to create a CX JSON text file

Description

Extract information about nodes and edges that is necessary to create the CX JSON text representing the network

Usage

formatInformationForCXJSON(results)

Arguments

results

a list containing the information about the nodes and edges present in the network. TODOS

Value

a list containing 4 entries:

- "nodes": a data. frame containing the information about the nodes present in the network.
- "edges": a data. frame containing the information about the edges present in the network.
- "nodeAttributes": a data.frame containing the attributes associated to the nodes present in the network.
- "edgesAttributes": a data.frame containing the attributes associated to the edges present in the network

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

isCytoscapeRunning

Verifying that Cytoscape is running

Description

Verifying that Cytoscape is running

Usage

isCytoscapeRunning()

Value

a logical indicating if Cytoscape is running.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

Examples

```
## Test if Cytoscape is running
enrichViewNet:::isCytoscapeRunning()
```

manageNameDuplicationInEmap

Change name description in data frame when more than one term as the same name

Description

The function adds the ID of the term at the name of the name description when terms with different ID share the same name. For example, "MAPK pathway" would become "MAPK pathway (KEGG:04010)".

Usage

manageNameDuplicationInEmap(clProfDF)

Arguments

clProfDF

a data.frame containing the enrichment terms that are going to be graphed as an enrichment map. The data.frame must contain at least one case of duplicated name descriptions for different term IDs.

Value

a data. frame with the name descriptions modified for terms with duplicated name descriptions but different term IDs.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

Examples

manageQueryDuplicationInEmap

Change query name when more than one queries have the same name

Description

The function adds an unique ID at the name of the query when more than one query have the same name.

Usage

```
{\tt manageQueryDuplicationInEmap(queryList)}
```

Arguments

```
queryList a list containing the query names.
```

Value

a list with the query names modified for queries with duplicated names.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

Examples

```
## List of query names with duplicated names
queryList <- list("parental_vs_DMSO", "rosa_vs_DMSO", "parental_vs_DMSO",</pre>
    "rosa_vs_DMSO", "parental_vs_Control", "rosa_vs_DMSO")
## Change the query names for the duplicated names
enrichViewNet:::manageQueryDuplicationInEmap(queryList=queryList)
```

parentalNapaVsDMSODEG The result of a differential expression analysis done between napabucasin treated and DMSO control parental MiaPaCa2 cells. The cells were treated for 2 hours with 0.5 uM napabucasin. The protocol to generate the RNA-seq is described in Froeling F.E.M. et al 2019.

Description

The object is a data. frame with 24184 rows and 4 columns. Each row correspond to a tested gene.

Usage

data(parentalNapaVsDMSODEG)

Format

a data.frame containing the results of a differential expression analysis between napabucasin treated and DMSO control parental MiaPaCa2 cells for all 24184 genes tested. The 4 columns are:

- "EnsemblID": a character string representing the unique Ensembl identifier for the tested
- "log2FoldChange": a numeric representing the expression difference (in log2FoldChange) between the napabucasin treatment and the DMSO control for the tested gene
- "padj": a numeric representing the adjusted p-value associated to the difference in expression for the tested gene
- "GeneName": a character string representing the name of the tested gene

Details

The differentially expressed genes between napabucasin-treated cells (0.5 uM) and DMSO as vehicle control are reprinted from Clinical Cancer Research, 2019, 25 (23), 7162-7174, Fieke E.M. Froeling, Manojit Mosur Swamynathan, Astrid Deschênes, Iok In Christine Chio, Erin Brosnan, Melissa A. Yao, Priya Alagesan, Matthew Lucito, Juying Li, An-Yun Chang, Lloyd C. Trotman, Pascal Belleau, Youngkyu Park, Harry A. Rogoff, James D. Watson, David A. Tuveson, Bioactivation of napabucasin triggers reactive oxygen species-mediated cancer cell death, with permission from AACR.

Value

a data.frame containing the results of a differential expression analysis between napabucasin treated and DMSO control parental MiaPaCa2 cells for all 24184 genes tested. The 4 columns are:

- "EnsemblID": a character string representing the unique Ensembl identifier for the tested gene
- "log2FoldChange": a numeric representing the expression difference (in log2FoldChange) between the napabucasin treatment and the DMSO control for the tested gene
- "padj": a numeric representing the adjusted p-value associated to the difference in expression for the tested gene
- "GeneName": a character string representing the name of the tested gene

Source

The original RNA-sequencing data is available at the Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO) under the accession number GSE135352.

See Also

- createNetwork for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into a Cytoscape network
- createEnrichMap for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into an enrichment map

```
## Required library
library(gprofiler2)
## Loading data set containing the results of a differentially expressed
## analysis between 2-hour treatment with 0.5 uM napabucasin and
## DMSO vehicle control parental MiaPaCa2 cells
data(parentalNapaVsDMSODEG)
allGenes <- unique(parentalNapaVsDMSODEG$EnsemblID)</pre>
## Select the significantly differentially expressed genes
selection <- which(abs(parentalNapaVsDMSODEG$log2FoldChange) > 1 &
                             parentalNapaVsDMSODEG$padj < 0.05)</pre>
selectedGenes <- unique(parentalNapaVsDMSODEG$EnsemblID[selection])</pre>
## Run an enrichment analysis using WikiPathways dataset
gostres <- gost(query = list(parental_napa_vs_DMSO=selectedGenes),</pre>
    organism="hsapiens",
    correction_method = "g_SCS",
    sources=c("WP"), significant=TRUE, evcodes=TRUE,
    custom_bg=allGenes, exclude_iea=TRUE)
```

parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment

The result of an enrichment analysis has been done using the significantly differentially expressed genes between napabucasin treated and DMSO control parental MiaPaCa2 cells. The cells were treated for 2 hour with 0.5 uM napabucasin. The protocol to generate the RNA-seq is described in Froeling F.E.M. et al 2019.

Description

The enrichment analysis was done with gprofile2 package (Kolberg L et al 2020) with database version 'e109_eg56_p17_1d3191d' and g:SCS multiple testing correction method applying significance threshold of 0.05 (Raudvere U et al 2019). All tested genes were used as background.

Usage

data(parentalNapaVsDMSOEnrichment)

Format

a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results from the enrichment analysis:

- "result": a data. frame with the significantly enriched terms
- "meta": a list with the meta-data information

Details

The object is a named 11st with 2 entries. The 'result' entry contains a data.frame with the enrichment analysis results and the 'meta' entry contains metadata information.

The dataset used for the enrichment analysis is associated to this publication:

Froeling F.E.M. et al.Bioactivation of Napabucasin Triggers Reactive Oxygen Species–Mediated Cancer Cell Death. Clin Cancer Res 1 December 2019; 25 (23): 7162–7174

The enrichment analysis has been done with gprofile2 package (Kolberg L et al 2020) with database version 'e109_eg56_p17_1d3191d' and g:SCS multiple testing correction method applying significance threshold of 0.05 (Raudvere U et al 2019). All tested genes were used as background.

Value

a list containing 2 entries:

- "result": a data. frame with the significantly enriched terms
- "meta": a list with the meta-data information

Source

The original RNA-sequencing data is available at the Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO) under the accession number GSE135352.

removeRootTerm 27

See Also

 createNetwork for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into a Cytoscape network

• createEnrichMap for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into an enrichment map

Examples

removeRootTerm

Remove root term if present in the list of selected terms

Description

Remove root term if present in the list of selected terms

Usage

```
removeRootTerm(gostResult)
```

Arguments

gostResult

a data. frame containing the terms retained for the creation of the network.

Value

a data.frame of selected terms without the root term.

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

```
## Loading dataset containing result from an enrichment analysis done with
## gprofiler2
data(demoGOST)

## Only retained the WikiPathways results
results <- demoGOST$result[demoGOST$result$source == "WP", ]

## Remove WIKIPATHWAYS root term
enrichViewNet:::removeRootTerm(gostResult=results)</pre>
```

rosaNapaVsDMSODEG

The result of a differential expression analysis done between napabucasin treated and DMSO control MiaPaCa2 cells stably expressing the Rosa26 control vector. The cells were treated for 2 hours with 0.5 uM napabucasin. The protocol to generate the RNA-seq is described in Froeling F.E.M. et al 2019.

Description

The object is a data. frame with 23542 rows and 4 columns. Each row correspond to a tested gene.

Usage

data(rosaNapaVsDMSODEG)

Format

a data.frame containing the results of a differential expression analysis between napabucasin treated and DMSO control MiaPaCa2 cells stably expressing the Rosa26 control vector for all 23542 genes tested. The 4 columns are:

- "EnsemblID": a character string representing the unique Ensembl identifier for the tested gene
- "log2FoldChange": a numeric representing the expression difference (in log2FoldChange) between the napabucasin treatment and the DMSO control for the tested gene
- "padj": a numeric representing the adjusted p-value associated to the difference in expression for the tested gene
- "GeneName": a character string representing the name of the tested gene

Details

The differentially expressed genes between napabucasin-treated cells (0.5 uM) and DMSO as vehicle control are reprinted from Clinical Cancer Research, 2019, 25 (23), 7162–7174, Fieke E.M. Froeling, Manojit Mosur Swamynathan, Astrid Deschênes, Iok In Christine Chio, Erin Brosnan, Melissa A. Yao, Priya Alagesan, Matthew Lucito, Juying Li, An-Yun Chang, Lloyd C. Trotman, Pascal Belleau, Youngkyu Park, Harry A. Rogoff, James D. Watson, David A. Tuveson, Bioactivation of napabucasin triggers reactive oxygen species—mediated cancer cell death, with permission from AACR.

Value

a data.frame containing the results of a differential expression analysis between napabucasin treated and DMSO control MiaPaCa2 cells stably expressing the Rosa26 control vector for all 23542 genes tested. The 4 columns are:

• "EnsemblID": a character string representing the unique Ensembl identifier for the tested gene

- "log2FoldChange": a numeric representing the expression difference (in log2FoldChange) between the napabucasin treatment and the DMSO control for the tested gene
- "padj": a numeric representing the adjusted p-value associated to the difference in expression for the tested gene
- "GeneName": a character string representing the name of the tested gene

Source

The original RNA-sequencing data is available at the Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO) under the accession number GSE135352.

See Also

- createNetwork for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into a Cytoscape network
- createEnrichMap for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into an enrichment map

```
## Required library
library(gprofiler2)
## Loading dataset containing the results of a differentially expressed
## analysis between 2-hour treatment with 0.5 uM napabucasin and
## DMSO vehicle control MiaPaCa2 cells stably expressing the
## Rosa26 control vector
data(rosaNapaVsDMSODEG)
allGenes <- unique(rosaNapaVsDMSODEG$EnsemblID)</pre>
## Select the significantly differentially expressed genes
selection <- which(abs(rosaNapaVsDMSODEG$log2FoldChange) > 1 &
                             rosaNapaVsDMSODEG$padj < 0.05)</pre>
selectedGenes <- unique(rosaNapaVsDMSODEG$EnsemblID[selection])</pre>
## Run an enrichment analysis using Transfac dataset (transcription factor)
gostres <- gost(query = list(rosa_napa_vs_DMSO=selectedGenes),</pre>
    organism="hsapiens",
    correction_method = "g_SCS",
    sources=c("TF"), significant=TRUE, evcodes=TRUE,
    custom_bg=allGenes, exclude_iea=TRUE)
```

rosaNapaVsDMSOEnrichment

The result of an enrichment analysis that has been done using the significantly differentially expressed genes between napabucasin treated and DMSO control MiaPaCa2 cells stably expressing the Rosa26 control vector. The cells were treated for 2 hour with 0.5 uM napabucasin. The protocol to generate the RNA-seq is described in Froeling F.E.M. et al 2019.

Description

The enrichment analysis was done with gprofile2 package (Kolberg L et al 2020) with database version 'e109_eg56_p17_1d3191d' and g:SCS multiple testing correction method applying significance threshold of 0.05 (Raudvere U et al 2019). All tested genes were used as background.

Usage

data(rosaNapaVsDMSOEnrichment)

Format

a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results from the enrichment analysis:

- "result": a data. frame with the significantly enriched terms
- "meta": a list with the meta-data information

Details

The object is a named list with 2 entries. The 'result' entry contains a data.frame with the enrichment analysis results and the 'meta' entry contains metadata information.

The dataset used for the enrichment analysis is associated to this publication:

Froeling F.E.M. et al.Bioactivation of Napabucasin Triggers Reactive Oxygen Species–Mediated Cancer Cell Death. Clin Cancer Res 1 December 2019; 25 (23): 7162–7174

The enrichment analysis has been done with gprofile2 package (Kolberg L et al 2020) with database version 'e109_eg56_p17_1d3191d' and g:SCS multiple testing correction method applying significance threshold of 0.05 (Raudvere U et al 2019). All tested genes were used as background.

Value

a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results from the enrichment analysis:

- "result": a data. frame with the significantly enriched terms
- "meta": a list with the meta-data information

Source

The original RNA-sequencing data is available at the Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO) under the accession number GSE135352.

See Also

- createNetwork for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into a Cytoscape network
- createEnrichMap for transforming functional enrichment results from gprofiler2 into an enrichment map

Examples

validate Create Enrich Map Arguments

Validate arguments passed to createEnrichMap() function

Description

Validate the arguments passed to createEnrichMap() function. First, the object containing the enrichment results must correspond to a object created by gprofiler2 software. Second, the selected source must at least have one enriched term in the results. Then, if the source is 'TERM_ID', the listed terms must be present in the enrichment results.

Usage

```
validateCreateEnrichMapArguments(
  gostObject,
  query,
  source,
  termIDs,
  removeRoot,
  showCategory,
  groupCategory,
  categoryLabel,
  categoryNode,
  line
)
```

Arguments

gostObject a list created by gprofiler2 that contains the results from an enrichment anal-

ysis.

query a character string representing the name of the query that is going to be used

to generate the graph. The query must exist in the gostObject object.

source a character string representing the selected source that will be used to generate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs

used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database,

"HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways.

termIDs a vector of character strings that contains the term IDs retained for the cre-

ation of the network. This parameter is only used when source is set to "TERM_ID".

removeRoot a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be re-

moved (when present).

showCategory a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer,

the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be

displayed.

groupCategory a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped.

categoryLabel a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

label size should be scaled relative to the default (1).

categoryNode a positive numeric representing he amount by which plotting category nodes

should be scaled relative to the default (1).

line a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width.

Value

TRUE when all arguments are valid

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

Examples

```
## Load the result of an enrichment analysis done with gprofiler2
data(demoGOST)

## Check that all arguments are valid
enrichViewNet:::validateCreateEnrichMapArguments(gostObject=demoGOST,
    query="query_1", source="GO:BP", termIDs=NULL, removeRoot=FALSE,
    showCategory=20, groupCategory=FALSE,
    categoryLabel=1.1, categoryNode=1, line=1.2)
```

validate Create Enrich Map Multi Arguments

Validate arguments passed to createEnrichMapMultiBasic() function

Description

Validate the arguments passed to createEnrichMapMultiBasic() function. First, the object containing the enrichment results must correspond to a object created by gprofiler2 software. Second, the selected source must at least have one enriched term in the results. Then, if the source is 'TERM_ID', the listed terms must be present in the enrichment results.

Usage

```
validateCreateEnrichMapMultiArguments(
  gostObjectList,
  queryList,
  source,
  termIDs,
  removeRoot,
  showCategory,
  groupCategory,
  categoryLabel,
  categoryNode,
  line
)
```

Arguments

gostObjectList a list of gprofiler2 objects that contain the results from an enrichment anal-

ysis. The list must contain at least 2 entries. The number of entries must corre-

spond to the number of entries for the queryList parameter.

queryList a list of character strings representing the names of the queries that are going

to be used to generate the graph. The query names must exist in the associated gostObjectList objects and follow the same order. The number of entries must

correspond to the number of entries for the gostObjectList parameter.

source a character string representing the selected source that will be used to gen-

erate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database,

"HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways.

termIDs a vector of character strings that contains the term IDs retained for the cre-

ation of the network. This parameter is only used when source is set to "TERM_ID".

removeRoot a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be re-

moved (when present).

showCategory a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer,

the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be

displayed.

groupCategory a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped.

categoryLabel a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

label size should be scaled relative to the default (1).

categoryNode a positive numeric representing he amount by which plotting category nodes

should be scaled relative to the default (1).

line a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width.

Value

TRUE when all arguments are valid

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

Examples

validateCreateEnrichMapMultiComplexArg

Validate arguments passed to validateCreateEnrichMapMultiComplex() function

Description

Validate the arguments passed to validateCreateEnrichMapMultiComplex() function. First, the object containing the enrichment results must correspond to a object created by gprofiler2 software. Second, the selected source must at least have one enriched term in the results. Then, if the source is 'TERM_ID', the listed terms must be present in the enrichment results.

Usage

```
validateCreateEnrichMapMultiComplexArg(
  gostObjectList,
  queryInfo,
  showCategory,
  groupCategory,
  categoryLabel,
  categoryNode,
  line
)
```

Arguments

queryInfo

gostObjectList a list of gprofiler2 objects that contain the results from an enrichment analysis. The list must contain at least 2 entries. The number of entries must corre-

spond to the number of entries for the queryList parameter.

spond to the number of entries for the querylist parameter

a data. frame contains one row per group being displayed. The number of rows must correspond to the number of entries for the gostObjectList parameter. The mandatory columns are:

- queryName: a character string representing the name of the query retained for this group). The query names must exist in the associated gostObjectList objects and follow the same order.
- source: a character string representing the selected source that will be used to generate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database, "HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways. Default: "TERM_ID".
- removeRoot: a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be removed (when present).
- termIDs: a character strings that contains the term IDS retained for the creation of the network separated by a comma ',' when the "TERM_ID" source is selected. Otherwise, it should be a empty string ("").
- groupName: a character strings that contains the name of the group to be shown in the legend. Each group has to have a unique name.

showCategory

a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer, the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be displayed.

groupCategory

a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped.

categoryLabel

a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes label size should be scaled relative to the default (1).

categoryNode

a positive numeric representing he amount by which plotting category nodes

should be scaled relative to the default (1).

line

a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width.

Value

TRUE when all arguments are valid

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

```
queryInfo=queryDataFrame,
showCategory=20, groupCategory=FALSE,
categoryLabel=1.1, categoryNode=1, line=1.2)
```

validate Create Enrich Map Sub Section Arguments

Validate common arguments passed to createEnrichMap() and createEnrichMapMultiBasic() functions

Description

Validate the common arguments passed to createEnrichMap() and createEnrichMapMultiBasic() functions.

Usage

```
validateCreateEnrichMapSubSectionArguments(
    showCategory,
    groupCategory,
    categoryLabel,
    categoryNode,
    line
)
```

Arguments

showCategory a positive integer or a vector of characters representing terms. If a integer,

the first n terms will be displayed. If vector of terms, the selected terms will be

displayed.

groupCategory a logical indicating if the categories should be grouped.

categoryLabel a positive numeric representing the amount by which plotting category nodes

label size should be scaled relative to the default (1).

categoryNode a positive numeric representing he amount by which plotting category nodes

should be scaled relative to the default (1).

line a non-negative numeric representing the scale of line width.

Value

TRUE when all arguments are valid

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

```
## Check that all arguments are valid
enrichViewNet:::validateCreateEnrichMapSubSectionArguments(
    showCategory=20, groupCategory=FALSE, categoryLabel=1.1, categoryNode=1,
    line=0.5)
```

```
validateCreateNetworkArguments
```

Validate arguments passed to creatNetwork() function

Description

Validate the arguments passed to creatNetwork() function. First, the object containing the enrichment results must correspond to a object created by gprofiler2 software. Second, the selected source must at least have one enriched term in the results. Then, if the source is 'TERM_ID', the listed terms must be present in the enrichment results.

Usage

```
validateCreateNetworkArguments(
  gostObject,
  source,
  termIDs,
  removeRoot,
  query,
  title,
  collection,
  fileName
)
```

Arguments

| gostObject | a list created by | gprofiler2 that | contains the results | from an enrichment anal- |
|------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
|------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|

vsis.

source a character string representing the selected source that will be used to gen-

erate the network. To hand-pick the terms to be used, "TERM_ID" should be used and the list of selected term IDs should be passed through the termIDs parameter. The possible sources are "GO:BP" for Gene Ontology Biological Process, "GO:CC" for Gene Ontology Cellular Component, "GO:MF" for Gene Ontology Molecular Function, "KEGG" for Kegg, "REAC" for Reactome, "TF" for TRANSFAC, "MIRNA" for miRTarBase, "CORUM" for CORUM database,

"HP" for Human phenotype ontology and "WP" for WikiPathways.

termIDs a vector of character strings that contains the term IDs retained for the cre-

ation of the network. This parameter is only used when source is set to "TERM_ID".

removeRoot a logical that specified if the root terms of the selected source should be re-

moved (when present).

query a character string that specified the retained query to generate the network or

NULL.

title a character string representing the name assigned to the network.

collection a character string representing the collection name assigned to the network.

fileName a character string representing the name of the CX JSON file that is created

when Cytoscape is not running. The name must have a '.cx' extension.

Value

TRUE when all arguments are valid

Author(s)

Astrid Deschênes

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