Package ‘DiscoRhythm’

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**Title**  Interactive Workflow for Discovering Rhythmicity in Biological Data

**Version**  1.20.0

**Description**  Set of functions for estimation of cyclical characteristics, such as period, phase, amplitude, and statistical significance in large temporal datasets. Supporting functions are available for quality control, dimensionality reduction, spectral analysis, and analysis of experimental replicates. Contains a R Shiny web interface to execute all workflow steps.

**Depends**  R (>= 3.6.0)

**License**  GPL-3

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**LazyData**  true

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**VignetteBuilder**  knitr

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**Suggests**  testthat

**SystemRequirements**  To generate html reports pandoc (http://pandoc.org/installing.html) is required.

**biocViews**  Software, TimeCourse, QualityControl, Visualization, GUI, PrincipalComponent

**URL**  https://github.com/matthewcarlucci/DiscoRhythm

**BugReports**  https://github.com/matthewcarlucci/DiscoRhythm/issues

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DiscoRhythm-package

DiscoRhythm-package

DiscoRhythm: Interactive Workflow for Discovering Rhythmicity in Biological Data

Description

Set of functions for estimation of cyclical characteristics, such as period, phase, amplitude, and statistical significance in large temporal datasets. Supporting functions are available for quality control, dimensionality reduction, spectral analysis, and analysis of experimental replicates. Contains a R Shiny web interface to execute all workflow steps.

Details

The main function to run DiscoRhythm in batch mode is [discoBatch()]. Or to access the DiscoRhythm web application use [discoApp()].

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See Also

Useful links:

- [https://github.com/matthewcarlucci/DiscoRhythm](https://github.com/matthewcarlucci/DiscoRhythm)
- Report bugs at [https://github.com/matthewcarlucci/DiscoRhythm/issues](https://github.com/matthewcarlucci/DiscoRhythm/issues)
**checkJTKperiod**

**Validate Detection Period for JTK Cycle**

**Description**

Validate Detection Period for JTK Cycle

**Usage**

checkJTKperiod(time, period)

**Value**

logical stating whether the period is appropriate for JTK Cycle for this dataset.

---

**checkPeriod**

**Validate Detection Period**

**Description**

Validate Detection Period

**Usage**

checkPeriod(time, period, min_n_values = 3)

**Arguments**

- *time* numeric vector of sample collection times.
- *period* hypothesized period.
- *min_n_values* numeric value specifying minimal number of unique "time MODULO period" values.

**Value**

logical indicating whether the period is suitable for testing given the sampling times of the dataset.
discoApp

Launch the DiscoRhythm Shiny Application

Description

This launches the web interface to DiscoRhythm containing all analysis tools. The vignette contains details on usage.

Usage

discoApp(ncores = 1, port = 3838, local = TRUE)

Arguments

ncores numeric, number of cores to use for parallelized tasks. Currently, only used in oscillation detection function discoODAs.

port numeric, port to run the shiny application on. Sets shiny.port option.

local logical, set to FALSE for public server mode to reduce file size limits.

Value

Nothing is returned by this function.

Examples

```r
## Not run:
discoApp()
## End(Not run)
```

discoBatch

Core DiscoRhythm Workflow

Description

Execute the DiscoRhythm workflow with one command to obtain the results of oscillation detection (discoODAs) and optionally generate an html report with data visualizations from an Rmarkdown template. See the DiscoRhythm vignette for more details on the analysis procedures.
Usage

discoBatch(
  indata,
  report = NULL,
  outdata = TRUE,
  ncores = 1,
  timeType = "circular",
  main_per = 24,
  cor_threshold = 3,
  cor_method = "pearson",
  cor_threshType = "sd",
  pca_threshold = 3,
  pca_scale = TRUE,
  pca_pcToCut = paste0("PC", seq_len(4)),
  aov_method = "None",
  aov_pcut = 0.05,
  aov_Fcut = 0,
  avg_method = "Median",
  osc_method = NULL,
  osc_period = 24
)

Arguments

indata SummarizedExperiment or data.frame, see the vignette for the specific formats expected for each of these input types. discoParseMeta.

report character, if !is.null(report) an html report with
discoBatch.

outdata logical, whether to return the final discoODAs (note if run with is.null(report) discoBatch will return nothing).

ncores numeric, number of cores to use for parallelized tasks. Currently, only used in oscillation detection function discoODAs.

timeType character, nature of the sample times provided (one of "circular" or "linear").

main_per numeric, the length of the main hypothesized period (e.g. 24hr for circadian experiments). Used in discoPeriodDetection.

cor_threshold numeric, threshold used in inter-sample correlation analysis for outlier detection. Either in units of correlation coefficient or standard deviations from the mean (see cor_threshType).

cor_method character, which correlation method to use for outlier removal (see cor for more details).

cor_threshType character, one of "sd" or "value" indicating whether cor_threshold should be set by absolute correlation coefficient or by standard deviations from the mean of all samples.

pca_threshold numeric, the number of standard deviations to set as the threshold for outlier detection in PCA outlier removal.

pca_scale logical, whether to scale the data prior to PCA.
### discoCheckInput

Import Data for DiscoRhythm Analysis

#### Description

Performs various checks and cleaning operations on the input data.

#### Usage

```r
discoCheckInput(se, n_min_sample = 3)
```

#### Argument Details

- **pca_pcToCut**: character, names of which PCs to use for outlier detection (e.g. "PC1","PC2" etc.).
- **aov_method**: character, method to use for ANOVA. One of: "Equal Variance", "Welch", or "None".
- **aov_pcut**: numeric, p-value cutoff used to select rows with statistically significant signal-to-noise.
- **aov_Fcut**: numeric, F-statistic cutoff used to select rows with high signal-to-noise based on magnitude.
- **avg_method**: character, method for averaging technical replicates. One of: "Median","Mean","Random", or "None".
- **osc_method**: character, vector of oscillation detection algorithms to apply to the data. Methods that are determined to be inappropriate for the experimental design (using the discoODAexclusionMatrix) will be ignored. If is.null(osc_method) all suitable methods will be executed.
- **osc_period**: numeric, a fixed period to use for oscillation detection using all methods.

#### Value

returns the results of discoODAs

#### See Also

discoODAs, discoRepAnalysis, discoPeriodDetection, discoPCAOutils, discoInterCorOurliers

#### Examples

```r
indata <- discoGetSimu()

# Batch execute (on demo data) to generate a DiscoRhythm_report.html report.
# Returns the results of discoODAs
discoODAres <- discoBatch(indata, report="DiscoRhythm_report.html",
osc_method="CS")
```
Arguments

se SummarizedExperiment, the main data object used by DiscoRhythm expected to contain se$ID, se$ReplicateID, se$Time sample metadata and non-null row-names. See the vignette for more details.

n_min_sample numeric value specifying minimal number of samples needed to perform analysis.

Details

Rows containing NA’s or all constant values are removed. If matrix values are character it will be attempted to convert them to numeric. If input is not a matrix it will be converted using as.matrix(). User will be warned if row IDs contain duplicate entries.

Value

SummarizedExperiment checked for errors and modified as needed

Examples

se <- discoGetSimu(TRUE)
se_clean <- discoCheckInput(se)

discoColors

Color palette used by DiscoRhythm for plotting. This palette is duplicated in inst/app/www/custom_styles.css for application to the shiny app.

Description

Color palette used by DiscoRhythm for plotting. This palette is duplicated in inst/app/www/custom_styles.css for application to the shiny app.

Usage

discoColors

Format

An object of class list of length 14.
**discoDesignSummary**  
*Summarize the experimental design*

**Description**

Using sample times and biological sample IDs, constructs a summary table of the number of total samples at each timepoint and additionally summarizes the number of replicates for each biological sample.

**Usage**

```r
discoDesignSummary(Metadata)
```

**Arguments**

- `Metadata`: data.frame of sample data, usually generated by using `discoParseMeta` on the column names of the Maindata data.frame. If `is.null(Metadata)` and Main-data is provided as input, Metadata will be generated from Maindata.

**Value**

A table where the first row summarizes the number of datapoints for each timepoint and other cells indicate the number of technical replicates for a given biological sample.

**See Also**

- `discoParseMeta`

**Examples**

```r
# import example data
Metadata <- SummarizedExperiment::colData(discoGetSimu(TRUE))
# Summarize the experiment design
discoDesignSummary(Metadata)
```

---

**discoDFtoSE**  
*Data formatting for DiscoRhythm*

**Description**

Functions to import a data.frame (from the format expected by the web application `discoApp()`) as a SummarizedExperiment object or to export a SummarizedExperiment for use with the web application.
Usage

discoDFtoSE(Maindata, Metadata = NULL, shinySession = NULL)
discoSEtoDF(se)

Arguments

Maindata  data.frame with the first column containing row IDs and all subsequent columns
containing experimental values. Columns should follow the expected naming
format described in the vignette.

Metadata  data.frame of sample data, usually generated by using discoParseMeta on the
column names of the Maindata data.frame. If is.null(Metadata) and Main-
data is provided as input, Metadata will be generated from Maindata.

shinySession  shiny session object for use only by the DiscoRhythm shiny app discoApp() to
update the axis labels using the time value prefix.

se  SummarizedExperiment, the main data object used by DiscoRhythm expected
to contain se$ID, se$ReplicateID, se$Time sample metadata and non-null row-
names. See the vignette for more details.

Value

discoDFtoSE returns a SummarizedExperiment object with colData containing sample metadata.
discoSEtoDF returns a DiscoRhythm format data.frame.

Examples

df <- discoGetSimu()
se <- discoDFtoSE(df)
df <- discoSEtoDF(se)

------
discoGetSimu  Read in the DiscoRhythm Simulated dataset
------

Description

A convenience function to get the simulated circadian transcriptomic system data file used in Dis-
coRhythm for various demonstrations and tests.

Usage

discoGetSimu(as_se = FALSE)

Arguments

as_se  logical, indicates if example data should be returned as a SummarizedExperi-
ment or data.frame.
Value

The simulated demo dataset used in the DiscoRhythm web application as a data.frame or Summa-
rizedExperiment.

Examples

```r
indata <- discoGetSimu()
```

---

**Algorithm Exclusion Matrix**

Description

A small matrix indicating which algorithms should be excluded given certain experimental designs
and data types.

Usage

discoODAexclusionMatrix

Format

An object of class matrix (inherits from array) with 4 rows and 7 columns.

Examples

```r
# Code used to generate discoODAexclusionMatrix

itemNames <- c(
  "missing_value",
  "with_bio_replicate",
  "non_integer_interval",
  "uneven_interval",
  "circular_t",
  "invalidPeriod",
  "invalidJTKperiod"
)

# Creating requirements matrix, first assuming all methods are valid
# Then appying exclusion criteria of MetaCycle plus CS criteria
mat <- matrix(TRUE, nrow = 4, ncol = length(itemNames))
rownames(mat) <- c("CS", "JTK", "LS", "ARS")
colnames(mat) <- itemNames

# Exclusion criteria from MetaCycle v1.1, i.e. can algorithm handle XXX
mat[c("ARS", "JTK"), c("non_integer_interval", "uneven_interval")]
```

```r
<- FALSE
```
mat["ARS", "with_bio_replicate"] <- FALSE
mat["ARS", "missing_value"] <- FALSE
mat["JTK", "invalidJTKperiod"] <- FALSE

# Additional exclusion criteria
mat["ARS", "circular_t"] <- FALSE
mat[c("CS", "JTK", "ARS", "LS"), "invalidPeriod"] <- FALSE

discoODAexclusionMatrix <- mat

discoODAid2name  

Description

A small named vector mapping oscillation detection algorithm names to a convenient identifier.

Usage

discoODAid2name

Format

A named vector, length 4

names(discoODAid2name)  Identifier
as.vector(discoODAid2name)  Full names

discoODAs  

Description

Runs specified oscillation detection algorithms (ODAs) sequentially to obtain oscillation characteristics for each row of the input data.

Usage


discoGetODAs(se, method = NULL, period, circular_t = FALSE)

discoODAs(
  se, 
  period = 24, 
  method = c("CS", "JTK", "LS", "ARS"), 
  circular_t = FALSE, 
  ncores = 1 
)
Arguments

se  SummarizedExperiment, the main data object used by DiscoRhythm expected to contain se$ID, se$ReplicateID, se$Time sample metadata and non-null row-names. See the vignette for more details.

method  character, short names of ODAs to use. If length>1 all input method names will be evaluated.

period  numeric, the hypothesized period to test for.

circular_t  logical, is time circular on some base-cycle (ex. time of day). See the DiscoRhythm vignette for details.

ncores  numeric, number of cores to parallelize with (applicable to JTK, ARSER and LS only). If 1, will execute in serial.

Details

There are currently 4 available algorithms for rhythm detection:

- **CS** = Cosinor (Cornelissen,G. 2014): a.k.a “Harmonic Regression” fits a sinusoid with a free phase parameter.
- **LS** = Lomb-Scargle (Glynn, 2006): an approach using spectral power density.
- **ARS** = ARSER (Yang, 2010): removes linear trends and performs the Cosinor test.
- **JTK** = JTK Cycle (Hughes, 2010): non-parametric test of rhythmicity robust to outliers.

LS, ARS, and JTK results come directly from MetaCycle meta2d() output using the specified fixed period. ARSmle is set to "nomle" and no method integration is used (see meta2d documentation for details).

CS is implemented directly in DiscoRhythm’s lmCSmat() as the single-component cosinor described in Cornelissen,G. (2014).

All q-values are calculated by performing p.adjust() on the resulting p-values with method="fdr".

Technical replicates are expected to be merged (likely by discoRepAnalysis) prior to usage of discoODAs.

The discoGetODAs function is called by discoODAs to determine if the selected methods may be used. If any methods are not valid, a warning will be thrown and only valid methods will be computed. discoGetODAs is not typically used directly, however, it may be called by the user to determine if the provided SummarizedExperiment is suitable for use with the specified methods.

Value

A named list of results where each element is a data.frame for the corresponding method with rownames corresponding to the feature identifiers and columns containing estimates for:

- acrophase
- amplitude
- p-value
- q-value

Additional columns relevant to each method will be present.
References


See Also

[`lmCSmat` `meta2d`]

Examples

```r
# Return valid ODAs for example dataset
discoGetODAs(discoGetSimu(as_se=TRUE),period=24)

# Import the simulated example dataset
se <- discoCheckInput(discoGetSimu(TRUE))

# Use discoRepAnalysis to average technical replicates
se_merged <- discoRepAnalysis(se,aov_pcut=1)$se

# Execute the Cosinor and JTK methods with a 24hr period
discoODArs <- discoODAs(se_merged,method=c("CS","JTK"))

# Get the index of rhythmic features detected by both methods at qvalue<0.05
idx <- which(discoODArs$CS$qvalue<0.05 & discoODArs$JTK$qvalue<0.05)

# Get the identifiers for common rhythmic features
rownames(se_merged)[idx]
```

discoParseMeta  Generate Experiment Metadata

Description

Parses the sample metadata from a vector of sample names (often column names of a Maindata format data.frame).

Usage

discoParseMeta(sampleNames, shinySession = NULL)
Arguments

- **samplenames** character, a list of sample names following the DiscoRhythm naming convention (<prefix><Time>_<UniqueID>_<ReplicateID>).
- **shinySession** shiny session object for use only by the DiscoRhythm shiny app discoApp() to update the axis labels using the time value prefix.

Details

The regular expression used to obtain metadata is "^([[:alpha:]]*)(\-?[0-9]+[\.]?[0-9]*)\_? ([[:alnum:]][\.]*)\_?([[:alnum:]][\.]*)$"

Where each () will be used to construct the final metadata data.frame

Value

a data.frame containing 3 columns of metadata. ID = unique sample identity. Time = sample collection time. ReplicateID = Identifier where Time + ReplicateID indicates a biological sample ID.

Examples

discoParseMeta(c("CT24_AD_1", "CT24_AS_1", "CT24_AE_2", "CT24_AW_2", "CT26_AB_1", "CT26_AC_1", "CT26_BB_2", "CT26_BC_2"))

discoPCA(se, scale = TRUE,npcs = 10)

Description

Calculates PCA results from prcomp with error handling and outputs suitable for the DiscoRhythm workflow.

Usage

discoPCA(se, scale = TRUE, npcs = 10)

Arguments

- **se** SummarizedExperiment, the main data object used by DiscoRhythm expected to contain se$ID, se$ReplicateID, se$Time sample metadata and non-null row-names. See the vignette for more details.
- **scale** logical, whether or not to scale the data prior to PCA, see prcomp for more details.
- **npcs** numeric, maximum number of principal components to return.
Value

output from `prcomp` with an added table summary

Examples

```r
se <- discoGetSimu(TRUE)
pca <- discoPCA(se)
```

discoPCAgetOutliers

`discoPCAgetOutliers` *Internal function for applying SD cutoff to PCA results Returns a logical indicating which samples are not outliers*

Description

Internal function for applying SD cutoff to PCA results Returns a logical indicating which samples are not outliers

Usage

```r
discoPCAgetOutliers(x, SDfactor = 3, pcToCut = seq_len(4))
```

Value

logical indicating which samples are outliers in PCA

discoPeriodDetection

`discoPeriodDetection` *Detect dataset-wide fits to multiple periodicities*

Description

Detect dataset-wide fits to multiple periodicities

Usage

```r
discoPeriodDetection(
  se,
  timeType = c("linear", "circular"),
  main_per = 24,
  test_periods = NULL
)
```
Arguments

- **se** SummarizedExperiment, the main data object used by DiscoRhythm expected to contain se$ID, se$ReplicateID, se$Time sample metadata and non-null row-names. See the vignette for more details.
- **timeType** character, time is either reported as "linear" or "circular" on some base-cycle (ex. time of day). This determines the periods that will be tested for.
- **main_per** numeric, if timeType=="circular" main_per indicates the period of the base-cycle where sampling times are derived.
- **test_periods** numeric, a vector of the periods to test. if timeType=="linear" and length(test_periods)==2 it will be assumed to be a range of periods to test over.

Value

A data.frame of Rsquared values for each period, for each row of Maindata.

Examples

```r
se <- discoGetSimu(TRUE)
# Detect periods
rsqs <- discoPeriodDetection(se)
```

Description

Functions for executing outlier detection and row filtering procedures prior to rhythmicity analysis.

Usage

```r
discoPCAoutliers(se, threshold = 3, scale = TRUE, pcToCut = seq_len(4))
discoInterCorOutliers(
  se,
  cor_method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"),
  threshold = 3,
  thresh_type = c("sd", "value")
)
discoRepAnalysis(
  se,
  aov_method = c("Equal Variance", "Welch", "None"),
  aov_pcut = 0.05,
  aov_Fcut = 0,
  avg_method = c("Median", "Mean", "Random", "None")
)
```
Arguments

se: SummarizedExperiment, the main data object used by DiscoRhythm expected to contain se$ID, se$ReplicateID, se$Time sample metadata and non-null row-names. See the vignette for more details.

threshold: numeric, a threshold determining which samples are outliers (for discoInterCorOutliers, in units of thresh_type, for discoPCAoutliers in units of standard deviations).

scale: logical, whether or not to scale the data prior to PCA, see prcomp for more details.

cpToCut: numeric, which PCs to use for outlier detection. It is recommended to select the first X PCs based on which PCs explain a significant amount of variance in the data.

cor_method: character, method of pairwise correlation (see cor’s "method" argument for all options).

thresh_type: character indicating threshold type (either standard deviations below the mean, or an absolute correlation value). One of: "sd" or "value".

aov_method: character, method to use for ANOVA. One of: "Equal Variance", "Welch", or "None".

aov_pcut: numeric, p-value cutoff used to select rows with statistically significant signal-to-noise.

aov_Fcut: numeric, F-statistic cutoff used to select rows with high signal-to-noise based on magnitude.

avg_method: character, method for averaging technical replicates. One of: "Median", "Mean", "Random", or "None".

Value

list containing PCA results and the detected outliers

A list of 3 objects: 1) outliers - named logical indicating if the sample is an outlier 2) meanCor - mean of all pairwise correlations for a given sample 3) corMat - Matrix of all pairwise correlation values

Examples

se <- discoGetSimu(TRUE)
PCAres <- discoPCAoutliers(se)

CorRes <- discoInterCorOutliers(se)

ANOVAres <- discoRepAnalysis(se)
discoShinyHandler

Handle Error/Warning messages appropriately with shiny notifications for warnings and pop-ups for errors

Description

Handle Error/Warning messages appropriately with shiny notifications for warnings and pop-ups for errors

Usage

discoShinyHandler(expr, section = "Execution", shinySession = NULL)

Value

output from expr

fisherExact

Extract key values from stats::fisher.test results

Description

Set p-values of 0 to < 2.2e-16 and reformat odds ratio using formatC

Usage

fisherExact(var1, var2)

Value

modified output of fisher.test
**inferFilteredDesign**  
*DiscoRhythm Experimental Design*

**Description**

Infers the experimental design from various input data

**Usage**

`inferFilteredDesign(se)`

**Arguments**

- `se` : SummarizedExperiment, the main data object used by DiscoRhythm expected to contain `se$ID`, `se$ReplicateID`, `se$Time` sample metadata and non-null row-names. See the vignette for more details.

**Details**

Characteristics of the experiment sampling are gathered to determine which oscillation detection algorithms are suitable.

**Value**

list with inferred experimental design features needed to perform replicate analysis and merging in `discoRepAnalysis`.

---

**lmCSmat**  
*Cosinor*

**Description**

Fixed period cosinor ("harmonic regression") on each row of a matrix

**Usage**

`lmCSmat(x, zts, per = 24)`

**Arguments**

- `x` : numeric data matrix
- `zts` : numeric vector of length `ncol(data)` representing time points for each data column
- `per` : period of oscillations (default=24)
lmCSmatNoNA

**Details**

Fits a cosinor model to each row of a matrix.

**Value**

data frame with the following estimated statistics:

- acrophase - acrophases
- amplitude - amplitudes
- Rsq - r-squared values
- pvalue - p-values
- mesor - intercept coefficient
- sincoef - sine coefficient
- coscoef - cosine coefficient

**Author(s)**

Karolis Koncervičius

**Examples**

```r
## Not run:
tmpData <- matrix(rnorm(24 * 1000), ncol = 24)
tmpData[sample(length(tmpData), nrow(tmpData))] <- NA
lmCSmat(tmpData, 1:24, 24)
## End(Not run)
```

**Description**

Fixed period cosinor on each row of a matrix with no missing values.

**Usage**

```r
lmCSmatNoNA(x, zts, per = 24)
```

**Arguments**

- `x` - numeric data matrix
- `zts` - numeric vector of length ncol(data) representing time points for each data column
- `per` - period of oscillations (default=24)
Details

Fits a cosinor model to each row of a matrix that has no NA values.

Value

data frame with the following estimated statistics:

- acrophase - acrophases
- amplitude - amplitudes
- Rsq - r-squared values
- pvalue - p-values
- mesor - intercept coefficient
- sincoef - sine coefficient
- coscoef - cosine coefficient

Author(s)

Karolis Koncevičius

Examples

```r
## Not run:
tmpData <- matrix(rnorm(24 * 1000), ncol = 24)
lmCSmat(tmpData, 1:24, 24)
## End(Not run)
```

Description

Helper for discoPeriodDetection

Usage

```r
PeriodDetection_range(times, circular_t, main_per, test_periods)
```

Value

a set of periods to use for discoPeriodDetection
**sincos**

* sin/cos cosinor operations

**Description**

Converts sine and cosine coefficients to acrophase/amplitude

**Usage**

```r
sincos2acr(sin, cos, per = 24)
sincos2amp(sin, cos)
```

**Arguments**

- `sin` - sine coefficient returned from cosinor model.
- `cos` - cosine coefficient returned from cosinor model.
- `per` - period of oscillation (default = 24).

**Value**

acrophase

**Author(s)**

Matthew Carlucci

**Examples**

```r
# Not run: # don't run since internal
sincos2acr(0.5, 0.5, per = 24)
sincos2amp(0.5, 0.5)
# End(Not run)
```

---

**theme_disco**

*Common theme elements in DiscoRhythm plots*

**Description**

Common theme elements in DiscoRhythm plots

**Usage**

```r
theme_disco()
```
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