Package ‘MLP’

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Title Mean Log P Analysis
Type Package
Description Pathway analysis based on p-values associated to genes from a genes expression analysis of interest. Utility functions enable to extract pathways from the Gene Ontology Biological Process (GOBP), Molecular Function (GOMF) and Cellular Component (GOCC), Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genomes of Genomes (KEGG) and Reactome databases. Methodology, and helper functions to display the results as a table, barplot of pathway significance, Gene Ontology graph and pathway significance are available.
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addGeneSetDescription

Utility function which adds the biological description of the gene sets as a column to the return value of the MLP function (data frame)

Description

Utility function which adds the biological description of the gene sets as a column to the return value of the MLP function (data frame)

Usage

addGeneSetDescription(object, geneSetSource = NULL)

Arguments

object  
object of class 'MLP' as produced by the 'MLP' function

geneSetSource  
source to be used to construct the list of pathway categories; for public data sources, the user can specify a string (one of 'GOBP', 'GOMF', 'GOCC', 'KEGG' or 'REACTOME') and BioC packages will be used to construct the list of pathway categories; for non-public data sources, the user can pass the pathway data as a dataframe with (at least) the following four columns: PATHWAYID, TAXID, PATHWAYNAME and GENEID. It is assumed all columns are of type character. The 'geneSetSource' argument should be the same as the argument provided to the getGeneSets function; defaults to NULL.
getGeneSets

Prepare Pathway Data for the MLP Function

Description

The return value of the getGeneSets function has as primary use to serve as geneSet argument for the MLP function.

Usage

getGeneSets(species = "Mouse", geneSetSource = NULL, entrezIdentifiers)

Arguments

species  
character vector of length one indicating the species, one of 'Mouse', 'Human', 'Rat', 'Dog' or 'Rhesus'; defaults to 'Mouse'.

geneSetSource  
source to be used to construct the list of pathway categories; for public data sources, the user can specify a string (one of 'GOBP', 'GOMF', 'GOCC', 'KEGG' or 'REACTOME') and BioC packages will be used to construct the list of pathway categories; for non-public data sources, the user can pass the pathway data as a dataframe with (at least) the following four columns: PATHWAYID, TAXID, PATHWAYNAME and GENEID. It is assumed all columns are of type character.

entrezIdentifiers  
Entrez Gene identifiers used to subset the relevant gene set

Value

the data frame as returned by MLP enriched with an additional column geneSetDescription, providing a concise description of the gene set

See Also

MLP

Examples

if (require(GO.db)){
  pathExamplePValues <- system.file("exampleFiles", "examplePValues.rda", package = "MLP")
  load(pathExamplePValues)
  geneSet <- getGeneSets(species = "Mouse", geneSetSource = "GOBP", entrezIdentifiers = names(examplePValues))
  mlpResult <- MLP(geneSet = geneSet, geneStatistic = examplePValues, addGeneSetDescription = FALSE)
  head(mlpResult)
  mlpResultsWithGSDescr <- addGeneSetDescription(object = mlpResult, geneSetSource = "GOBP")
  head(mlpResultsWithGSDescr)
}

Value

object of class geneSetMLP which is essentially a named list of pathway categories. Each list component is named with the pathway ID and contains a vector of Entrez Gene identifiers related to that particular pathway.

The object contains additionally the attributes:

- 'species' and 'geneSetSource': species and geneSetSource (as provided as input)
- 'descriptions': named character vector with pathway descriptions. The vector is named with the pathway ID.

Examples

```r
if (require(GO.db) && require(org.Mm.eg.db)){
  pathExamplePValues <- system.file("exampleFiles", "examplePValues.rda", package = "MLP")
  load(pathExamplePValues)
  geneSet <- getGeneSets(species = "Mouse", geneSetSource = "GOBP", entrezIdentifiers = names(examplePValues)[seq_len(2000)])
  geneSet <- getGeneSets(species = "Mouse", geneSetSource = "KEGG", entrezIdentifiers = names(examplePValues)[seq_len(2000)])
}
```

MLP

This function calculates p-values for each gene set based on row permutations of the gene p values or column permutations of the expression matrix; the p values can be obtained either as individual gene set p values or p values based on smoothing across gene sets of similar size.

Description

This function calculates p-values for each gene set based on row permutations of the gene p values or column permutations of the expression matrix; the p values can be obtained either as individual gene set p values or p values based on smoothing across gene sets of similar size.

Usage

```r
MLP(
  geneSet,
  geneStatistic,
  minGenes = 5,
  maxGenes = 100,
  rowPermutations = TRUE,
  nPermutations = 100,
  smoothPValues = TRUE,
  probabilityVector = c(0.5, 0.9, 0.95, 0.99, 0.999, 0.9999, 0.99999),
  df = 9,
  addGeneSetDescription = TRUE
)
```
Arguments

geneSet is the input list of gene sets (components) and gene IDs (character vectors). A gene set can, for example, be a GO category with for each category Entrez Gene identifiers; The getGeneSets function can be used to construct the geneSet argument for different pathway sources.

geneStatistic is either a named numeric vector (if rowPermutations is TRUE) or a numeric matrix of p-values (if rowPermutations is FALSE). The names of the numeric vector or row names of the matrix should represent the gene IDs.

minGenes minimum number of genes in a gene set for it to be considered (lower threshold for gene set size)

maxGenes maximum number of genes in a gene set for it to be considered (upper threshold for gene set size)

rowPermutations logical indicating whether to use row permutations (TRUE; default) or column permutations (FALSE)

nPermutations is the number of simulations. By default 100 permutations are conducted.

smoothPValues logical indicating whether one wants to calculate smoothed cut-off thresholds (TRUE; default) or not (FALSE).

probabilityVector vector of quantiles at which p values for each gene set are desired

df degrees of freedom for the smooth.spline function used in getSmoothedPValues

addGeneSetDescription logical indicating whether a column with the gene set description be added to the output data frame; defaults to TRUE.

Value
data frame with four (or five) columns: totalGeneSetSize, testedGeneSetSize, geneSetStatistic and geneSetPValue and (if addDescription is set to TRUE) geneSetDescription; the rows of the data frame are ordered by ascending geneSetPValue.

References

Raghavan, Nandini et al. (2007). The high-level similarity of some disparate gene expression measures, Bioinformatics, 23, 22, 3032-3038.

Examples

```r
if (require(GO.db)){
  pathExampleGeneSet <- system.file("exampleFiles", "exampleGeneSet.rda", package = "MLP")
  pathExamplePValues <- system.file("exampleFiles", "examplePValues.rda", package = "MLP")
  load(pathExampleGeneSet)
  load(pathExamplePValues)
  head(examplePValues)
  head(exampleGeneSet)
  mlpResult <- MLP(geneSet = exampleGeneSet, geneStatistic = examplePValues)
  head(mlpResult)
}
```
mlpBarplot

Draw a Barplot for MLP Results

Description

Draw a Barplot for MLP Results

Usage

mlpBarplot(
  object,
  nRow = 20,
  barColors = NULL,
  main = NULL,
  ylab = "",
  cex = 1
)

Arguments

object object of class MLP
nRow number of rows of the MLP data frame to depict in the barplot; defaults to 20.
barColors vector of colors to use for the bars of the barplot; defaults to NULL; if NULL,
            three gray shades are used reflecting the proportion of tested genes of a gene set
            versus the total number of genes in a geneset. If the proportion exceeds 75%,
            the darkest shade is used; between 50 and 75% a moderately dark shade is used;
            below 50% a lighter gray shade is used.
main main title; if NULL (default) "Effect of the treatment on <geneSetSource> gene
            sets” will be used
ylab string with label for the y-axis
cex numeric, cex used in par

Value

the midpoints of all the bars are returned invisibly (using the conventions of barplot); an MLP-
specific barplot is drawn to the current device;

See Also

barplot
plot.MLP

Plot the Results of an MLP Run

Description

Plot the Results of an MLP Run

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'MLP'
plot(x, y = NULL, type = c("barplot", "GOgraph", "quantileCurves"), ...)
```

Arguments

- `x`: object of class 'MLP'
- `y`: argument added to comply with generic; not used, defaults to NULL
- `type`: character of length one; one of 'barplot', 'GOgraph' or 'quantileCurves'
- `...`: further arguments for the plot functions for each type

Value

For `type = "barplot"`, the midpoints of the barplot

Examples

```r
pathExampleMLPResult <- system.file("exampleFiles", "exampleMLPResult.rda", package = "MLP")
load(pathExampleMLPResult)
dev.new(width = 10, height = 10)
op <- par(mar = c(30, 10, 6, 2))
mlpBarplot(exampleMLPResult)
par(op)

plot(exampleMLPResult, type = "barplot")
par(op)
plot(exampleMLPResult, type = "quantileCurves")
if (require(GO.db) && require(Rgraphviz)){
  plot(exampleMLPResult, type = "GOgraph")
}
```
plotGeneSetSignificance

Plot the Significance for the Genes of a Given Gene Set

Description

Plot the Significance for the Genes of a Given Gene Set

Usage

plotGeneSetSignificance(
  geneSet, geneSetIdentifier, geneStatistic, annotationPackage,
  barColors = NULL, descriptionInMainTitle = TRUE
)

Arguments

geneSet object of class ’geneSetMLP’ as produced by function getGeneSets
geneSetIdentifier identifier of the gene set for which a significance plot should be produced; character of length one
geneStatistic named vector of gene statistics (e.g. p values); the names of the vector are Entrez Gene identifiers
annotationPackage name of the annotation package to be used (without .db extension); character of length one
barColors named vector of colors to use for the bars of the barplot; the names of the vector are Entrez Gene identifiers and the vector should be of length equal to the length of the geneStatistic vector defaults to NULL in which case ’grey50’ is used
descriptionInMainTitle Boolean whether or not to use the gene set description in the main title of the plot

Value

no return value

Examples

pathExamplePValues <- system.file("exampleFiles", "examplePValues.rda", package = "MLP")
pathExampleGeneSet <- system.file("exampleFiles", "exampleGeneSet.rda", package = "MLP")
pathExampleMLPResult <- system.file("exampleFiles", "exampleMLPResult.rda", package = "MLP")
load(pathExampleGeneSet)
load(pathExamplePValues)
load(pathExampleMLPResult)

annotationPackage <- if (require(mouse4302mmentrezg.db)) "mouse4302mmentrezg" else "mouse4302"
geneSetID <- rownames(exampleMLPResult)[1]
dev.new(width = 10, height = 10)
op <- par(mar = c(25, 10, 6, 2))
plotGeneSetSignificance(
  geneSet = exampleGeneSet,
  geneSetIdentifier = geneSetID,
  geneStatistic = examplePValues,
  annotationPackage = annotationPackage
)
par(op)

plotGOgraph

Graphical Representation of GO Based MLP Results

Description
Graphical Representation of GO Based MLP Results

Usage
plotGOgraph(object, nRow = 5, main = NULL, nCutDescPath = 30)

Arguments
- object: object of class MLP (as produced by the MLP function)
- nRow: number of GO IDs for which to produce the plot
- main: main title of the graph; if NULL (default) the main title is set to 'GO graph'
- nCutDescPath: number of characters at which the pathway description should be cut (inserted in a new line), 30 by default

Value
GO graph is plotted to the current device

Examples
if (require(GO.db) && require(Rgraphviz)){
  pathExampleMLPResult <- system.file("exampleFiles", "exampleMLPResult.rda", package = "MLP")
  load(pathExampleMLPResult)
  plotGOgraph(exampleMLPResult, main = "GO Graph")
}
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