Package ‘paxtoolsr’

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Type Package

Title Access Pathways from Multiple Databases Through BioPAX and Pathway Commons

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Imports utils, httr, igraph, plyr, rjson, R.utils, jsonlite, readr, rappdirs

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Suggests testthat, knitr, BiocStyle, formatR, rmarkdown, RColorBrewer, foreach, doSNOW, parallel, org.Hs.eg.db, clusterProfiler

SystemRequirements Java (>= 1.6)

License LGPL-3

Description The package provides a set of R functions for interacting with BioPAX OWL files using Paxtools and the querying Pathway Commons (PC) molecular interaction database. Pathway Commons is a project by the Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center (MSKCC), Dana-Farber Cancer Institute (DFCI), and the University of Toronto. Pathway Commons databases include: BIND, BioGRID, CORUM, CTD, DIP, DrugBank, HPRD, HumanCyc, IntAct, KEGG, MirTarBase, Panther, PhosphoSitePlus, Reactome, RECON, TRANSFAC.

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**addAttributeList**

Add attributes using a list of vectors to an igraph object

**Description**

Add attributes using a list of vectors to an igraph object

**Usage**

```r
addAttributeList(g, attr, l)
```

**Arguments**

- **g**: an igraph object
- **attr**: the name of the attribute
- **l**: the list of vectors

**Value**

the modified igraph object

**Examples**

```r
library(igraph)
g <- barabasi.game(20)g <- set_vertex_attr(g, "name", value=LETTERS[1:20])g <- addAttributeList(g, "isProt",
  list(A=TRUE, B=FALSE, C=TRUE, D=TRUE, E=FALSE))
```
convertDataFrameListsToVectors

Convert columns with list in data.frame to vector

Description
Convert columns with list in data.frame to vector

Usage
convertDataFrameListsToVectors(df, delimiter = ";")

Arguments
- df: a data.frame
- delimiter: a delimiter to concatenate (DEFAULT: ;)

Value
a data.frame without list columns

Note
Lists as columns are useful programmatically, but cause issue in writing output to text-based files

Examples
df <- data.frame(id = 1:2, name = c("Jon", "Mark"),
                 children = I(list(c("Mary", "James"), c("Greta", "Sally"))))
df <- convertDataFrameListsToVectors(df)

convertSifToGmt
Convert SIF to GMT

Description
Convert SIF to GMT

Usage
convertSifToGmt(sif, name = "gmt", returnSmallMolecules = FALSE)
**Arguments**

- sif: a data.frame representing a SIF (Simple Interaction Format)
- name: the name of the gene set
- returnSmallMolecules: a boolean whether to return genes or small molecules in the gene set

**Value**

a list with one entry being a vector

**Examples**

```r
sif <- readSif(system.file("extdata", "test_sif.txt", package="paxtoolsr"))
gmt <- convertSifToGmt(sif)
```

---

**downloadFile**

*Check Cache and Download File*

**Description**

Check Cache and Download File

**Usage**

```r
downloadFile(
  baseUrl,
  fileName,
  destDir = NULL,
  cacheEnv = "PAXTOOLSR_CACHE",
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

- baseUrl: a string, entire download URL except filename
- fileName: a string, the filename of file to be downloaded
- destDir: a string, the path where a file should be saved
- cacheEnv: a string, environment variable pointing to specific cache
- verbose: show debugging information

**Details**

Description of file formats: http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/formats
Value

a boolean TRUE if the file was downloaded or already exists, FALSE otherwise

See Also

readSif, readBiopax, readSbgn, readSifnx, readGmt

Examples

downloadFile("http://google.com/", fileName="index.html", destDir=tempdir())

downloadFile("http://google.com/", fileName="index.html", destDir=tempdir())

Description

Download Pathway Commons files (uses menu and cache)

Usage

downloadPc2(
  selectedFileName = NULL,
  destDir = NULL,
  returnNames = NULL,
  version,
  verbose = FALSE,
  ...
)

Arguments

selectedFileName

  a string, a name of a file to skip the interactive selection

destDir

  a string, the destination directory for the file to be downloaded (Default: NULL).
  If NULL, then file will be downloaded to cache directory at Sys.getenv("PAXTOOLSR_CACHE")

returnNames

  return a vector of names matching the given regular expression

version

  a version number for a previous version of Pathway Commons data; versions 3 and above.
  Parameter set as version="8". Available versions "http://www.pathwaycommons.org/archives/"

verbose

  a flag to display debugging information (Default: FALSE)

...

additional parameters to send to corresponding read* methods

Value

an R object using one of the read* methods provided in this package corresponding to the file downloaded
downloadSignedPC

Examples

## Not run:
```r
downloadPc2(version="8")
downloadPc2(version="8", returnNames="ext.*sif")
downloadPc2("PathwayCommons.8.inoh.GSEA.hgnc.gmt.gz", version="8", verbose=TRUE)
```

## End(Not run)

downloadSignedPC  Download a SIF file containing only signed interactions

Description

Download a SIF file containing only signed interactions

Usage

```r
downloadSignedPC(destDir = NULL, forceCache = FALSE)
```

Arguments

- **destDir**: a string, the destination directory for the file to be downloaded (Default: NULL). If NULL, then file will be downloaded to cache directory at Sys.getenv("PAXTOOLSR_CACHE")
- **forceCache**: a boolean to force the use of a cached version (DEFAULT: FALSE); the current host of the file (GitHub) does not support the LAST-MODIFIED header

Value

a SIF containing interactions that are considered signed (i.e. interactions causing an increase on decrease in a molecular species)

Examples

```r
# downloadSignedPC()
```
### fetch

**Fetch a set of IDs from a BioPAX OWL file**

**Description**

This function will create a subsetted object with specified URIs.

**Usage**

```r
fetch(inputFile, outputFile = NULL, idList)
```

**Arguments**

- `inputFile` a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
- `outputFile` a string with the name of the output BioPAX OWL file
- `idList` a vector of IDs from the BioPAX OWL file

**Details**

Only entities in the input BioPAX file will be used in the fetch. IDs used must be URIs for the entities of interest. Additional properties such as cross-references for fetched entities will be included in the output.

**Value**

an XMLInternalDocument representing a BioPAX OWL file

**Examples**

```r
outFile <- tempfile()
ids <- c("http://identifiers.org/uniprot/P36894", 
          "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q13873")
results <- fetch(system.file("extdata", "REACT_12034-3.owl", package="paxtoolsr"), 
                 outFile, ids)
```

### filterSif

**Keep interactions in SIF network based on certain criteria**

**Description**

Keep interactions in SIF network based on certain criteria
**filterSif**

**Usage**

```r
filterSif(
  sif,
  ids = NULL,
  interactionTypes = NULL,
  dataSources = NULL,
  interactionPubmedIds = NULL,
  pathwayNames = NULL,
  mediatorIds = NULL,
  edgelist = NULL,
  idsBothParticipants = FALSE,
  edgelistCheckReverse = TRUE,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

- **sif**: a binary SIF as a data.frame with three columns: "PARTICIPANT_A", "INTERACTION_TYPE", "PARTICIPANT_B"
- **ids**: a vector of IDs to be kept
- **interactionTypes**: a vector of interaction types to be kept (List of interaction types: http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/formats)
- **dataSources**: a vector of data sources to be kept. For Extended SIF.
- **interactionPubmedIds**: a vector of Pubmed IDs to be kept. For Extended SIF.
- **pathwayNames**: a vector of pathway names to be kept. For Extended SIF.
- **mediatorIds**: a vector of mediator IDs to be kept. For Extended SIF. Mediator IDs are the full BioPAX objects that were simplified to interaction given in the SIF. For Extended SIF.
- **edgelist**: a two-column data.frame where each row is an interaction to be kept. Directionality is ignored (e.g. Edge A B will return interactions A B and B A from SIF)
- **idsBothParticipants**: a boolean whether both interaction participants should be in a given interaction when using the ids parameter; TRUE if both (DEFAULT: TRUE)
- **edgelistCheckReverse**: a boolean whether to check for edges in the reverse order (DEFAULT: TRUE)
- **verbose**: Show debugging information (DEFAULT: FALSE)

**Value**

filtered interactions with three columns: "PARTICIPANT_A", "INTERACTION_TYPE", "PARTICIPANT_B". The intersection of multiple filters is returned.
getCacheFiles

List files in cache directory

Description

List files in cache directory

Usage

getCacheFiles()

Value

a vector of the files in the cache directory

Examples

getCacheFiles()
getErrorMessage

Get Error Message for a Pathway Commons Error

Description
Get Error Message for a Pathway Commons Error

Usage
getErrorMessage(code)

Arguments
code
a three digit numerical error code

Value
an error message for the code

Examples
results <- getErrorMessage("452")

getNeighbors
Get the neighbors of a set of IDs in a BioPAX file

Description
This function retrieves a set of neighbors for a set of IDs in a BioPAX file.

Usage
getNeighbors(inputFile, outputFile = NULL, idList)

Arguments
inputFile
a string with the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
outputFile
a string with the name of the output BioPAX OWL file
idList
a vector of IDs from the BioPAX OWL file

Details
Only entities in the input BioPAX file will be searched for neighbors. IDs used must be URIs for the entities of interest.
**Value**

an XMLInternalDocument representing a BioPAX OWL file

**Examples**

```r
goFile <- tempfile()
results <- getNeighbors(system.file("extdata",
    "raf_map_kinase_cascade.reactome.owl", package="paxtoolsr"),
    outFile,
    c("HTTP://WWW.REACTOME.ORG/BIOPAX/48887#PROTEIN2360_1_9606",
    "HTTP://WWW.REACTOME.ORG/BIOPAX/48887#PROTEIN1631_1_9606"))
```

---

**getPc**

*Get Pathway Commons BioPAX elements*

**Description**

This command retrieves full pathway information for a set of elements such as pathway, interaction or physical entity given the RDF IDs.

**Usage**

```r
g getPc(uri, format = "BIOPAX", verbose = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- **uri**: a vector that includes valid/existing BioPAX element's URI (RDF ID; for utility classes that were "normalized", such as entity references and controlled vocabularies, it is usually a Identifiers.org URL. Multiple IDs are allowed per query, for example, c("http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q06609", "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q549Z0")

  See also about MIRIAM and Identifiers.org in details.

- **format**: output format (Default: BIOPAX). Valid options can be found using `pcFormats`

- **verbose**: a boolean, display the command used to query Pathway Commons

- **...**: additional arguments to read* methods that handle data from Pathway Commons

**Details**

Get commands only retrieve the BioPAX elements that are directly mapped to the ID. Use the "traverse query to traverse BioPAX graph and obtain child/owner elements.

Information on MIRIAM and Identifiers.org [http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/#miriam](http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/#miriam)

**Value**

a XMLInternalDocument object
getPcDatabaseNames

See Also

pcFormats

Examples

uri <- "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/O14503"
#results <- getPc(uri)

uri <- c("http://identifiers.org/uniprot/O14503", "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q9P2X7")
#results <- getPc(uri, verbose=TRUE)

getcDatabaseNames Get a Pathway Commons Databases

Description

Get a Pathway Commons Databases

Usage

getcDatabaseNames(version)

Arguments

version PC2 version

Value

a names of databases that can be used as part of queries

Examples

getcDatabaseNames(version=10)
getPcUrl  

Get base Pathway Commons URL

Description
Get base Pathway Commons URL

Usage
getPcUrl()

Details
paxtoolsr will support versions Pathway Commons 5 and later. Old versions of the webservice will not be operational. Users can parse older BioPAX outputs as an alternative.

Value
a string with base Pathway Commons URL

Examples
url <- getPcUrl()

getShortestPathSif  

Get the shortest between two IDs (HGNC or CHEBI)

Description
Get the shortest between two IDs (HGNC or CHEBI)

Usage
getShortestPathSif(
  sif,
  idA,
  idB,
  mode = c("all", "out", "in"),
  weights = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE,
  filterFun,
  ...
)
getSifInteractionCategories

Get a list of categories of SIF interactions

Description

Get a list of categories of SIF interactions

Usage

getSifInteractionCategories()

Details

Description of interaction types: http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/formats Categories provided: BetweenProteins, BetweenProteinsOther (often from high-throughput experiments), BetweenProteinSmallMolecule, BetweenSmallMolecules, SignedInteractions

Value

a list of interactions in categories
Examples

```r
sifCat <- getSifInteractionCategories()
sifCat[["BetweenProteins"]]
```

---

**graphPc**  
*Get Pathway Commons BioPAX elements*

---

**Description**

This function will retrieve a set of BioPAX elements given a graph query match.

**Usage**

```r
graphPc(
  kind,
  source,
  target = NULL,
  direction = NULL,
  limit = NULL,
  format = NULL,
  datasource = NULL,
  organism = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

- **kind**: graph query. Valid options can be found using `pcGraphQueries` See Details for information on graph queries.
- **source**: source object’s URI/ID. Multiple source URIs/IDs are allowed per query, for example `c("http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q06609", "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q549Z0")` See a note about MIRIAM and Identifiers.org in details
- **target**: [Required for PATHSFROMTO graph query] target URI/ID. Multiple target URIs are allowed per query; for example `c("http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q06609", "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/Q549Z0")` See a note about MIRIAM and Identifiers.org in details
- **direction**: [Optional, for NEIGHBORHOOD and COMMONSTREAM algorithms] graph search direction. Valid options: `pcDirections`.
- **limit**: graph query search distance limit (default: 1).
- **format**: output format. Valid options: `pcFormats`.
- **datasource**: datasource filter (same as for 'search').
- **organism**: organism filter (same as for 'search').
- **verbose**: a boolean, display the command used to query Pathway Commons.
integrateBiopax

Value

depending on the the output format a different object may be returned. pcFormats

See Also

pcFormats, pcDirections

Examples

source <- "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/O14503"
#results <- graphPc(source=source, kind="neighborhood", format="TXT")

integrateBiopax Input two BioPAX OWL files (DEPRECATED)

Description

This function merges two BioPAX OWL files

Usage

integrateBiopax(inputFile1, inputFile2, outputFile = NULL)

Arguments

inputFile1 a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
inputFile2 a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
outputFile a string of the name of the output integrated BioPAX OWL file

Details

This method is deprecated. Use mergeBiopax instead.

Value

an XMLInternalDocument representing a BioPAX OWL file

See Also

mergeBiopax

Examples

outFile <- tempfile()
results <- integrateBiopax(system.file("extdata", "raf_map_kinase_cascadeReactome.owl", package="paxtoolsr"),
system.file("extdata", "dna_replication.owl", package="paxtoolsr"),
outFile)
### loadSifInIgraph

**Description**

Load SIF as igraph Network

**Usage**

```r
loadSifInIgraph(sif, directed = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

- `sif` a binary SIF as a data.frame with three columns: "PARTICIPANT_A", "INTERACTION_TYPE", "PARTICIPANT_B"
- `directed` a boolean weather the returned graph should be directed (DEFAULT: TRUE)

**Details**

Users are likely to run into issues if the input SIF has factor levels

**Value**

a directed igraph network with interaction types

**Examples**

```r
results <- readSif(system.file("extdata", "test_sif.txt", package="paxtoolsr"))
g <- loadSifInIgraph(results)
```

### mapAttributes

**Description**

Map Attributes from igraph to Cytoscape JSON

**Usage**

```r
mapAttributes(attr.names, all.attr, i)
```

**Arguments**

- `attr.names` names of attributes
- `all.attr` all attributes
- `i` index
mapValues

Value

attributes

Note

From https://github.com/idekerlab/cy-rest-R/blob/17f748426bb5e48ba4075b9d97318ad582b250da/utility/cytoscape_util.R

mapValues  Map values from One Vector to Another

Description

Map values from One Vector to Another

Usage

mapValues(data, oldValue, newValue)

Arguments

data        a vector of strings where values will be replaced
oldValue    a vector that matches values in the data vector
newValue    a vector of new values that will replace the old values

Value

return the vector with the mapped values. If there was no corresponding entry then replace it with an NA.

Examples

data <- c("A", "B", "C", "X", "Y", "Z")
oldValue <- LETTERS[1:20]
newValue <- letters[1:20]
results <- mapValues(data, oldValue, newValue)
mergeBiopax

Merges two BioPAX OWL files

Description

This function merges two BioPAX OWL files

Usage

mergeBiopax(inputFile1, inputFile2, outputFile = NULL)

Arguments

inputFile1 a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
inputFile2 a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
outputFile a string of the name of the output merged BioPAX OWL file (Optional)

Details

Only entities that share IDs will be merged. No additional merging occurs on cross-references. Merging may result in warning messages caused as a result of redundant actions being checked against by the Java library; these messages may be ignored.

Value

an XMLInternalDocument representing a BioPAX OWL file

Examples

outFile <- tempfile()
results <- mergeBiopax(system.file("extdata", "raf_map_kinase_cascade_reactome.owl", package="paxtoolsr"),
system.file("extdata", "dna_replication.owl", package="paxtoolsr"),
outFile)
pcDirections

Description
A simple function to see valid options

Usage
pcDirections()

Details
- BOTHSTREAM where the current entity can either be the source or target of an interaction
- DOWNSTREAM where the current entity can only be the source
- UPSTREAM where the current entity can only be the target

Value
acceptable Pathway Commons directions

Examples
pcDirections()

pcFormats

Description
A simple function to see valid options

Usage
pcFormats()

Details
See references.

Value
acceptable Pathway Commons formats
pcGraphQueries

References

Output Formats Description: http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/help/formats.html

Examples

pcFormats()

---

pcGraphQueries

Acceptable Pathway Commons Graph Queries

Description

A simple function to see valid options

Usage

pcGraphQueries()

Details

- COMMONSTREAM searches common downstream or common upstream of a specified set of entities based on the given directions within the boundaries of a specified length limit
- NEIGHBORHOOD searches the neighborhood of given source set of nodes
- PATHSBETWEEN finds the paths between specific source set of states or entities within the boundaries of a specified length limit
- PATHSFROMTO finds the paths from a specific source set of states or entities to a specific target set of states or entities within the boundaries of a specified length limit

Value

acceptable Pathway Commons graph queries

Examples

pcGraphQueries()
**processPcRequest**

**Process Pathway Commons request in various formats**

**Description**

Process Pathway Commons request in various formats

**Usage**

```r
processPcRequest(content, format, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- **content**: a string, content to be processed
- **format**: a string, the type of format
- **...**: other arguments passed to read* methods for reading different formats

**Value**

an R object using one of the read* methods provided in this package corresponding to the format

**See Also**

`pcFormats`

**Examples**

```r
fileName <- system.file("extdata", "test_biopax.owl", package="paxtoolsr")
content <- readChar(fileName, file.info(fileName)$size)
results <- processPcRequest(content, "BIOPAX")
```

---

**readBiopax**

*Read BioPAX files as XML documents*

**Description**

Read BioPAX files as XML documents

**Usage**

```r
readBiopax(inputFile)
```

**Arguments**

- **inputFile**: an inputFile
Value

an XMLInternalDocument

Examples

results <- readBiopax(system.file("extdata", "biopax3-short-metabolic-pathway.owl", package="paxtoolsr"))

readGmt

Read in gene sets from GMT files

Description

This function will read in gene sets in the GMT format into a named list.

Usage

readGmt(inputFile, removePrefix = FALSE, returnInfo = FALSE)

Arguments

inputFile an inputFile
removePrefix Pathway Commons genesets are prefixed with a NCBI organism taxonomy number (e.g. 9606 for humans); this is a boolean whether to remove the prefix (default: FALSE)
returnInfo a boolean whether to return information on genesets; these results are returned a list of two items: 1) basic GMT results and 2) datasource, organism, and id type information for each gene set (default: FALSE)

Value

a named list where each entry corresponds to a gene set or a list described in the returnInfo parameter

Examples

f1 <- system.file("extdata", "test_PathwayCommons12.kegg.hgnc.gmt", package="paxtoolsr")
f2 <- system.file("extdata", "test_PathwayCommons12.netpath.hgnc.gmt", package="paxtoolsr")

results <- readGmt(f1)
results <- readGmt(f2)
results <- readGmt(f1, removePrefix=TRUE)
results <- readGmt(f2, returnInfo=TRUE)
**readPcPathwaysInfo**  
*Read in Pathway Commons Pathways Information*

**Description**
Read in Pathway Commons Pathways Information

**Usage**
```r
readPcPathwaysInfo(inputFile = NULL, version = NULL)
```

**Arguments**
- **inputFile**: an inputFile; if NULL then retrieve the current pathways.txt; see details (default: NULL)
- **version**: a version number for a previous version of Pathway Commons data; versions 3 and above. Parameter set as version="8". Available versions "http://www.pathwaycommons.org/archives/PC2/"

**Details**
This file is generally found as pathways.txt.gz (e.g. http://www.pathwaycommons.org/archives/PC2/current/pathways.txt.gz)

**Value**
a data.frame

**Examples**
```r
inputFile <- system.file("extdata", "pathways.txt.gz", package="paxtoolsr")
results <- readPcPathwaysInfo(inputFile, version="8")
```

---

**readSbgn**  
*Read SBGN files as XML documents*

**Description**
Read SBGN files as XML documents

**Usage**
```r
readSbgn(inputFile)
```

**Arguments**
- **inputFile**: an inputFile
Value

an XMLInternalDocument

Examples

results <- readSbgn(system.file("extdata", "test_sbgn.xml", package="paxtoolsr"))

readSif

Read in a binary SIF file

Description

Read in a binary SIF file

Usage

readSif(inputFile)

Arguments

inputFile an inputFile

Value

a data.frame with the interactions in the binary SIF format

Examples

results <- readSif(system.file("extdata", "test_sif.txt", package="paxtoolsr"))

readSifnx

Read in an Extended SIF file

Description

Read in an Extended SIF file

Usage

readSifnx(inputFile)

Arguments

inputFile an inputFile
searchListOfVectors

Details

SIFNX files from Pathway Commons commonly come a single file that includes a tab-delimited sections for nodes and another for edges. The sections are separated by an empty lines. These sections must be split before they are read.

Value

a list with nodes and edges entries

Examples

results <- readSifnx(system.file("extdata", "test_sifnx.txt", package="paxtoolsr"))

searchListOfVectors

Search List of Vectors

Description

Search List of Vectors

Usage

searchListOfVectors(q, lst)

Arguments

q query vector
lst list of vectors to search

Details

Taken from: http://stackoverflow.com/questions/11002391/fast-way-of-getting-index-of-match-in-list

Value

a list of vectors with the same length as the query vector, each list entry will have indicies for lst where there was a match with the query vector. Return NA if there were no matches.
Examples

```r
lst <- list(1:3, 3:5, 3:7)
q <- c(3, 5)
results <- searchListOfVectors(q, lst)
names(results) <- q

lst <- list(LETTERS[1:3], LETTERS[3:5], LETTERS[3:7])
q <- c("C", "E")
searchListOfVectors(q, lst)

lst <- list(LETTERS[3], LETTERS[4:6])
q <- "C"
searchListOfVectors(q, lst)

lst <- list(LETTERS[3], LETTERS[4:6])
q <- c("C")
searchListOfVectors(q, lst)

lst <- list(LETTERS[3], LETTERS[4:6])
q <- c("C", "E")
searchListOfVectors(q, lst)

lst <- list(LETTERS[3], LETTERS[4:6])
q <- "Z"
searchListOfVectors(q, lst)
```

searchPc

**Search Pathway Commons**

Description

This command provides a text search using the Lucene query syntax.

Usage

```r
searchPc(
  q,
  page = 0,
  datasource = NULL,
  organism = NULL,
  type = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

- `q` a keyword, name, external identifier, or a Lucene query string.
searchPc

page an integer giving the search result page number (N>=0, default: 0)
datasource a vector that is a filter by data source (use names or URIs of pathway data sources or of any existing Provenance object). If multiple data source values are specified, a union of hits from specified sources is returned. For example, datasource as c("reactome", "pid") returns hits associated with Reactome or PID.
organism a vector that is an organism filter. The organism can be specified either by official name, e.g. "homo sapiens" or by NCBI taxonomy id, e.g. "9606". Similar to data sources, if multiple organisms are declared a union of all hits from specified organisms is returned. For example organism as c("9606", "10016") returns results for both human and mice. Only humans, "9606" is officially supported.
type BioPAX class filter. See Details.
verbose a boolean, display the command used to query Pathway Commons

Details

Indexed fields were selected based on most common searches. Some of these fields are direct BioPAX properties, others are composite relationships. All index fields are (case-sensitive):comment, ecnumber, keyword, name, pathway, term, xrefdb, xrefid, dataSource, and organism. The pathway field maps to all participants of pathways that contain the keyword(s) in any of its text fields. This field is transitive in the sense that participants of all sub-pathways are also returned. Finally, keyword is a transitive aggregate field that includes all searchable keywords of that element and its child elements - e.g. a complex would be returned by a keyword search if one of its members has a match. Keyword is the default field type. All searches can also be filtered by data source and organism. It is also possible to restrict the domain class using the 'type' parameter. This query can be used standalone or to retrieve starting points for graph searches. Search strings are case insensitive unless put inside quotes.

BioPAX classes can be found at [http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/#biopax_types](http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/#biopax_types)

Value

an XMLInternalDocument with results

Examples

```r
query <- "Q06609"
#results <- searchPc(query)

query <- "glycolysis"
#results <- searchPc(query, type="Pathway")
```
splitSifnxByPathway  
Splits SIFNX entries into individual pathways

Description
Splits SIFNX entries into individual pathways

Usage
splitSifnxByPathway(edges, parallel = FALSE)

Arguments
- **edges**: a data.frame with SIF content with the additional column "PATHWAY_NAMES". "PATHWAY_NAMES" should include pathway names delimited with a semicolon: ";".
- **parallel**: a boolean that will parallelize the process; requires foreach/doSNOW/parallel packages

Details
This method can be slow; ~1.5 minutes for 150K+ rows. Has a parallelized method to speed things up.

Value
a list of where each entry is a vector of row indicies for a given pathway

summarize  
Summarize a BioPAX file

Description
This function provides a summary of BioPAX classes.

Usage
summarize(inputFile)

Arguments
- **inputFile**: a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file

Details
BioPAX classes are defined by the BioPAX specification: [http://www.biopax.org/](http://www.biopax.org/)
summarizeSif

Value

list with BioPAX class counts

Examples

summary <- summarize(system.file("extdata", "raf_map_kinase_cascade_reactome.owl", package="paxtoolsr"))

summarizeSif Summarize a SIF Network

Description

Summarize a SIF Network

Usage

summarizeSif(sif)

Arguments

sif a binary SIF as a data.frame with three columns: "PARTICIPANT_A", "INTERACTION_TYPE", "PARTICIPANT_B"

Value

a list containing a count of the unique genes in the SIF and counts for the interaction types in the network

Examples

results <- readSif(system.file("extdata", "test_sif.txt", package="paxtoolsr"))
summarizeSif(results)
toCytoscape

Convert igraph to Cytoscape JSON

Description

Convert igraph to Cytoscape JSON

Usage

toCytoscape(igraphobj)

Arguments

igraphobj an igraph object

Value

a JSON object

Note

From https://github.com/idekerlab/cy-rest-R/blob/17f748426bb5e48ba4075b9d97318ad582b250da/utility/cytoscape_util.R

Examples

library(igraph)
g <- barabasi.game(20)
json <- toCytoscape(g)

toGSEA

Converts a BioPAX OWL file to a GSEA GMT gene set

Description

This function converts pathway information stored as BioPAX files into the GSEA .gmt format.

Usage

toGSEA(
  inputFile,
  outputFile = NULL,
  database = "uniprot",
  crossSpeciesCheckFlag = TRUE
)

toLevel3

Arguments

inputFile  a string of the name of the input OWL file
outputFile a string of the name of the output file
database  a string of the name of the identifier type to be included (e.g. "HGNC Symbol")
crossSpeciesCheckFlag  a boolean that ensures participant protein is from same species

Details

The GSEA GMT format is a tab-delimited format where each row represents a gene set. The first column is the gene set name. The second column is a brief description. Other columns for each row contain genes in the gene set; these rows may be of unequal lengths.

Value

see readGmt()

Examples

outFile <- tempfile()
results <- toGSEA(system.file("extdata", "biopax3-short-metabolic-pathway.owl", package="paxtoolsr"),
                    outFile,
                    "uniprot",
crossSpeciesCheckFlag=TRUE)

Convert a PSIMI or older BioPAX OWL file to BioPAX Level 3

Description

This file will convert PSIMI or older BioPAX objects to BioPAX Level 3.

Usage

toLevel3(inputFile, outputFile = NULL)

Arguments

inputFile  a string of the name of the input file
outputFile a string of the name of the output BioPAX OWL file

Value

an XMLInternalDocument representing a BioPAX OWL file
Examples

```r
inputFile <- system.file("extdata", "raf_map_kinase_cascade_reactome.owl", 
  package="paxtoolsr")
outFile <- tempfile()
results <- toLevel3(inputFile, outFile)
```

---

**topPathways**

*Retrieve top pathways*

Description

This command returns all "top" pathways.

Usage

topPathways(q = NULL, datasource = NULL, organism = NULL, verbose = FALSE)

Arguments

- `q`  
  [Optional] a keyword, name, external identifier, or a Lucene query string, like in 'search', but the default is '*' (match all).
- `datasource`  
  filter by data source (same as for 'search').
- `organism`  
  organism filter (same as for 'search').
- `verbose`  
  a boolean, display the command used to query Pathway Commons

Details

Pathways that are neither 'controlled' nor 'pathwayComponent' of another process.

Value

a data.frame with the following columns:

- `uri`  
  URI ID for the pathway
- `biopaxClass`  
  the type of BioPAX object
- `name`  
  a human readable name
- `dataSource`  
  the `dataSource` for the pathway
- `organism`  
  an organism identifier
- `pathwayURI`  
  URI ID for the pathway

Examples

```r
#results <- topPathways(q="TP53", datasource="panther")
```
toSBGN

Convert a BioPAX OWL file to SBGNML

Description

This function will convert a BioPAX OWL file into the Systems Biology Graphical Notation (SBGN) Markup Language (SBGNML) XML representation

Usage

toSBGN(inputFile, outputFile = NULL)

Arguments

- inputFile: a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
- outputFile: a string of the name of the output SBGNML file

Details

Objects in the SBGNML format are laid out using a Compound Spring Embedder (CoSE) layout

Value

see readSbgn()

References


Examples

outFile <- tempfile()
results <- toSBGN(system.file("extdata", "biopax3-short-metabolic-pathway.owl", package="paxtoolsr"), outFile)
toSif

Convert a BioPAX OWL file to SIF

Description

Convert a BioPAX OWL file to a binary SIF file

Usage

toSif(inputFile, outputFile = NULL)

Arguments

- **inputFile**: a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
- **outputFile**: a string of the name of the output SIF file (Optional)

Details

Information on SIF conversion is provided on the Pathway Commons site: [http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/](http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/)

Value

- see readSif()

Examples

```r
outFile <- tempfile()
results <- toSif(system.file("extdata", "raf_map_kinase_cascade_reactome.owl", package="paxtoolsr"), outFile)
```

toSifnx

Converts BioPAX OWL file to extended binary SIF representation

Description

Converts BioPAX OWL file to extended binary SIF representation

Usage

toSifnx(inputFile, outputFile = tempfile(), idType = "uniprot")
traverse

Arguments

inputFile a string with the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
outputFile a string with the name of the output file for SIFNX information
idType a string either "hgnc" or "uniprot" (DEFAULT: uniprot, more common)

Details

Information on SIF conversion is provided on the Pathway Commons site: [http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/](http://www.pathwaycommons.org/pc2/). Also, this is a Java-based methods, it is best to use full paths.

Value

see readSifnx()

Examples

```r
inputFile <- system.file("extdata", "raf_map_kinase_cascade_reactome.owl", package="paxtoolsr")
results <- toSifnx(inputFile=inputFile)
```

---

traverse Access Pathway Commons using XPath-type expressions

Description

This command provides XPath-like access to the Pathway Commons.

Usage

```r
traverse(uri, path, verbose = FALSE)
```

Arguments

uri a BioPAX element URI - specified similarly to the 'GET' command above). Multiple IDs are allowed (uri=...&uri=...&uri=...).
path a BioPAX propery path in the form of property1[type1]/property2[type2]; see properties, inverse properties, Paxtools, org.biopax.paxtools.controller.PathAccessor.
verbose a boolean, display the command used to query Pathway Commons
validate

Details
With traverse users can explicitly state the paths they would like to access. The format of the path query is in the form: [Initial Class]/[property1]:[classRestriction(optional)]/[property2]... A "*" sign after the property instructs path accessor to transitivity traverse that property. For example, the following path accessor will traverse through all physical entity components within a complex: "Complex/component*/entityReference/xref:UnificationXref" The following will list display names of all participants of interactions, which are components (pathwayComponent) of a pathway (note: pathwayOrder property, where same or other interactions can be reached, is not considered here): "Pathway/pathwayComponent:Interaction/participant*/displayName" The optional parameter classRestriction allows to restrict/filter the returned property values to a certain subclass of the range of that property. In the first example above, this is used to get only the Unification Xrefs. Path accessors can use all the official BioPAX properties as well as additional derived classes and parameters in paxtools such as inverse parameters and interfaces that represent anonymous union classes in OWL. (See Paxtools documentation for more details).

Value
an XMLInternalDocument with results

References
Paxtools Documentation: http://www.biopax.org/m2site/

Examples

uri <- "http://identifiers.org/uniprot/P38398"
#results <- traverse(uri=uri, path="ProteinReference/organism/displayName")

validate

Validate BioPAX files

Description
This function validates BioPAX files for errors.

Usage

validate(
  inputFile,
  outputFile = NULL,
  type = c("xml", "html", "biopax"),
  autoFix = FALSE,
  onlyErrors = FALSE,
  maxErrors = NULL,
  notStrict = FALSE
)
validate

Arguments

- **inputFile**: a string of the name of the input BioPAX OWL file
- **outputFile**: a string of the name of the output file containing validation results
- **type**: a string denoting the type of output: xml (default), html, biopax
- **autoFix**: a boolean that determines if the input file should be fixed automatically. Errors that can be automatically fixed include generating displayName properties from names, inferring organism, and inferring dataSource
- **onlyErrors**: a boolean of whether to only display errors
- **maxErrors**: a integer denoting the number of errors to return
- **notStrict**: a boolean of whether to be strict in validation (default: FALSE)

Details

See the publication by Rodchenkov, et al. for information on the BioPAX validator. See http://biopax.baderlab.org/validator for additional information on validator. See http://biopax.baderlab.org/validator/errorTypes.html for information on error types.

Value

an XMLInternalDocument is returned if type is set to "xml" otherwise the location of the outputfile is returned.

References


Examples

```r
outFile <- tempfile()
rawDoc <- validate(system.file("extdata", "raf_map_kinase_cascade.reactome.owl", package="paxtoolsr"), onlyErrors=TRUE)
```
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