Package ‘schex’

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Type Package

Title Hexbin plots for single cell omics data

Version 1.18.0

Description Builds hexbin plots for variables and dimension reduction stored in single cell omics data such as SingleCellExperiment. The ideas used in this package are based on the excellent work of Dan Carr, Nicholas Lewin-Koh, Martin Maechler and Thomas Lumley.

Depends SingleCellExperiment (>= 1.7.4), ggplot2 (>= 3.2.1)

Imports hexbin, stats, methods, cluster, dplyr, entropy, ggforce, grid, rlang, concaveman

Suggests ggrepel, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 2.1.0), covr, TENxPBMCData, scater, Seurat, shinydashboard, iSEE, igraph, scran, tibble, scuttle

URL https://github.com/SaskiaFreytag/schex

BugReports https://github.com/SaskiaFreytag/schex/issues

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make_hexbin

Bivariate binning of single cell data into hexagon cells.

Description

make_hexbin returns a SingleCellExperiment object of binned hexagon cells.

Usage

make_hexbin(sce, nbins = 80, dimension_reduction = "UMAP", use_dims = c(1, 2))

## S4 method for signature 'SingleCellExperiment'
make_hexbin(sce, nbins = 80, dimension_reduction = "UMAP", use_dims = c(1, 2))

Arguments

sce A SingleCellExperiment object.
nbins The number of bins partitioning the range of the first component of the chosen
dimension reduction.
dimension_reduction A string indicating the reduced dimension result to calculate hexagon cell re-
representation of.
use_dims A vector of two integers specifying the dimensions used.
**make_hexbin_label**

**Details**
This function bins observations with computed reduced dimension results into hexagon cells. For a `SingleCellExperiment` as a list in the @metadata. The list contains two items. The first item stores a vector specifying the hexagon ID for each observation. The second item stores a matrix with the x and y positions of the hexagon cells and the number of observations in each of them.

**Value**
A `SingleCellExperiment` object.

**Functions**
- `make_hexbin(SingleCellExperiment)`: Bivariate binning of SingleCellExperiment into hexagon cells.

**Examples**
```r
# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind,]
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 80, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
```

---

**make_hexbin_label**  
*Group label plot position.*

**Description**
Group label plot position.

**Usage**
```
make_hexbin_label(sce, col)
```

**Arguments**
- **sce**  
  A `SingleCellExperiment` object.
- **col**  
  The name referring to one column in meta data for which the label position on the plot is calculated for every level. The chosen column needs to be a factor.

**Value**
A dataframe.
Examples

# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind, ]
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 80, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
tenx_pbmc3k$random <- factor(sample(1:3, ncol(tenx_pbmc3k), replace = TRUE))
make_hexbin_label(tenx_pbmc3k, col = "random")

plot_hexbin_bivariate  Plot of feature expression and uncertainty of single cells in bivariate hexagon cells.

Description

Plot of feature expression and uncertainty of single cells in bivariate hexagon cells.

Usage

plot_hexbin_bivariate(
  sce,
  mod = "RNA",
  type,
  feature,
  fan = FALSE,
  title = NULL,
  xlab = NULL,
  ylab = NULL
)

Arguments

sce A SingleCellExperiment object.
mod A string referring to the name of the modality used for plotting. For RNA modality use "RNA". For other modalities use name of alternative object for the SingleCellExperiment object.
type A string referring to the type of assay in the SingleCellExperiment object.
feature A string referring to the name of one feature.
fan Logical indicating whether to plot uncertainty surpressing palette.
title A string containing the title of the plot.
xlab A string containing the title of the x axis.
ylab A string containing the title of the y axis.
plot_hexbin_density

Details

This function plots the mean expression and a measure of uncertainty of any feature in the hexagon cell representation calculated with `make_hexbin` using a bivariate scale. When `fan=FALSE`, the standard deviation and the mean expression are plotted. When `fan=TRUE`, the mean expression and coefficient of variation are calculated. The coefficient of variation is converted to a percentage of uncertainty. When using `fan=TRUE` the raw count data should be used. In order to enable the calculation of the coefficient of variation a pseudo-count of 1 is added to every count.

Value

A `ggplot2` object.

Examples

```r
# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind, ]
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 80, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
plot_hexbin_bivariate(tenx_pbmc3k, type = "counts", feature = "ENSG00000135250")
plot_hexbin_bivariate(tenx_pbmc3k, type = "counts", feature = "ENSG00000135250", fan = TRUE)
```

plot_hexbin_density  Plot of density of observations from single cell data in bivariate hexagon cells.

Description

Plot of density of observations from single cell data in bivariate hexagon cells.

Usage

`plot_hexbin_density(sce, title = NULL, xlab = NULL, ylab = NULL)`

Arguments

- **sce** A `SingleCellExperiment` object.
- **title** A string containing the title of the plot.
- **xlab** A string containing the title of the x axis.
- **ylab** A string containing the title of the y axis.

Value

A `ggplot2` object.
Examples

# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind,]
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 10, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
plot_hexbin_density(tenx_pbmc3k)

plot_hexbin_fc  Plot of fold change of selected gene in single cell data using bivariate hexagon cells.

Description
Plot of fold change of selected gene in single cell data using bivariate hexagon cells.

Usage

plot_hexbin_fc(
  sce,  
col,  
mod = "RNA",  
type,  
feature,  
title = NULL,  
xlab = NULL,  
ylab = NULL,  
colors  
)

Arguments

sce  A SingleCellExperiment object.

col  A string referring to the name of one column in the meta data of sce by which to compare. Note this factor can only contain two levels.

mod  A string referring to the name of one column in the meta data of sce by which to compare. Note this factor can only contain two levels.

type  A string referring to the name of one column in the meta data of sce by which to compare. Note this factor can only contain two levels.

feature  A string referring to the name of one feature.

title  A string containing the title of the plot.

xlab  A string containing the title of the x axis.
plot_hexbin_feature

The function plots fold change within each hexagon, which are calculated with `make_hexbin`. Note that the fold change is only accurate if the condition investigated is within the same individual. For conditions across different individuals different methods that account for individual-specific effects are required.

Value

A `ggplot2` object.

Examples

```r
# For SingleCellExperiment
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind, ]
colData(tenx_pbmc3k) <- cbind(colData(tenx_pbmc3k), perCellQCMetrics(tenx_pbmc3k))
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 20, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
tenx_pbmc3k$random <- factor(sample(1:2, ncol(tenx_pbmc3k), replace = TRUE))
plot_hexbin_fc(tenx_pbmc3k, col = "random", feature = "ENSG00000187608", type = "counts")
```

Description

Plot of feature expression of single cells in bivariate hexagon cells.

Usage

```r
plot_hexbin_feature(sce, 
    mod = "RNA", 
    type, 
    feature, 
    action, 
    title = NULL, 
    xlab = NULL, 
    ylab = NULL,
```
lower_cutoff = 0,
upper_cutoff = 1
)

Arguments

sce | A SingleCellExperiment object.
mod | A string referring to the name of the modality used for plotting. For RNA modality use "RNA". For other modalities use name of alternative object for the SingleCellExperiment object.
type | A string referring to the type of assay in the SingleCellExperiment object.
feature | A string referring to the name of one feature.
action | A string specifying how meta data of observations in binned hexagon cells are to be summarized. Possible actions are prop_0, mode, mean and median (see details).
title | A string containing the title of the plot.xlab | A string containing the title of the x axis.
ylab | A string containing the title of the y axis.
lower_cutoff | For mode, mean and median actions, remove expression values below this quantile. Expressed as decimal. Default: 0
upper_cutoff | For mode, mean and median actions, remove expression values above this quantile. Expressed as decimal. Default: 1

Details

This function plots the expression of any feature in the hexagon cell representation calculated with make_hexbin. The chosen gene expression is summarized by one of four actions prop_0, mode, mean and median:

prop_0 | Returns the proportion of observations in the bin greater than 0. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
mode | Returns the mode of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
mean | Returns the mean of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
median | Returns the median of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.

Value

A ggplot2(ggplot) object.
**Examples**

```r
# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind, ]
colData(tenx_pbmc3k) <- cbind(
  colData(tenx_pbmc3k),
  perCellQCMetrics(tenx_pbmc3k)
)
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
plot_hexbin_feature(tenx_pbmc3k, 20, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
plot_hexbin_feature(tenx_pbmc3k, type = "logcounts",
  feature = "ENSG00000135250", action = "median"
)
plot_hexbin_feature(tenx_pbmc3k, type = "logcounts",
  feature = "ENSG00000135250", action = "mode"
)
```

---

**plot_hexbin_feature_plus**

*Plot of gene expression and meta data of single cell data in bivariate hexagon cells.*

**Description**

Plot of gene expression and meta data of single cell data in bivariate hexagon cells.

**Usage**

```r
plot_hexbin_feature_plus(sce, col, mod = "RNA", type, feature, action, colors = NULL, title = NULL, xlab = NULL, ylab = NULL, expand_hull = 3, ...)
```
Arguments

sce A `SingleCellExperiment`.
col A string referring to the name of one column in the meta data of sce by which to colour the hexagons.
mod A string referring to the name of the modality used for plotting. For RNA modality use "RNA". For other modalities use name of alternative object for the `SingleCellExperiment` object.
type A string referring to the type of assay in the `SingleCellExperiment` object.
feature A string referring to the name of one feature.
action A string specifying how gene expression of observations in binned hexagon cells are to be summarized. Possible actions are `prop_0`, `mode`, `mean` and `median` (see details).
colors A vector of strings specifying which colors to use for plotting the different levels in the selected column of the meta data.
title A string containing the title of the plot.
xlab A string containing the title of the x axis.
ylab A string containing the title of the y axis.
expand_hull A numeric value determining the expansion of the line marking different clusters.
... Additional arguments passed on to `ggforce(geom_mark_hull)`.

Details

This function plots any gene expression in the hexagon cell representation calculated with `make_hexbin` as well as at the same time representing outlines of clusters. The chosen gene expression is summarized by one of four actions `prop_0`, `mode`, `mean` and `median`:

- `prop_0` Returns the proportion of observations in the bin greater than 0. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
- `mode` Returns the mode of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
- `mean` Returns the mean of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
- `median` Returns the median of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.

Value

A `ggplot2(ggplot)` object.
**Examples**

```r
# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind, ]
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 10, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
tenx_pbmc3k$random <- factor(sample(1:3, ncol(tenx_pbmc3k), replace = TRUE))
plot_hexbin_feature_plus(tenx_pbmc3k, 
  col = "random", type = "counts", 
  feature = "ENSG00000135250", action = "mean"
)
```

---

**plot_hexbin_interact**  
*Plot of interaction of expression of single cells in bivariate hexagon cells.*

**Description**

Plot of interaction of expression of single cells in bivariate hexagon cells.

**Usage**

```r
plot_hexbin_interact(
  sce, 
  mod, 
  type, 
  feature, 
  interact, 
  title = NULL, 
  xlab = NULL, 
  ylab = NULL 
)
```

**Arguments**

- **sce**  
  A `SingleCellExperiment` object.

- **mod**  
  A vector of strings referring to the names of the modularities. For `SingleCellExperiment` use "RNA" to access the RNA expression data stored as the main experiment type.

- **type**  
  A vector of strings referring to the types of assays in the `SingleCellExperiment` object.

- **feature**  
  A vector of strings referring to the names of one features in the same order as the vector of modularities.
interact A string specifying how interaction between features is calculated. Possible interaction measures are `corr_spearman` and `mi` (see details).

title A string containing the title of the plot.

xlab A string containing the title of the x axis.

ylab A string containing the title of the y axis.

Details

This function plots the interaction between any features in the hexagon cell representation calculated with `make_hexbin`. The interaction between the chosen features is calculated by one of two measurers `corr_spearman`, `ratio` and `mi`:

- `mi` Returns the mutual information coefficient.
- `corr_spearman` Returns the Spearman correlation.
- `fc` Return the log fold change between the features.

Note that `fc` should be applied to log normalized values.

Value

A `ggplot2(ggplot)` object.

Examples

```r
# For SingleCellExperiment
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[!rm_ind, ]
coiData(tenx_pbmc3k) <- cbind(coiData(tenx_pbmc3k), perCellQCMetrics(tenx_pbmc3k))
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 10, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
plot_hexbin_interact(tenx_pbmc3k,
    type = c("counts", "counts"), mod = c("RNA", "RNA"),
    feature = c("ENSG00000146109", "ENSG00000102265"), interact = "fc"
)
```

Description

Plot of meta data of single cell data in bivariate hexagon cells.
Usage

plot_hexbin_meta(
  sce,
  col,
  action,
  no = 1,
  colors = NULL,
  title = NULL,
  xlab = NULL,
  ylab = NULL,
  na.rm = FALSE
)

Arguments

sce       A SingleCellExperiment object.
col       A string referring to the name of one column in the meta data of sce by which
to colour the hexagons.
action    A string specifying how meta data of observations in binned hexagon cells are
to be summarized. Possible actions are majority, prop, prop_0, mode, mean and median (see details).
no        An integer specifying which level to plot of the column. Only in effect when
          action=prop.
colors    A vector of strings specifying which colors to use for plotting the different lev-
          els in the selected column of the meta data. Only in effect when the selected
          action="majority".
title     A string containing the title of the plot.
xlab      A string containing the title of the x axis.
ylab      A string containing the title of the y axis.
na.rm     Logical indicating whether NA values should be removed.

Details

This function plots any column of the meta data in the hexagon cell representation calculated with
make_hexbin. The chosen meta data column is summarized by one of six actions majority, prop,
prop_0, mode, mean and median:

majority Returns the value of the majority of observations in the bin. The associated meta data
column needs to be a factor or character.
prop    Returns the proportion of each level or unique character in the bin. The associated meta data
column needs to be a factor or character
prop_0  Returns the proportion of observations in the b factor or character in the bin greater than 0.
The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
mode    Returns the mode of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to
be numeric.
**plot_hexbin_meta_plus**

mean Returns the mean of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.

median Returns the median of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.

**Value**

A `ggplot2` object.

**Examples**

```r
# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[-rm_ind,]
colData(tenx_pbmc3k) <- cbind(
    colData(tenx_pbmc3k),
    perCellQCMetrics(tenx_pbmc3k)
)
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 20, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
plot_hexbin_meta(tenx_pbmc3k, col = "total", action = "median")
```

**plot_hexbin_meta_plus**  Plot of meta data with annotation of single cell data in bivariate hexagon cells.

**Description**

Plot of meta data with annotation of single cell data in bivariate hexagon cells.

**Usage**

```r
plot_hexbin_meta_plus(
    sce,  
    col1,  
    col2,  
    action,  
    no = 1,  
    colors = NULL,  
    title = NULL,  
    xlab = NULL,  
    ylab = NULL,  
    expand_hull = 3,  
    na.rm = FALSE,  
    ...
)
```
plot_hexbin_meta_plus

Arguments

- **sce**: A `SingleCellExperiment` object.
- **col1**: A string referring to the name of one column in the meta data of sce by which to make the outlines. Note that this should be a factor or a character.
- **col2**: A string referring to the name of one column in the meta data of sce specifying what to color hexagons by.
- **action**: A string specifying how meta data as specified in col2 of observations in binned hexagon cells are to be summarized. Possible actions are `prop`, `mode`, `mean` and `median` (see details).
- **no**: An integer specifying which level to plot of the column. Only in effect when action=prop.
- **colors**: A vector of strings specifying which colors to use for plotting the different levels in the selected column of the meta data.
- **title**: A string containing the title of the plot.
- **xlab**: A string containing the title of the x axis.
- **ylab**: A string containing the title of the y axis.
- **expand_hull**: A numeric value determining the expansion of the line marking different clusters.
- **na.rm**: Logical indicating whether NA values should be removed.
- **...**: Additional arguments passed on to `ggforce(geom_mark_hull)`.

Details

This function plots any meta data in the hexagon cell representation calculated with `make_hexbin` as well as at the same time representing outlines of clusters. The chosen gene expression is summarized by one of four actions `prop`, `mode`, `mean` and `median`:

- **prop**: Returns the proportion of each level or unique character in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be a factor or character.
- **mode**: Returns the mode of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
- **mean**: Returns the mean of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.
- **median**: Returns the median of the observations in the bin. The associated meta data column needs to be numeric.

Value

A `ggplot2(ggplot)` object.
Examples

# For SingleCellExperiment object
library(TENxPBMCData)
library(scater)
tenx_pbmc3k <- TENxPBMCData(dataset = "pbmc3k")
rm_ind <- calculateAverage(tenx_pbmc3k) < 0.1
tenx_pbmc3k <- tenx_pbmc3k[-rm_ind, ]
colData(tenx_pbmc3k) <- cbind(colData(tenx_pbmc3k), perCellQCMetrics(tenx_pbmc3k))
tenx_pbmc3k <- logNormCounts(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- runPCA(tenx_pbmc3k)
tenx_pbmc3k <- make_hexbin(tenx_pbmc3k, 20, dimension_reduction = "PCA")
tenx_pbmc3k$random <- factor(sample(1:3, ncol(tenx_pbmc3k), replace = TRUE))
tenx_pbmc3k$random <- as.factor(tenx_pbmc3k$random)
plot_hexbin_meta_plus(tenx_pbmc3k, col1 = "random", col2 = "total", action = "median")

schex: A package for plotting hexbin plots for single cell omics data.

Description

Builds hexbin plots for variables and dimension reduction stored single cell omics data such as SingleCellExperiment. The ideas used in this package are based on the excellent work of Dan Carr, Nicholas Lewin-Koh, Martin Maechler and Thomas Lumley.

Details

Please see the help pages listed below:

- make_hexbin
- plot_hexbin_feature
- plot_hexbin_meta

Also see the vignettes for more usage examples.

Please report issues and suggest improvements at Github:

https://github.com/SaskiaFreytag/schex
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